

TEDS2020 Questionnaire

We are ready to start today's interview; I will manage this interview with my tablet computer all the time. If, at any time during the interview, you feel something is not clear, please tell me immediately and I will read it again. If you do not want to answer a question, please tell me and we will skip that question.

Part 1: Politics and Media

A1. How closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet? Very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not at all? **CSES M5 Q02**

01. Very closely
02. Fairly closely
03. Not very closely
04. Not at all
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

A2. Which newspaper did you read most often? [Please choose only one]

01. China Times
02. United Daily News
04. Commercial Times
05. The Commons Daily
07. Economic Daily News
08. Youth Daily News
09. Taiwan Times
10. Liberty Times
11. United Evening News
13. Merit Times
14. China Daily
16. Taiwan News
17. Apple Daily
18. Want Daily
90. Other newspaper _____
92. Don't read any newspaper
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

A3. Which TV news did you watch most often? [Please choose only one]

- 01. Taiwan Television
- 02. China Television
- 03. Chinese Television
- 04. Formosa Television
- 05. TVBS
- 06. Sanlih E-Television
- 07. Eastern Television
- 08. CTi Television
- 09. Era Television
- 10. Gala Television
- 11. Unique Satellite Television
- 12. Da-Ai Television
- 13. Taiwan Public Television
- 15. Hakka Television
- 16. Taiwan Indigenous Television
- 17. Local News Television Channel
- 18. Next TV
- 25. Global News
- 90. Other television channel _____
- 92. Never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Next, I would like to ask a few questions about the presidential and legislator election campaign.

A4. Some people spent a lot of time on all kinds of media news stories about the election, while others did not have the time for this type of news. On average, how much time did you spend each day on election campaign news on media?

01. Less than 30 minutes
02. 31-60 minutes
03. 60-90 minutes
04. 90 minutes to 2 hours
05. More than 2 hours
06. Every once in a while
07. None at all
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
98. Don't know

A5. There are a lot of live broadcast on the Internet nowadays. How often do you watch live broadcast on Internet closely related to politics?

01. Never [skip to A6]
02. Seldom
03. Sometimes
04. Often
05. Everyday
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer [skip to A6]

A5a. This card lists the internet celebrities or public figures who often talk about politics. Whose live broadcast on Internet do you watch the most often?

01. Asiagodtone
02. Stand up, Brian!
03. Chen, Yi
04. Master Wong
05. Mitchell (big_star_ken)
06. almondbrother
07. kyontw
08. Chillseph
09. Sundayright_dub
10. HowFun
11. Ren wu a hong
12. Awater
13. 2kidstw
14. ichirolife
15. chip_rikoo
16. 87gongzhu
17. Brother Caramel
18. Huang, Yi-Zhong
19. Huang, Wei-Han
20. Huang, ShiI-Xiu
21. Chen, Hui-Wen
22. Zheng, Hing-Yi
23. Lee, Si-Kuen

24. Crucial Moment (Liu, Bao-Jie)
25. Onedayili
26. AnchormanRetina
27. shasha77.daily
28. froggychiu
29. hanhanpovideo
30. Guan Zhang
31. atung.taiwan
32. True Voice of Taiwan (Dennis Peng & Amanda Lee)
33. Tsai, Ing-Wen
34. Daniel K. Y. Han
35. Ke, Wen-Je
36. Chen, Shui-Bian
37. Huang, Kuo-Chang
38. MiaoPoya
39. Su, Zhen-Chang
40. Lu, Hsui-Lien
41. Wang, Hao-Yu
42. Wang, Jin-Pyng
43. Terry Gou
44. Guo,Xin-Zheng
45. Xie, Long-Jie
46. Hung, Hsiu-Chu
47. Zhou, Xi-Wei
48. Lu, Jie
49. iga1638
50. Cai Aga
51. Chen, Po-wei
52. Zhao, Shao-Kang
53. Arthur C. W. Hsieh
54. Hsu, Chih-Chieh
55. Yucheng Wang
56. Kuo, Tzu-Chien
57. UseUrBrainPlz
58. Jan, Jiang-tsun
59. Wang, Ting-Yu
60. Huang, Zho-Xian
61. Chen, Shih-Chung
62. Tai, Li-Gang
63. Chen, Ning-Guan
64. Hsu, Yu-Jen
65. Catherine Chang
66. Liao, Xiao-Jun
67. Wu, Den-Yih
995. Refuse to answer [skip to A6]
996. It depends [skip to A6]
997. No opinion [skip to A6]
998. Don't know [skip to A6]

A5b. Who is the second most often?

-
- 992. None [skip to A6]
 - 995. Refuse to answer [skip to A6]
 - 996. It depends [skip to A6]
 - 997. No opinion [skip to A6]
 - 998. Don't know [skip to A6]

A5c. Who is the third most often?

-
- 992. None [skip to A6]
 - 995. Refuse to answer [skip to A6]
 - 996. It depends [skip to A6]
 - 997. No opinion [skip to A6]
 - 998. Don't know [skip to A6]

A6. How often do you search/browse/read/watch political/public issue-related news/information/videos from the Internet?

- 01. Never [skip to A7]
- 02. Seldom
- 03. Sometimes
- 04. Often
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to A7]

A6a. What platform/approach did you use to search/browse/read/watch the political/public issue-related news/information/videos? [multiple responses permitted]

- 01. Facebook
- 02. Instagram
- 03. Line
- 04. YouTube
- 05. PTT
- 06. Dcard
- 07. WeChat
- 08. CK101.comBlog
- 90. Others
- 98. Don't know [skip to A7]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to A7]

A6aa. Which platform/approach did you use the mostly?

- 01. Facebook
- 02. Instagram
- 03. Line
- 04. YouTube
- 05. PTT
- 06. Dcard
- 07. WeChat
- 08. CK101.comBlog
- 90. Others _____
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

A6a1. How often do you search/browse information regarding presidential candidates on the Internet?

- 01. Never [skip to A7]
- 02. Seldom
- 03. Sometimes
- 04. Often
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to A7]

A6a1a. Which candidates did you search/browse? [multiple responses permitted]

- 01. James C. Y. Soong [continue to A6a1aa]
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han [continue to A6a1ab]
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen [continue to A6a1ac]
- 98. Don't know [skip to A7]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to A7]

A6a1aa. Was the information about James C. Y. Soong more positive or negative?

- 01. All negative
- 02. Negative more than positive
- 03. Half-and-half
- 04. Positive more than negative
- 05. All Positive
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

A6a1ab. Was the information about Daniel K. Y. Han more positive or negative?

- 01. All negative
- 02. Negative more than positive
- 03. Half-and-half
- 04. Positive more than negative
- 05. All Positive
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

A6a1ac. Was the information about Tsai, Ing-Wen more positive or negative?

- 01. All negative
- 02. Negative more than positive
- 03. Half-and-half
- 04. Positive more than negative
- 05. All Positive
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

A7. How often do you repost/share/post/comment political/public issue-related news/information/videos beyond browsing just on the Internet?

- 01. Never [skip to B1]
- 02. Seldom
- 03. Sometimes
- 04. Often
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B1]

A7a. What platform/approach did you use to repost/share/post/comment the political/public issue-related news/information/videos? [multiple responses permitted]

01. Facebook
02. Instagram
03. Line
04. YouTube
05. PTT
06. Dcard
07. WeChat
08. CK101.comBlog
90. Others
98. Don't know [skip to B1]
95. Refuse to answer [skip to B1]

A7aa. Which platform/approach did you use the mostly?

01. Facebook
02. Instagram
03. Line
04. YouTube
05. PTT
06. Dcard
07. WeChat
08. CK101.comBlog
90. Others _____
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer

A7a1. Did you repost/share/post/comment any information regarding presidential candidates on the Internet?

01. Never [skip to B1]
02. Seldom
03. Sometimes
04. Often
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer [skip to B1]

A7a1a. Which presidential candidate was it?

01. James C. Y. Soong
02. Daniel K. Y. Han
03. Tsai, Ing-Wen
98. Don't know [skip to B1]
95. Refuse to answer [skip to B1]

A7a1aa. Was the information about presidential candidate you repost/share/post/comment more positive or negative?

01. All negative
02. Negative more than positive
03. Half-and-half
04. Positive more than negative
05. All Positive
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer

Now let us turn to your discussion with other people during the election campaign.

Part 2: Political Mobilization and Political Involvement

- B1. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested? **CSES M5 Q01**
01. Very interested
 02. Somewhat interested
 03. Not very interested
 04. Not at all interested
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- B2. Do you usually talk about politics or elections with other people? Is it often, sometimes, seldom, or never?
01. Often
 02. Sometimes
 03. Seldom
 04. Never [skip to B3]
 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B3]
- B2a. Whom do you usually talk about politics or elections with? Family members, relatives, friends, neighbors, colleagues at work, members of an association, classmates, online friends, or others? [multiple responses permitted]
01. Family members
 02. Relatives
 03. Friends
 04. Neighbors
 05. Colleagues at work
 06. Members of an association
 07. Classmates
 08. Online friends
 90. Others _____
 95. Refuse to answer
- B2b. Do these people who you commonly discuss politics or elections with support the same party?
01. All support the same party
 02. Most of them support the same party
 03. About half and half [skip to B3]
 04. Only a few support the same party [skip to B3]
 05. None support the same party [skip to B3]
 06. Discuss politics or elections with the only person
 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B3]
 98. Don't know [skip to B3]

B2c. Which party is that?

01. Kuomintang (KMT)
02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
03. New Party (NP)
04. People First Party (PFP)
06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)
09. Green Party
13. Labor Party
17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
19. New Power Party (NPP)
25. Chinese Unionist Party
37. Guo Hui Zheng Dang Lian Meng
38. United Action Alliance
39. Stabilizing Force Party
40. Interfaith Union
41. Taiwan People's Party
42. Taiwan Renewal Party
43. Sovereign State for Formosa&Pescadores Party
44. Formosa Alliance
45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance
90. Others _____
91. Don't support any specific party
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

B3. Were you concerned with the outcome of this presidential election? Were you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not concerned at all? **CSES M3 Q18**

01. Very concerned
02. Somewhat concerned
03. Not too concerned
04. Not concerned at all
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Next, I would like to ask a few questions about the presidential and legislator election campaign.

B4. Did a party or presidential candidate seek your vote through any of the following individuals?

01. Campaign worker or volunteer
02. Superior at work
03. Member of local religious association
04. Prominent local figure or clan member
05. Village or ward head or executive official
06. Member of candidate's support organization
07. Community development association
08. Cadre of farmers' association, fishers' association or irrigation association
09. Faction member
10. Member of a local assembly
90. Others _____
92. None of them
95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

B5. Did a legislative candidate in your district or party personally seek your vote through any of the following individuals?

01. A recorded telephone messages
02. The candidate in person
03. Campaign worker or volunteer
05. Superior at work
06. Member of your religious, social, or professional association
07. Prominent local figure or clan member
08. Village or ward head or executive official
09. Neighbor
10. Classmate or friend
11. Relative or family member
13. Factions
12. Text message
90. Others _____
92. None of them [skip to B6]
95. Refuse to answer [skip to B6]
98. Don't know [skip to B6]

B5a. Which candidate were they mainly asking you to support?

- _____
999995. Refuse to answer
999998. Don't know

B6. During this year's election, did you do any of the following? [multiple responses permitted]

01. Read the official election notice
02. Read candidates' leaflets, newsletters, or newspaper ads
03. Watched candidate debates or campaign speeches on TV
04. Do volunteer work in campaign for either a candidate or party
05. Attended an election related gathering or banquet
06. Joined a candidate's support organization
07. Reminded your friends to watch candidate debates or campaign speeches on TV
08. Persuaded others to vote for particular candidate or party
09. Gave money to a political party or candidate
10. Purchased candidate's souvenirs.
11. Hang or wear a flag or other symbol
12. Were invited to participate in a candidate's rally
13. Attended a candidate's rally
14. Visited a candidate's website
92. None of these
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

People have different opinions about Tsai, Ing-Wen's performance during her presidency. Please tell us your opinion about the following aspects.

Part3: Governing Performance

C1. Now thinking about the performance of the president Tsai in general, how good or bad a job does you think the president did over the past years? Has she done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? **CSES M5 Q09; CSES M3 Q06**

01. Very good job
02. Good job
03. Bad job
04. Very bad job
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

C2. Overall, during Tsai, Ing-Wen's first term, in what aspect has she performed best?

01. Promoting ethnic harmony
02. Maintaining political stability
03. Promoting economic development
04. Eliminating black and gold politics
05. Raising Taiwan's international status
06. Promoting democratic reforms
07. Improving law and order
08. Promoting peaceful developments in cross-Strait relations
09. Social welfare
10. Handling educational reform
11. Handling financial reform
12. Public infrastructure
13. Personnel appointment
14. Resolution of administration (Gets things done)
15. Performance in diplomacy
16. Annuity Reform
17. Same-sex Marriage
18. Labor rights
19. Judicial Reform Problem
20. National defense
21. Transitional justice
90. Others _____
91. Performs well in every area
92. Performs badly in every area
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

C3. Overall, during Tsai, Ing-Wen's first term, in what aspect has she performed worst?

01. Promoting ethnic harmony
02. Maintaining political stability
03. Promoting economic development
04. Eliminating black and gold politics
05. Raising Taiwan's international status
06. Promoting democratic reforms
07. Improving law and order
08. Promoting peaceful developments in cross-Strait relations
09. Social welfare
10. Handling educational reform
11. Handling financial reform
12. Public infrastructure
13. Personnel appointment
14. Resolution of administration (Gets things done)
15. Performance in diplomacy
16. Annuity Reform
17. Same-sex Marriage
18. Labor rights
19. Judicial Reform Problem
20. National defense
21. Transitional justice
90. Others _____
91. Performs well in every area
92. Performs badly in every area
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

In our society, different people have different opinions about politics. I am going to read several statements. Please tell me what your opinion about these statements.

Part 4: Political Efficacy and Political Trust

D1. Some people say: "People like me don't have any say about what the government does."

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Disagree
04. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

D2. Some people say: "Public officials do not care much about what people like me think."

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Disagree
04. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

- D3. Some people say: “Sometimes politics seems so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.”
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- D4. Some people say: “Most decisions made by the government are correct.”
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- D5. Some people say: “Government officials often waste a lot of money we pay in taxes.”
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- D6. When the government decides important policies, do you think “public welfare” is its first priority?
01. Often
 02. Sometimes
 03. Seldom
 04. Never
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- D7. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:
- You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country. **CSES M5 Q03**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

Part 5: Attitudes about Elites

E1. In a democracy it is important to seek compromise among different viewpoints. **CSES M5 Q04a**

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Neither agree nor disagree
04. Disagree
05. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

E2. Most politicians do not care about the people. **CSES M5 Q04b**

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Neither agree nor disagree
04. Disagree
05. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

E3. Most politicians are trustworthy. **CSES M5 Q04c**

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Neither agree nor disagree
04. Disagree
05. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

E4. Politicians are the main problem in our country (i.e. Taiwan). **CSES M5 Q04d**

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Neither agree nor disagree
04. Disagree
05. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

- E5. Having a strong leader in government is good for [COUNTRY] even if the leader bends the rules to get things done. **CSES M5 Q04e**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- E6. The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. **CSES M5 Q04f**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- E7. Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful. **CSES M5 Q04g**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- E8. Poor people should have a greater voice in politics.
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

Part 6: Economic Evaluations

- G1. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Taiwan has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse? **CSES M5 Q11; CSES M4 Q03**
01. Gotten much better
 02. Gotten somewhat better
 03. Stayed the same
 04. Gotten somewhat worse
 05. Gotten much worse
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- G2. Would you say that in the forthcoming year, the state of the economy of Taiwan will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?
01. Gotten much better
 02. Gotten somewhat better
 03. Stayed the same
 04. Gotten somewhat worse
 05. Gotten much worse
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- G3. Would you say that over the past year, your own household's economic condition has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?
01. Gotten much better
 02. Gotten somewhat better
 03. Stayed the same
 04. Gotten somewhat worse
 05. Gotten much worse
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

- G4. Would you say that in the forthcoming year, your own household's economic condition will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?
01. Gotten much better
 02. Gotten somewhat better
 03. Stayed the same
 04. Gotten somewhat worse
 05. Gotten much worse
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

Part 7: Opinions about Democracy

- H1. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? **CNEP B DemAuth**
01. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of regime.
 02. In some circumstances, an authoritarian regime – a dictatorship can be preferable to a democratic system.
 03. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of regime we have.
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- H2. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Taiwan today?
01. A full democracy
 02. A democracy, but with minor problems
 03. A democracy, with major problems
 04. Not a democracy
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- H3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Taiwan? **CSES M5 Q21; CSES M4 Q15; CSES M3 Q19; CNEP B DemSat**
01. Very satisfied
 02. Somewhat satisfied
 03. Somewhat dissatisfied
 04. Very dissatisfied
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

H4. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself? **CSES M5 Q14; CSES M4 Q08; CSES M3 Q05**

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

H5. Some people say that legislator elected by district should care about the interests of the whole country. Others say that legislator elected by district should care about the interests of district. Which statement do you agree with?

01. Interests of whole country

02. Interests of district

91. Both of them

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

H6. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in our country: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all? **CSES M5 Q07**

01. Very widespread

02. Quite widespread

03. Not very widespread

04. It hardly happens at all

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

Next, we would like to ask you some questions about a few individuals and government bodies.

Part 8: Political Knowledge

I1. Who is the current president of the United States? **CSES M3 Q24a**

03. I know but can't remember the name

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

I2. Who is the current the premier of our country? **CSES M3 Q24b**

03. I know but can't remember the name

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

I3. What institution has the power to interpret the constitution? **CSES M3 Q24c**

- 03. I know but can't remember the name
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Let us return to questions about elections

Part 9: Voting Behavior

J1. In this presidential election on January 11th many people went to vote, while others, for various reasons, did not go to vote. Did you vote? **CSES M5 Q12P1-a; CSES M4 Q5P1-a; CNEP H**

- 01. Yes [continue to J1a]
- 02. No [skip to J2]
- 91. Can't remember [skip to J2]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J2]

J1a. Which ticket did you vote for? **CSES M5 Q12P1-b; CSES M4 Q5P1-b**

- 01. James C. Y. Soong and Yu, Hsiang [Continue To J1b]
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han and Simon S. C. Chang [Continue To J1b]
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Lai, Ching-Te [Continue To J1b]
- 91. Can't remember [skip to J2]
- 93. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J2]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J2]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J2]
- 98. Don't know [skip to J2]

J1b1. What was the main reason you voted for the candidate? [open-ended response] [continue to J1b2]

- 998. Don't know
- 995. Refuse to answer

J1b2. When did you decide which presidential candidate to vote for? [continue to J1c]

- 01. A long time ago
- 02. Around two months before the election
- 03. Around one months before the election
- 04. Around two weeks before the election
- 05. One or two days before the election
- 06. On election day
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

J1c. Was this the candidate that you originally wanted to vote for?

- 01. Yes [skip to J2]
- 02. No [continue to J1d]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to J1d]

J1d. Among the three candidates, which one did you originally want to vote for?

- 01. James C. Y. Soong and Yu, Hsiang
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han and Simon S. C. Chang
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Lai, Ching-Te
- 92. None of them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

- J2. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 presidential election? **CSES M4 Q06a; CNEP Vote WhichPrevious**
01. Chu, Li-Luan and Wang, Ju-Hsuan
 02. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Chen, Chien-Jen
 03. James C. Y. Soong and Hsu, Hsin-Ying
 91. Forgot
 92. Not eligible to vote
 93. Didn't vote
 94. Cast an invalid vote
 95. Refuse to answer
- J3. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2012 presidential election?
01. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Su, Jia-Chyuan
 02. Ma, Ying-Jeou and Wu, Den-Yih
 03. James Soong and Lin, Ruey-Shiung
 91. Forgot
 92. Not eligible to vote
 93. Didn't vote
 94. Cast an invalid vote
 95. Refuse to answer
- J4. In this legislative election, which candidate did you vote for? **CSES M5 Q12LH-a, c; CSES M4 Q5LH-a, c; CNEP H VoteWhichRecent**
- _____ [skip to J4a1]
999991. Forgot [skip to J4a]
 999992. Not eligible to vote [skip to J4b]
 999993. Didn't vote [skip to J5]
 999994. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J4b]
 999995. Refuse to answer [skip to J4a]
 999996. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J4b]
 999998. Don't know [skip to J4a]
- J4a. Which party's candidate did you vote for? **CNEP H VoteWhichRecent**
01. Kuomintang (KMT) [continue to J4a1]
 02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) [continue to J4a1]
 03. New Party (NP) [continue to J4a1]
 04. People First Party (PFP) [continue to J4a1]
 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU) [continue to J4a1]
 08. Independent [continue to J4a1]
 09. Green Party [continue to J4a1]
 13. Labor Party [continue to J4a1]
 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party [continue to J4a1]
 19. New Power Party (NPP) [continue to J4a1]
 25. Unionist Party [continue to J4a1]
 37. Guo Hui Zheng Dang Lian Meng [continue to J4a1]
 38. United Action Alliance [continue to J4a1]
 39. Stabilizing Force Party [continue to J4a1]
 40. Interfaith Union [continue to J4a1]
 41. Taiwan People's Party [continue to J4a1]
 42. Taiwan Renewal Party [continue to J4a1]
 43. Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party [continue to J4a1]
 44. Formosa Alliance [continue to J4a1]
 45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance [continue to J4a1]

- 91. Forgot [skip to J4b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J4b]
- 98. Don't know [skip to J4b]

J4a1. What was the main reason you voted for that candidate?

- 001. The candidate's constituency service
- 002. The candidate's party
- 003. The candidate's image or ideas
- 004. The candidate's behavior in the legislature
- 990. Others _____
- 995. Refuse to answer
- 998. Don't know

J4b. Here is a list of all the parties that contested this legislative election. Which party did you cast your at-large vote for? **CSES M5 Q12LH-b**

- 01. Kuomintang (KMT) [continue to J4b1]
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) [continue to J4b1]
- 03. New Party (NP) [continue to J4b1]
- 04. People First Party (PFP) [continue to J4b1]
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU) [continue to J4b1]
- 09. Green Party [continue to J4b1]
- 13. Labor Party [continue to J4b1]
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party [continue to J4b1]
- 19. New Power Party (NPP) [continue to J4b1]
- 25. Unionist Party [continue to J4b1]
- 37. Guo Hui Zheng Dang Lian Meng [continue to J4b1]
- 38. United Action Alliance [continue to J4b1]
- 39. Stabilizing Force Party [continue to J4b1]
- 40. Interfaith Union [continue to J4b1]
- 41. Taiwan People's Party [continue to J4b1]
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party [continue to J4b1]
- 43. Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party [continue to J4b1]
- 44. Formosa Alliance [continue to J4b1]
- 45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance [continue to J4b1]
- 91. Forgot [skip to J5]
- 92. Not eligible to vote [skip to J5]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J5]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J5]
- 96. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J5]
- 98. Don't know [skip to J5]

J4b1. What was the main reason you voted for that party?

- _____
- 995. Refuse to answer
- 998. Don't know

J5. In the 2016 legislative election, which candidate did you vote for? CSES M5 Q13a, c; CSES M4 Q06c; CNEP H VoteWhichPrevious

_____ [skip to J5b]

99999991. Forgot [continue to J5a]

99999992. Not eligible to vote [skip to J5b]

99999993. Didn't vote [skip to K1]

99999994. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J5b]

99999995. Refuse to answer [skip to J5a]

99999996. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J5b]

99999998. Don't know [skip to J5a]

J5a. Which party's candidate did you vote for?

01. Kuomintang (KMT)

02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

03. New Party (NP)

04. People First Party (PFP)

06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)

07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU)

08. Independent

09. Green Party-Social Democratic Party Alliance

10. NHS Union Party

15. People Boss Party

16. Righteous Party

18. Trees Party

19. New Power Party (NPP)

21. Minkuotang (MKT, Republic Party)

22. Taiwan Independent Party

23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party (MCFAP)

24. Faith and Hope League

25. Unionist Party

26. Free Taiwan Party

27. Constitutional Conventions of Taiwan

28. Peace Pigeon Union

29. The Motorists Party of ROC

30. Taiwan Labor Party

31. Taiwan Win Party

32. Pan-Pacific Environmental Protect Union Party

33. Social Welfare Party

34. Labour Party

35. Taiwan First Nations Party

36. China Production Party

91. Forgot

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

J5b. Here is a list of all the parties that contested the last legislative election. Which party did you cast your at-large vote for? **CSES M5 Q13b; CSES M4 Q06b**

01. Kuomintang (KMT)
02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
03. New Party (NP)
04. People First Party (PFP)
06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)
07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU)
09. Green Party-Social Democratic Party Alliance
10. NHS Union Party
18. Trees Party
19. New Power Party (NPP)
21. Minkuotang (MKT, Republic Party)
22. Taiwan Independent Party
23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party (MCFAP)
24. Faith and Hope League
25. Unionist Party
26. Free Taiwan Party
27. Constitutional Conventions of Taiwan
28. Peace Pigeon Union
91. Forgot
92. Not eligible to vote
93. Didn't pick up the ballot
94. Cast an invalid vote
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

Part 10: Candidate Capability

K1. During the presidential election campaign, many different problems faced by our country were raised. What do you think is the most important political problem facing Taiwan today? **CSES M3 Q02a**

-
992. None [skip to K2a]
 995. Refuse to answer [skip to K2a]
 998. Don't know [skip to K2a]

K1a. Which presidential candidate do you think is most capable of dealing with it? **CSES M3 Q03a**

01. James C. Y. Soong and Yu, Hsiang
02. Daniel K. Y. Han and Simon S. C. Chang
03. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Lai, Ching-Te
91. All of them
92. None of the them
95. Refuse to answer
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

I'd like to ask you to evaluate presidential candidate using a scale ranging from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate.

K2a. What would you rate James C. Y. Soong. **CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10**

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

K2b. What would you rate Daniel K. Y. Han? **CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10**

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

K2c. What would you rate Tsai, Ing-Wen? **CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10**

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

I'd like to ask you to evaluate capability of two presidential candidates using a scale ranging from 0 to 10. Rating 0 means that you think his or her capability is very poor, and rating 10 mean that you consider his or her capability is very good.

K3a. What would you rate James C. Y. Soong? _____

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K3b. What would you rate Daniel K. Y. Han?

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

K3c. What would you rate Tsai, Ing-Wen?

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

If 0 means that you think the candidate “does not understand at all” the needs of ordinary people and 10 means that a candidate “completely understands” the needs of ordinary people:

K4a. What would you rate James C. Y. Soong?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K4b. What would you rate Daniel K. Y. Han?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K4c. What would you rate Tsai, Ing-Wen?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

If 0 means candidates are “completely incapable” of protecting Taiwan’s interests, and 10 means that candidates are “completely able” to protect Taiwan’s interests.

K5a. What would you rate James C. Y. Soong?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K5b. What would you rate Daniel K. Y. Han?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K5c. What would you rate Tsai, Ing-Wen?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

If 0 means candidates are “completely incapable” of maintain cross-Strait peace, and 10 means that candidates are “completely able” to maintain cross-Strait peace.

K6a. What would you rate James C. Y. Soong?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K6b. What would you rate Daniel K. Y. Han?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K6c. What would you rate Tsai, Ing-Wen?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Now I'd like to ask you some issues that were been often discussed during this presidential campaign.

K7. Some people think the wage of the salaried class is low. Which candidate do you think have more ability to solve the problem of low income?

- 01. James C. Y. Soong and Yu, Hsiang
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han and Simon S. C. Chang
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Lai, Ching-Te
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K8. How serious do you think about Taiwan's losing diplomatic ties?

- 01. Very serious
- 02. Serious
- 03. Not very serious
- 04. Not serious at all
- 05. It's doesn't matter
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

- K8a. Which presidential candidate do you think is most capable of solving the problem of losing diplomatic ties?
01. James C. Y. Soong and Yu, Hsiang
 02. Daniel K. Y. Han and Simon S. C. Chang
 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Lai, Ching-Te
 91. All of them
 92. None of the them
 95. Refuse to answer
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- K9a. We would like to know your opinion concerning Taiwan's relationship with the United States and China. On this card, 5 stands for trying hard to build a close tie, -5 stands for keeping distance as much as possible, and 0 means maintaining the status quo. In terms of Taiwan's relations with the United States, which direction do you think Taiwan should move in the future?
-
95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- K9b. In terms of Taiwan's relations with China, which direction do you think Taiwan should move in the future?
-
95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- K10. In response to the mass protests against the extradition bill in Hong Kong that began last summer, some people consider that as Hong Kong people's fight for democracy, while others think that as a violation of social order. What do you think about the protests in Hong Kong?
01. "that as Hong Kong people's fight for democracy"
 02. "that as a violation of social order"
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- K11. On May 17th last year, the Legislative Yuan passed the same-sex marriage law (Enforcement Act of Judicial Yuan Interpretation No. 748, Same-Sex Marriage). Do you support this legislation?
01. Strongly support
 02. Support
 03. Not support
 04. Not support at all
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

- K12. The government uses thermal power, wind power and solar energy to replace nuclear power plant.
Do you agree or disagree with this energy policy?
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly Disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- K13. The annuity reform had become effective since July, 2018. How satisfied are you with the performance of the government so far on the annuity reform?
01. Very satisfied
 02. Satisfied
 03. Not very satisfied
 04. Not satisfied at all
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- K14. How satisfied are you with the policy of "One fixed day off and one flexible rest day?"
01. Very satisfied
 02. Satisfied
 03. Not very satisfied
 04. Not satisfied at all
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It's hard to say
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

Below, we would like to find out your views on the style and approaches of the candidates.

- K16. Has any candidate ever made you feel angry?
01. James C. Y. Soong
 02. Daniel K. Y. Han
 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen
 91. All of them
 92. None of the them
 95. Refuse to answer
 97. No opinion
- K17. Has any candidate ever made you feel afraid?
01. James C. Y. Soong
 02. Daniel K. Y. Han
 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen
 91. All of them
 92. None of the them
 95. Refuse to answer
 97. No opinion

K18. Has any candidate ever made you feel hopeful?

- 01. James C. Y. Soong
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion

K19. Has any candidate ever made you feel proud to be a Taiwanese?

- 01. James C. Y. Soong
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion

Next, I'd like to know your opinions about the performance over the past four years of the legislator elected in your district in 2016. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents she/he done a very bad job, and 10 represents she/he done a very good job.

Part 11: Evaluation of Legislative Candidates and the Legislative Yuan

M1. How would you rate the performance of your legislator for overall?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

M2. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents very bad and 10 represents very good, how would you rate the Legislative Yuan's overall performance over the past four years?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

M3. On the same scale, how would you rate the KMT's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

M4. On the same scale, how would you rate the DPP's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

M5. On the same scale, how would you rate the NPP's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Now we'd like to ask your opinions about our society.

Part 12: Political Cleavages

N1. Sometimes people will talk about the question of Taiwan independence or the unification with China. Some people say that Taiwan should declare independence immediately. Others say that Taiwan and China should unify immediately. Still others have opinions between these two positions. This card lists eleven positions from independence (0) to unification (10). Which position do you occupy? **CSES M5 Q20; CSES M4 Q13; CSES M3 Q16**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N1a. What position do you think KMT occupies? **CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N1b. What position do you think DPP occupies? **CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N1c. What position do you think PFP occupies? **CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N1d. What position do you think NPP occupies? **CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N1e. What position do you think TPP occupies? **CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N2. Some people think that the government should cut taxes even if it means spending less on social services such as health and education. Other people feel that the government should spend more on social services such as health and education even if it means raising taxes. Where would you place yourself on this scale where 0 is "Governments should decrease taxes and spend less on services" and 10 is "Governments should increase taxes and spend more on services"? **CSES M5 Q08**

- _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It's hard to say
98. Don't know

N2a. What position do you think KMT occupies?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

N2b. What position do you think DPP occupies?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

N2c. What position do you think PFP occupies?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

N2d. What position do you think NPP occupies?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

N2e. What position do you think TPP occupies?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

N3. After 2016, the cross-Strait economic interactions have alienation. As a result of this, do you think Taiwan's economy has gotten better, worse or is about the same?

- 01. Better
- 02. Worse
- 03. About the same
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

N3a. Thinking about your own economic situation. As a result of intensification of cross-Strait interactions, do you think it has gotten better, worse, or stayed about the same?

- 01. Better
- 02. Worse
- 03. About the same
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

- N4. Some people say: “Ethnic minorities should adapt to our country’s way of life.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement? **CSES M5 Q05a**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know
- N5. Some people say: “Immigrants are generally good for our country’s economy.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement? **CSES M5 Q05c**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know
- N6. Some people say: “Our country’s culture is generally harmed by immigrants.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement? **CSES M5 Q05d**
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Neither agree nor disagree
 04. Disagree
 05. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know

Now changing the topic. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly our country’s nationality. Other says they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is... very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all?

- N7a. To have been born in our country. **CSES M5 Q06a**
01. Very important
 02. Fairly important
 03. Not very important
 04. Not important at all
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know

N7b. To have our country's ancestry. **CSES M5 Q06b**

01. Very important
02. Fairly important
03. Not very important
04. Not important at all
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

N7c. To be able to speak our languages (i.e. Chinese, Taiwanese, Hakka, or aboriginal language). **CSES M5 Q06c**

01. Very important
02. Fairly important
03. Not very important
04. Not important at all
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

N7d. To follow our country's customs and traditions. **CSES M5 Q06d**

01. Very important
02. Fairly important
03. Not very important
04. Not important at all
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Next, I'd like to ask a few opinions about the relationship between Taiwan and Mainland China.

Part 13: National Identity and Ethnic Identity

P1. In Taiwan, some people think they are Taiwanese. There are also some people who think that they are Chinese. Do you consider yourself as Taiwanese, Chinese or both?

01. Taiwanese [continue to P1a]
02. Both [skip to P1b]
03. Chinese [continue to P1a]
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

P1a. Do you feel very strongly or somewhat strongly that you are Taiwanese/Chinese?

01. Very strongly
02. Somewhat
95. Refuse to answer

- P1b. Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to considering yourself Taiwanese or Chinese?
01. Lean to Taiwanese
 02. Lean to Chinese
 03. No
 95. Refuse to answer
 98. Don't know
- P2. Do you believe that cross-Strait relations will become warmer, more tense, or remain unchanged?
01. Much warmer
 02. Warmer
 03. Unchanged
 04. More tense
 05. Much more tense
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- P3. Regarding the issue of Cross-Strait negotiation, some people say that we should continue using the 1992 Consensus as the basis of Cross-Strait negotiation while other people say we should reject the 1992 Consensus. Which do you agree with?
01. Continue using the 1992 Consensus
 02. Reject the 1992 Consensus
 03. There is no "92 Consensus"
 04. Both support
 05. Both don't support
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know
- P4. Concerning the relationship between Taiwan and mainland China, which of the following six positions do you agree with: 1) immediate unification, 2) immediate independence, 3) maintain the status quo, and move toward unification in the future, 4) maintain the status quo, and move toward independence in the future, 5) maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future, 6) maintain the status quo forever.
01. Immediate unification
 02. Immediate independence
 03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
 04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
 05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
 06. Maintain the status quo forever
 90. Other _____
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don't know

P4a. Which of the following six positions does James C. Y. Soong agree with?

01. Immediate unification
02. Immediate independence
03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
06. Maintain the status quo forever
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

P4b. Which of the following six positions does Daniel K. Y. Han agree with?

01. Immediate unification
02. Immediate independence
03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
06. Maintain the status quo forever
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

P4c. Which of the following six positions does Tsai, Ing-Wen agree with?

01. Immediate unification
02. Immediate independence
03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
06. Maintain the status quo forever
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

P5. Some people say, "If Taiwan could still maintain peaceful relations with the PRC after declaring independence, then Taiwan should establish a new, independent country." Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

01. Strongly agree
02. Agree
03. Disagree
04. Strongly disagree
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

- P5a. Some people say, “Even if PRC decides to attack Taiwan after Taiwan declares independence, Taiwan should still become a new country.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know
- P6. Some people say, “If the economic, social, and political conditions were about the same in both mainland China and Taiwan, then the two sides should unify.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know
- P6a. Some people say, “Even if the gap between the economic, social, and political conditions in mainland China and Taiwan is quite large, the two sides should still unify.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?
01. Strongly agree
 02. Agree
 03. Disagree
 04. Strongly disagree
 95. Refuse to answer
 96. It depends
 97. No opinion
 98. Don’t know

Next, I’d like to ask you a few questions about political parties.

Part 45: Party Identification

- Q1. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party? **CSES M5 Q22a; CSES M4 Q16; CSES M3 Q20**
01. Yes [skip to Q1b]
 02. No [continue to Q1a]
 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q1a]
 98. Don’t know [skip to Q1a]
- Q1a. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? **CSES M5 Q22b; CSES M4 Q16a; CSES M3 Q20a**
01. Yes [continue to Q1b]
 02. No [skip to Q2]
 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q2]
 98. Don’t know [skip to Q2]

Q1b. Which party do you feel closest to? CSES M5 Q22c; CSES M4 Q16b; CSES M3 Q20b

01. Kuomintang (KMT)
02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
03. New Party (NP)
04. People First Party (PFP)
06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)
09. Green Party
13. Labor Party
17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
19. New Power Party (NPP)
25. Chinese Unionist Party
37. Guo Hui Zheng Dang Lian Meng
38. United Action Alliance
39. Stabilizing Force Party
40. Interfaith Union
41. Taiwan People's Party
42. Taiwan Renewal Party
43. Sovereign State for Formosa&Pescadores Party
44. Formosa Alliance
45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance
90. Others _____
95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q2]
98. Don't know [skip to Q2]

Q1c. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close? CSES M5 Q22d; CSES M4 Q16c; CSES M3 Q20c

01. Very close
02. Somewhat close
03. Not very close
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Q2. I like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is KMT. CSES M5 Q15a; CSES M4 Q9; CSES M3 Q9a

95. Refuse to answer
96. Haven't heard of party
98. Don't know

Q2a. Using the same scale, where would you place, DPP? CSES M5 Q15b; CSES M4 Q9; CSES M3 Q9a

95. Refuse to answer
96. Haven't heard of party
98. Don't know

Q2b. Using the same scale, where would you place, PFP? CSES M5 Q15c

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 98. Don't know

Q2d. Using the same scale, where would you place, NPP? CSES M5 Q15e

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 98. Don't know

Q2e. Using the same scale, where would you place, TPP? CSES M5 Q15f

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 98. Don't know

Q3. Would you say that any of the parties in our country represent your views reasonably well? CSES M5 Q10a

- 01. Yes
- 02. No [skip to Q4]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q4]
- 98. Don't know [skip to Q4]

Q3a. Which party represents your views best? CSES M5 Q10b

- 01. Kuomintang (KMT)
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
- 03. New Party (NP)
- 04. People First Party (PFP)
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)
- 09. Green Party
- 13. Labor Party
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
- 19. New Power Party (NPP)
- 25. Chinese Unionist Party
- 37. Guo Hui Zheng Dang Lian Meng
- 38. United Action Alliance
- 39. Stabilizing Force Party
- 40. Interfaith Union
- 41. Taiwan People's Party
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party
- 43. Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party
- 44. Formosa Alliance
- 45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance
- 90. Others _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Now we'd like to compare how well you think the KMT and DPP can handle some important problems.

Q4. On cross-Straits relations, which of the two major parties performed better?

01. KMT is much better
02. KMT is a little better
03. DPP is a little better
04. DPP is much better
05. Both parties are pretty good
06. Neither party is very good
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Q5. On economic development, which of the two major parties performed better?

01. KMT is much better
02. KMT is a little better
03. DPP is a little better
04. DPP is much better
05. Both parties are pretty good
06. Neither party is very good
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Q6. On social welfare, which of the two major parties performed better?

01. KMT is much better
02. KMT is a little better
03. DPP is a little better
04. DPP is much better
05. Both parties are pretty good
06. Neither party is very good
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Q7. On protecting sovereignty, which of the two major parties performed better?

01. KMT is much better
02. KMT is a little better
03. DPP is a little better
04. DPP is much better
05. Both parties are pretty good
06. Neither party is very good
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself.

S1. Year of birth and Month of birth. **CSES M5 D01b**

Year: _____ , Month: _____

95. Refuse to answer

S2. Father's ethnic background. **CSES M5 D13**

01. Taiwanese Hakka

02. Taiwanese Min-Nan

03. Mainlander

04. Aboriginal

05. Recent mainland immigrant

06. Recent foreign immigrant

90. Other _____

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

S3. Mother's ethnic background. **CSES M5 D13**

01. Taiwanese Hakka

02. Taiwanese Min-Nan

03. Mainlander

04. Aboriginal

05. Recent mainland immigrant

06. Recent foreign immigrant

90. Other _____

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

S4. Educational level. **CSES M5 D03**

01. Illiterate

02. Literate but no formal schooling

03. Some primary school

04. Primary school graduate

05. Some junior high school

06. Junior high school graduate

07. Some high school or vocational school

08. High school or vocational school graduate

09. Some technical college

10. Technical college graduate

11. Some university

12. University graduate

13. Post-graduate education

90. Other _____

95. Refuse to answer

S5. Are you a member of a union? **CSES M5 D05**

01. Yes

02. No

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

S6. Religious belief. **CSES M5 D11**

01. None [continue to S6a]
02. Buddhist [continue to S6a]
03. Taoist [continue to S6a]
04. Catholic [skip to S7]
05. Protestant [skip to S7]
06. Muslim [skip to S7]
07. I-Kuan-Tao [skip to S7]
08. Traditional folk belief [continue to S6a]
90. Other _____ [continue to S6a]
95. Refuse to answer [continue to S6a]
98. Don't know [continue to S6a]

S6a. Do you burn incense for the Earth God, Matsu, or some other spirits?

01. Yes
02. No
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer

S6b. Religious services attendance. **CSES M5 D10**

01. Never
02. Once a year
03. Two to eleven times a year
04. Once a month
05. Two or more times a month
06. Once a week/more than once a week
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

S7. Current employment status of R. **CSES M5 D06**

01. Employed full time (32 hours or more a week) [continue to S7a]
02. Employed part time (15 to 32 hours a week) [continue to S7a]
03. Employed less than part time (less than 15 hours a week) [continue to S7a]
04. Help out at home [continue to S7a]
05. Currently looking for employment [skip to S7b]
06. Student or currently in job training [skip to S8]
07. Retired [skip to S7b]
08. Home duties [continue to S7a]
09. Disabled or unable to work [skip to S8]
90. Other _____ [continue to S7a]
95. Refuse to answer [skip to S8]

S7a. Main occupation of R. **CSES M5 D07, D08**

0010. Servicemen
0020. Students
0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
0040. never work before
0050. Unemployment [continue to S7b]
0060. Retired [continue to S7b]
1010. Legislators and Government Administrators

1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)
1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)
1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)
1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)
1091. Other Managers (Pub.)
1092. Other Managers (Priv.)
2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)
2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)
2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)
2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)
2031. Teachers (Pub.)
2032. Teachers (Priv.)
2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)
2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)
2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)
2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)
2061. Social Science and Related Professionals
2062. Social Science and Related Professionals
2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)
2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)
3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)
3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)
3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)
4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)
5042 Religious workers (Priv.)
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)
7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)

7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
 7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
 7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
 7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
 8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)
 8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)
 8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)
 8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)
 8031. Assemblers(Pub.)
 8032. Assemblers(Priv.)
 8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)
 8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)
 9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
 9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
 9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)
 9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)
 9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
 9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
 9995. Refuse to answer

S7b. Main occupation of R before retirement or unemployment.

0010. Servicemen
 0020. Students
 0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
 0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
 0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
 0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
 0040. never work before
 0050. Unemployment
 0060. Retired
 1010. Legislators and Government Administrators
 1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)
 1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)
 1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)
 1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)
 1091. Other Managers (Pub.)
 1092. Other Managers (Priv.)
 2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)
 2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)
 2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)
 2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)
 2031. Teachers (Pub.)
 2032. Teachers (Priv.)
 2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)
 2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)
 2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)
 2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)
 2061. Social Science and Related Professionals
 2062. Social Science and Related Professionals
 2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)
 2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)
 3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)

3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)
3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)
3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)
4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)
5042 Religious workers (Priv.)
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)
7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)
8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)
8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)
8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)
8031. Assemblers(Pub.)
8032. Assemblers(Priv.)
8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)
8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)
9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)
9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)
9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
9995. Refuse to answer
9999. Skip

S8. Marital status. **CSES M5 D04**

01. Married or live as married
02. Separated
03. Widowed
04. Cohabit without legally marrying
05. Divorced [skip to S11]
06. Single [skip to S11]
95. Refuse to answer [skip to S11]

S9. Spouse's ethnic background.

01. Taiwanese Hakka
02. Taiwanese Min-Nan
03. Mainlander
04. Aboriginal
05. Recent mainland immigrant
06. Recent foreign immigrant
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

S10. Current employment status of R's spouse.

01. Employed full time (32 hours or more a week) [continue to S10a]
02. Employed part time (15 to 32 hours a week) [continue to S10a]
03. Employed less than part time (less than 15 hours a week) [continue to S10a]
04. Help out at home [continue to S10a]
05. Currently looking for employment [skip to S10b]
06. Student or currently in job training [skip to S11]
07. Retired [skip to S10b]
08. Home duties [continue to S10a]
09. Disabled or unable to work [skip to S11]
90. Other _____ [continue to S10a]
95. Refuse to answer [skip to S11]

S10a. Main occupation of R's spouse.

0010. Servicemen
0020. Students
0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
0040. never work before
0050. Unemployment [continue to S10b]
0060. Retired [continue to S10b]
1010. Legislators and Government Administrators
1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)
1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)
1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)
1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)
1091. Other Managers (Pub.)
1092. Other Managers (Priv.)
2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)
2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)
2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)

2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)
 2031. Teachers (Pub.)
 2032. Teachers (Priv.)
 2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)
 2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)
 2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)
 2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)
 2061. Social Science and Related Professionals
 2062. Social Science and Related Professionals
 2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)
 2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)
 3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)
 3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)
 3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)
 3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)
 3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)
 3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)
 3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)
 3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)
 3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 3092. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
 4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)
 4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)
 4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)
 4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)
 5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)
 5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)
 5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)
 5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)
 5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)
 5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)
 5042 Religious workers (Priv.)
 6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)
 6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)
 7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)
 7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)
 7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
 7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
 7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
 7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
 7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
 7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
 8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)
 8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)
 8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)
 8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)
 8031. Assemblers(Pub.)

- 8032. Assemblers(Priv.)
- 8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)
- 8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)
- 9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
- 9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
- 9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)
- 9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)
- 9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
- 9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
- 9995. Refuse to answer
- 9999. Skip

S10b. Main occupation of R's spouse before his/her retirement or unemployment.

- 0010. Servicemen
- 0020. Students
- 0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
- 0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
- 0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
- 0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
- 0040. never work before
- 0050. Unemployment
- 0060. Retired
- 1010. Legislators and Government Administrators
- 1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)
- 1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)
- 1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)
- 1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)
- 1091. Other Managers (Pub.)
- 1092. Other Managers (Priv.)
- 2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)
- 2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)
- 2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)
- 2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)
- 2031. Teachers (Pub.)
- 2032. Teachers (Priv.)
- 2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)
- 2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)
- 2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)
- 2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)
- 2061. Social Science and Related Professionals
- 2062. Social Science and Related Professionals
- 2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)
- 2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)
- 3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)
- 3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)
- 3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)
- 3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)
- 3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)
- 3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)

3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)
4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)
5042 Religious workers (Priv.)
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)
7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)
7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)
8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)
8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)
8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)
8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)
8031. Assemblers(Pub.)
8032. Assemblers(Priv.)
8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)
8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)
9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)
9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)
9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
9995. Refuse to answer
9999. Skip

S11. Language usually spoken at home. **CSES M5 D16**

01. Mandarin
02. Taiwanese
03. Hakka
04. Aboriginal language
05. Other Chinese dialect
06. Both Mandarin and Taiwanese
07. Both Mandarin and Hakka
08. Both Taiwanese and Hakka
09. Both Mandarin and other Chinese dialect
90. Other _____
95. Refuse to answer

S12. In the past five years, how many foreign trips have you taken (including trips to Hong Kong, and Macau but not including trips to Mainland China)?

95. Refuse to answer

S12a. In the past five years, how many trips have you taken to Mainland China (not including Hong Kong or Macau)?

95. Refuse to answer

S13. Have you or any member of your family made investments, conducted business, held employment, settled down or studied in Mainland China?

01. Yes, at present
02. Yes, in the past
03. No, never
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

S14. Have any member of your family who is over 20 years old with the household register in Taiwan, but living abroad or in Mainland China for a long time?

01. Yes[continue to S14a]
02. No

S14a. Number of people who is over 20 years old with the household register in Taiwan, but living abroad or in Mainland China for a long time.

95. Refuse to answer

S15. If we divide social class to upper, upper middle, middle, lower middle and lower, which do you think you are?

01. Upper
02. Upper middle
03. Middle
04. Lower middle
05. Lower
95. Refuse to answer
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know

S16. Monthly household income. **CSES M5 D09**

- 01. Under 30,000
- 02. 30,001-42,000
- 03. 42,001-53,000
- 04. 53,001-63,000
- 05. 63,001-74,000
- 06. 74,001-86,000
- 07. 86,001-100,000
- 08. 100,001-120,000
- 09. 120,001-156,000
- 10. Over 156,001
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say/It depends
- 98. Don't know

S17. Country of birth. **CSES M5 D14**

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 98. Don't know

S17a. Was either or both of your parents born outside of our country?

- 01. Both of them
- 02. Only father
- 03. Only mother
- 04. Neither
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S18. Are you a resident of where your household is registered? **CSES M5 D17**

- 01. Yes [skip to S19]
- 02. No [continue to S18a]
- 95. Refuse to answer[skip to S19]

S18a. In which county/city and which township do you live?

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 98. Don't know

S19. Does the R leave his/her telephone number and mobile phone number to I?

- 90. Telephone/Mobile Number: _____
- 95. Don't want to give the number

S20. How many telephone lines does your household have? (only those used for voice communications)

- _____
- 95. Refuse to answer

S21. We would like to know what is your habit of phone use. Which statement do you match?

01. Only home phone [skip to S22]
02. Mostly are home phones; a few are mobile phones
03. Half-half
04. Mostly are mobile phones; a few are home phones
05. Only mobile phone [skip out on S20c]
06. Do not use home phone and mobile phone [skip to S22]
96. It depends
97. No opinion
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer

S21a. How many mobile numbers do you usually use?

98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer

S21b. Which telecom company does your mobile number belong to?

01. Chunghwa Telecom
02. Taiwan Mobile
03. FarEasTone (FET)
04. T-star Telecom
05. Asia Pacific Telecom
90. Others _____
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer

S21c. Are there any mobile phone numbers transferred from home phone numbers?

01. A few
02. No
95. Refuse to answer

S22. Finally, our teacher is interested in the Internet usage in Taiwan, may you provide us your most frequently used e-mail?

02. No
90. E-mail: _____
95. Refuse to answer

That is the end of our questions. Thank you very much for participating in our interview.

The remaining questions should be filled out by the I.

S23. R's gender.

01. Male
02. Female

S24. Language used to conduct interview.

01. Mandarin
02. Taiwanese
03. Hakka
04. Mandarin and Taiwanese
05. Mandarin and Hakka
06. Taiwanese and Hakka
90. Other _____