

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

Codebook of Integrated first-wave Questionnaire: Year 1999

(RI1999)

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Variable name introduction:

- (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.
- (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... .
- (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... .
- (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .
 Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead.
- (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"
 m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"
 From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"
 From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/Skip	----->	-10
Not Asked in this wave	----->	-20
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97、997、9997

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.9., 2011)	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan, (Rev.6., 2010)

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	update	Dataset update (Year/Month)		6	This variable was added to make it easier for users to understand the update time of this data file
X01	x01	Respondent ID		8	
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample	1	
	x01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview	1	The official interview period was from January to April 1999
			(2) The Second wave interview		
x01d	Family serial number		6		
X02	x02	Interview started time: year		4	
	x02z01	Interview started time: month		2	
	x02z02	Interview started time: day		2	
	x02z03	Interview started time: hour		2	
	x02z04	Interview started time: minute		2	
X06	x06	The respondent's current place of residence		3	<p>(1) Refer to APPENDIX 1</p> <p>(2) The current place of residence is the place where you usually reside for the majority of your time</p> <p>(3) If you are studying or working outside of your hometown and do not live at home for most of the time, only returning home during breaks, please answer the following residential-related</p>

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					questions based on your living situation and location outside
X08	x08	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(1) Self (2) Spouse (3) Parent-child (4) Siblings (5) Relatives (6) Friends (97) Other	2	

Basic information

A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	(1) Male (2) Female	1	INTERVIEWER: Please select directly
A02	a02	Which year were you born in?		4	
A03	a03z01	Where were you born?	(1) Taiwan (2) Mainland China (3) Hong Kong or Macao (4) Other foreign country (please specify)	1	
	a03z02	Where were you born? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a03z03	Lived in there for ____ years		2	If the residence duration is less than one year, counted as one year; if it exceeds one year, rounded to the nearest whole number
A04a	a04a	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good	1	
			(2) Good		
			(3) Fair		
			(4) Poor		
			(5) Very poor		
		(97) Other			
A04b	a04b	Do you have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for you to work or move?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
A05a	a05a	Do you smoke?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
A05b	a05b	Do you drink a little bit of alcohol every day?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
A05c	a05c	Do you chew betel nuts?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
A05d	a05d	Do you wear a helmet when you ride a motorcycle?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) Don't ride a motorcycle		
A05e	a05e	Do you fasten your seat belt when you drive?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Don't drive	1	
A05f	a05f	Have you received any ticket for violating traffic rules in the past 6 months?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
A06		How would you rate your language proficiency in the following languages?			
	a06a	Mandarin	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	a06b	Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)			
	a06c	Hakka			
	a06d	English			

Education

B01	b01	What is your highest level of education?	(01) None/illiterate (02) Self-taught/literate (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) vocational Junior high school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology/technical college (13) University/college (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree	2	(1) SKIP to b08 if: the respondent is None/illiterate or Self-taught/literate (2) Including graduate, non-completion, and current enrollment
B02	b02z01	When did you graduate or leave school?		4	
	b02z02	Are you currently graduated, non-completion, or still enrolled at your higher education?	(1) Graduated (2) Non-completion (3) Still enrolled	1	
B03		Did you have any of the following experiences throughout your schooling?			
	b03z01	Attending talent classes (e.g., playing instruments, painting, Chinese calligraphy, dancing)	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b03z02	Doing part-time jobs to earn pocket money			
	b03z03	Doing part-time jobs to support yourself or your family			
	b03z04	Helping family businesses			
	b03z05	Unable to continue education due to family financial difficulties			
B04a	b04a	Have you ever received scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies throughout your schooling?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to b05 if: the respondent had never received any scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies in schooling
B04b		What scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies did you receive?			
	b04b01	Military and civil servants educational subsidies	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b04b02	Other educational subsidies			
	b04b03	Scholarships for low-income students			
	b04b04	Scholarships for academic excellence			
	b04b05	Other scholarships			
B05	b05	Did the compulsory education system change from 6 to 9 years by the time you graduated from elementary school?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B06a	b06a	Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in elementary school?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to b08 if: the respondent had never received any scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies in elementary school
B06b		What kind of classes did you attend?			
	b06b01	On-campus tutorial classes	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b06b02	Off-campus tutoring sessions (e.g. cram schools)			
	b06b03	Private tutoring			
	b06b04	Other			

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B06c	b06c	The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week	(80) Less than one week	2	(1) If the total number of tutoring sessions is less than once per week, recorded as "(80) less than one week" (2) If the respondent attended a cram school for repeat exam takers (attended for every day), recorded as "(95) Retaking exam"
B07	b07z01	Where were you lived the longest before the age of sixteen?	(1) Taiwan	1	
			(2) Mainland China		
			(3) Hong Kong/Macau		
b07z02	Where were you lived the longest before the age of sixteen? (In Taiwan)	(4) Other countries or regions (please specify)	3	Refer to APPENDIX 1	
		Lived in there for ____ years	2		
B08	b08	Before the age of 16, did your parents move to a better school district or a more convenient location for your education?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
B09a	b09a_new	What was your father's occupation when you were 16 years old?		4	(1) Refer to APPENDIX 3 (2) If the father had passed away or was not present when the respondent was 16 years old, recorded as "(0000)"
B09b	b09b		(01) Self-employed without employees	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		For whom did your father work when you were 16 years old?	(02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other		
B10a	b10a_new	What was your mother's occupation when you were 16 years old?		4	(1) Refer to APPENDIX 3 (2) If the mother had passed away or was not present when the respondent was 16 years old, recorded as "(0000)"
B10b	b10b	For whom did your mother work when you were 16 years old?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	
If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from elementary school, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:					
B11	b11	When you were in junior high school/junior vocational	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to b13a if: the respondent's

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		school, did your school have ability grouping classes?			school does not have ability grouping classes
B12	b12	If yes, what type of class were you placed in?	(1) Academic-oriented class	1	
			(2) Non-academic class		
			(3) Other		
B13a	b13a	Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in junior high school?	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to b14z01 if: the respondent had not attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools
			(2) No		
B13b		What kind of classes did you attend?			
	b13b01	On-campus tutorial classes	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	b13b02	Off-campus tutoring sessions (e.g. cram schools)			
	b13b03	Private tutoring			
b13b04	Other				
B13c	b13c	Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the senior high school entrance examination after graduating from junior high school?	(1) Retook the examination and attended tutorial classes	1	
			(2) Retook the examination but did not attend any tutorial classes		
			(3) Did not retake the examination		
B13d	b13d	The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions at that time was ____ times per week		2	If the respondent attended a cram school for repeat exam takers (attended for every day), recorded as "(95) Retaking exam"
B14		How often did your parents do the following things when you were in junior high school?			
	b14z01	Read newspapers, magazines, or books (including e-newspapers, e-books)	(1) Often	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Seldom		
b14z02	Buy reading materials (including e-books) for you	(4) Never			

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b14z03	Give you a reward when doing well in school			
	b14z04	Participate in school events (e.g., parent-teacher meetings)			
	b14z05	Visit your teacher's home			
If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from Junior high school or Junior vocational school, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:					
B15a	b15a	Had you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to b16z01 if: the respondent had not attended off-campus tutoring sessions
B15b		What kind of classes did you attend?			
	b15b01	On-campus tutorial classes	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b15b02	Off-campus tutoring sessions (e.g. cram schools)			
	b15b03	Private tutoring			
	b15b04	Other			
B15c	b15c	Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the college entrance examination after graduating from secondary high school?	(1) Retook the examination and attended tutorial classes (2) Retook the examination but did not attend any tutorial classes (3) Did not retake the examination	1	
B15d	b15d	The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions at that time was ____ times per week		2	If the respondent attended a cram school for repeat exam takers (attended for every day), recorded as "(95) Retaking exam"
B16	b16z01	[Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	SKIP to b17b if: the respondent had move away from home to attend the following educational institution
	b16z02	If yes, from age ____		2	
	b16z03	to ____;		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b16z04	about ____ minutes of travel time from home		2	
B17b	b17b	Did you attend a day school, a night school, or a school of continuing education?	(1) Day school (2) Night school (3) Night school (including school of continuing education)	1	
B17c	b17c	Was your [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college] a public school or a private school?	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
B17d	b17d	When did you first enter [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?		4	
B18	b18	Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	
B19	b19	Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	
If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from Senior high school, Vocational high school or Five-year junior college, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:					
B20	b20z01	[Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [two-year junior college/(three-year junior college)/technical college (university of science and technology)/university/college]?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	SKIP to b21b if: the respondent had move away from home to attend the following educational institution
	b20z02	If yes, from age ____		2	
	b20z03	to ____;		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b20z04	about ____ minutes of travel time from home		2	
B21b	b21b	[Did/Do] you attend a day school or a night school?	(1) Day school (2) Night school	1	
B21c	b21c	When did you first enter [two-year junior college/three-year junior college/technical college/university/college]?		4	
B22	b22	Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	
B23	b23	Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	

Working Status

C01	c01	Are you currently working?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to c04a01 if: the respondent is working currently
C02	c02	Did you work at all this year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to c04a01 if: the respondent did work at all this year
C03	c03	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(1) Keeping house (2) Not able to work because of health issues (3) Retired (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (97) Other	2	
After answering Question C03, skip to Question C10					
C04a	c04a01_new	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c04a02_new	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
C04b	c04b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	ASK c05 if: the respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in c04b; SKIP to c06 if: choosing other options
C05	c05	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(1) Less than 3 (2) 4-9 (3) 10-29 (4) 30-49 (5) 50-99 (6) 100-499 (7) 500 or more (97) Other	1	
C06	c06z01	Where is your current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	c06z02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
C07	c07	How many hours do you work per week on average? _____ hours		3	
C08	c08	What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average monthly pre-tax income: NT\$ _____		1	(1) If you are an employee, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax income after adding up salary, bonus, overtime pay, and

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					<p>year-end bonus</p> <p>(2) If you run your own business, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax business income or net profit</p> <p>(3) Any answer below NT 1,000 will be counted as NT 1,000</p>
C09	c09	How long have you been working at this job? ____ years		2	If the respondent's job is less than one year, recorded as "(80) less than one year"
If the current job has exceeded one year, skip to Question C14					
C10	c10	Did you work last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to c15 if: the respondent did not work last year
C11	c11	Are you still working for the same job as the one you did the longest last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to c04a01 if: the respondent did work at all this year
C12	c12	How many hours did you work per week on average? ____ hours		3	
C13	c13	What was your average monthly income last year? NT ____		7	
C14	c14	How much was your year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? NT ____		7	
C15	c15	When did you start your first full-time job? (Year)		4	
If the respondent has never worked before, skip to Section D: Spouse or Partner					
C16a	c16a01_new	What industry is your job in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	c16a02_new	What is your current job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
C16b	c16b	Who did you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees	2	ASK c17 if: the respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in c16b; SKIP to c18 if: choosing other options
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise employee		
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary		
			(06) Government employee		
			(07) Non-profit organization employee		
			(08) Working for family business without payment		
			(97) Other		
C17	c17	How many people worked there?	(1) Less than 3	1	
			(2) 4-9		
			(3) 10-29		
			(4) 30-49		
			(5) 50-99		
			(6) 100-499		
			(7) 500 or more		
			(97) Other		
C18	c18	The average monthly income for your first full-time job was NT_____		7	
C19	c19z01	Where were you lived at that time?	(01) Parents' house	2	
			(02) Parents-in-law's house		
			(03) Lived with siblings or relatives		
			(04) Rented place		
			(05) Parents' pre-owned house		
			(06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house		
			(07) Self-owned house		
			(08) Self-built house		
			(09) Dormitory		
			(97) Other		
	c19z02	Lived in there for ____ years		2	If the respondent's job is less than one year, recorded as "(80) less than one year"
	c19z03	The monthly payment for rent or other costs is about NT\$_____		8	

Spouse or Partner

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
D01	d01z01	What is your current marital status?	(1) Never married	1	If you have been married more than once, please answer based on the most recent marriage
			(2) Cohabiting		
			(3) Married		
			(4) Separated		
			(5) Divorced		
			(6) Widowed		
	(97) Other				
	d01z02	When did it happen? (Year)		4	
If choose (1) or (2) in d01z01, skip to Section E: Subjective Attitudes and Scales					
D02	d02	Did you quit your job for your marriage?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
D03a	d03a_new	What kind of job did you do when you first got married?		4	(1) Refer to APPENDIX 3 (2) INTERVIEWER: if the respondent left their job after the marriage, please answer with the job the respondent had before leaving
D03b	d03b	Who did you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees	2	
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise employee		
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary		
			(06) Government employee		
			(07) Non-profit organization employee		
			(08) Working for family business without payment		
			(97) Other		
D04	d04z01	Did you have an income at that time? If yes, what was your average monthly income?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d04z02	If yes, about NT ____ per month		7	
D05	d05	Did your spouse quit their job for this marriage?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
D06a	d06a_new	What kind of job did your spouse do when you first got married?		4	(1) Refer to APPENDIX 3 (2) If the respondent's spouse/partner left their job after the marriage, please answer with the job the respondent's spouse/partner had before leaving
D06b	d06b	Who did they work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees	2	
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise employee		
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary		
			(06) Government employee		
			(07) Non-profit organization employee		
			(08) Working for family business without payment		
			(97) Other		
D07	d07z01	Did they have an income at that time?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d07z02	If yes, what was their average monthly income? NT _____		7	
D08a	d08a01	At the time of your marriage, did the groom give a bride price?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	
	d08a02	If yes, approximately NT _____		7	
D08b	d08b01	At the time of your marriage, did the bride have a dowry?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	
	d08b02	If yes, approximately NT _____		7	If over NT\$ 9999995, recorded as "(-5) Over NT\$ 9999995"
D09	d09z01	Where did you live right after getting married?	(01) Parents' house (02) Parents-in-law's house	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Lived with siblings or relatives (04) Rented place (05) Parents' pre-owned house (06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house (07) Self-owned house (08) Self-built house (09) Dormitory (97) Other		
	d09z02	Stayed for ____ years after getting married		2	If the respondent's job is less than one year, recorded as "(80) less than one year"
	d09z03	Monthly payment for rental or purchase in about NT____		7	
D10	d10	How did you and your spouse get to know each other and get married?	(01) Met in school (02) Met in workplace (03) Met in other places (04) Introduced by relatives or friends (05) Set up by relatives or friends (06) Set up by family members (97) Other	2	
D11	d11	When was your spouse born? (Year)		4	
D12	d12z01	Where was your spouse born?	(1) Taiwan (2) Mainland China (3) Hong Kong/Macao (4) Other countries or regions	1	
	d12z02	Where was your spouse born? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
D13	d13	What is your spouse's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Vocational Junior High school (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(10) Junior College (2 years)		
			(11) Junior College (3 years)		
			(12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College		
			(13) University or College		
			(14) Master Degree		
			(15) Doctoral Degree		
			(97) Other		
D14		How would you rate your spouse's language proficiency in the following languages?			
	d14a	Mandarin	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	d14b	Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)			
	d14c	Hakka			
	d14d	English			
D15	d15a	How is your spouse's current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	1	
	d15b	Does your spouse have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for them to work or move?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
D16	d16	Is your spouse currently working?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to d19a01 if: the respondent's spouse or partner is working currently
D17	d17	Did your spouse work at all this year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to d19a01 if: the respondent's spouse or partner had worked at all this year
D18	d18	Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year? Which of the following	(1) Keeping house (2) Not able to work because of health issues (3) Retired (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (97) Other	1	
After answering Question D18, skip to Question D25					
D19a	d19a01_new	What industry is your spouse job in?(Industry code)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d19a02_new	What is your spouse's current job?(Occupation code)		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
D19b	d19b	Who do they work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	ASK d20 if: the respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in d19b; SKIP to d21z01 if: choosing other options
D20	d20	How many people work there (including your spouse)?	(1) Less than 3 (2) 4-9 (3) 10-29 (4) 30-49 (5) 50-99 (6) 100-499 (7) 500 or more (94) Other	1	
D21	d21z01	Where is your spouse's current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	d21z02	Where is your spouse's current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
D22	d22	How many hours does your spouse work per week on average? ____ hours		3	
D23	d23	What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)?		7	INTERVIEWER: (1) If they are an employee, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax income after adding up salary,

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					bonus, overtime pay, and year-end bonus (2) If they run their own business, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax business income or net profit
D24	d24	When did your spouse start their current job?		4	
D25	d25	Did your spouse work last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to d30 if: the respondent's spouse or partner had a work last year
D26	d26	Are they still working for the same job as the one they did the longest last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to d29 if: the respondent's spouse or partner is still working for the same job as the one they did the longest last year
D27	d27	How many hours did they work per week on average? _____ hours		3	
D28	d28	What was their average monthly income last year? NT _____		7	
D29	d29	How much was their year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? NT _____		7	
D30	d30	Are you currently living with your spouse?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

Subjective Attitudes and Scales

E01		Value of Filial Piety			
	e01a	To be grateful for our parents' nurturing grace	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01b	To treat our parents well no matter how they treat us		1	
	e01c	To give up our personal ambitions in order to fulfill our parents' wishes		1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	e01d	To live with our parents after getting married		1	
	e01e	To support our parents and make their lives more comfortable		1	
	e01f	To save face for our parents by saying something nice for them		1	
	e01g	To have at least one son to carry on the family line		1	
	e01h	To do something good to honor the whole family		1	
	e01i	A woman should visit her parents often after getting married		1	
E02		Concept of Family			
	e02a	To get married and have a family	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02b	To maintain marriage as much as possible		1	
	e02c	Educating children (child education is the responsibility of the family)		1	
	e02d	Having good relationships among family members		1	
	e02e	To avoid divorce for the sake of children under any circumstances		1	
	e02f	Family can support individuals' growth		1	
	e02g	To make enough money to support the family		1	
	e02h	To lend a hand when family members are in trouble		1	
	e02i	The husband earns money and the wife takes care of their family		1	
Parents: father					
F01f1	f01f1	When was your father born?		4	
F02f1	f02f1	What is your father's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples (2) Hokkien/Hoklo (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China) (97) Other	2	
F03f1	f03f1	What is your father's highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)		
			(08) Vocational High School		
			(09) Junior College (5 years)		
			(10) Junior College (2 years)		
			(11) Junior College (3 years)		
			(12) Technical College		
			(13) University or College		
			(14) Master Degree		
			(15) Doctoral Degree		
			(97) Other		
F04f1	f04z01f1_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your father?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z02f1	For whom did your father work in his longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees	2	
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise employee		
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary		
			(06) Government employee		
			(07) Non-profit organization employee		
			(08) Working for family business without payment		
			(97) Other		
F05f1	f05z01f1	Is your father still alive?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	f05z02f1	If your father has passed away, what year did he pass away? (Year)		4	
F06f1	f06f1	Does your father currently live with you?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
F07f1	f07z01f1	If your father does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?	(01) Living with other son and his family	2	
			(02) Living with other daughter and her family		
			(03) Rotating living with children		
			(04) Living with unmarried children		
			(05) Living only with spouse		
			(06) Living with parents		
			(07) Living alone		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility		
			(97) Other		
	f07z02f1	Father's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z03f1	Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building	2	
			(02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk		
			(03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)		
			(04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)		
			(05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)		
			(06) More than 2 hours' driving		
			(08) In a foreign country		
F08f1	f08z01f1	How many times did your father contact you by phone per month last year? ____ times	(300) Lives together	3	
	f08z02f1	How many times did you meet your father in person per year? ____ times	(365) Lives together	3	
F09f1	f09f1	How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year? ____ days		1	
F10f1	f10f1	How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year? ____ days		1	

Parents: mother

F01m1	f01m1	When was your mother born?		4	
F02m1	f02m1	What is your mother's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples	1	
			(2) Hokkien/Hoklo		
			(3) Hakka		
			(4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)		
			(97) Other		
F03m	f03m1	What is your mother's highest level of education?	(01) None	2	
			(02) Self-educated		
			(03) Elementary School		
			(04) Junior High School		
			(05) Junior Vocational School		
			(06) Senior High School (General track)		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)		
			(08) Vocational High School		
			(09) Junior College (5 years)		
			(10) Junior College (2 years)		
			(11) Junior College (3 years)		
			(12) Technical College		
			(13) University or College		
			(14) Master Degree		
			(15) Doctoral Degree		
			(97) Other		
F04m1	f04z01m1_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your mother?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z02m1	For whom did your mother work in her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees	2	
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise employee		
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary		
			(06) Government employee		
			(07) Non-profit organization employee		
			(08) Working for family business without payment		
			(97) Other		
F05m1	f05z01m1	Is your mother still alive?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	f05z02m1	If your mother has passed away, what year did she pass away?		4	
F06m1	f06m1	Does your mother currently live with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F07m1	f07z01m1	If your mother does not live with you, what is her current living arrangement?	(01) Living with other son and his family	2	
			(02) Living with other daughter and her family		
			(03) Rotating living with children		
			(04) Living with unmarried children		
			(05) Living only with spouse		
			(06) Living with parents		
			(07) Living alone		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility		
			(97) Other		
	f07z02m1	Mother's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z03m1	Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building	2	
			(02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk		
			(03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)		
			(04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)		
			(05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)		
			(06) More than 2 hours' driving		
			(08) In a foreign country		
F08m1	f08z01m1	How many times did your mother contact you by phone per month last year? _____ times	(300) Lives together	3	
	f08z02m1	How many times did you meet your mother in person per year? _____ times	(365) Lives together	3	
F09m1	f09m1	How many days per month on average did she take care of your children last year? _____ days		2	
F10m1	f10m1	How many days per month on average did she help you do housework last year? _____ days		2	

Parents: father-in-law

F01f2	f01f2	When was your father-in-law born?		4	
F02f2	f02f2	What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples	1	
			(2) Hokkien/Hoklo		
			(3) Hakka		
			(4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)		
			(97) Other		
F03f2	f03f2	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None	2	
			(02) Self-educated		
			(03) Elementary School		
			(04) Junior High School		
			(05) Junior Vocational School		
			(06) Senior High School (General track)		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)		
			(08) Vocational High School		
			(09) Junior College (5 years)		
			(10) Junior College (2 years)		
			(11) Junior College (3 years)		
			(12) Technical College		
			(13) University or College		
			(14) Master Degree		
			(15) Doctoral Degree		
			(97) Other		
F04f2	f04z01f2_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your father-in-law?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z02f2	For whom did your father-in-law work in his longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	
F05f2	f05z01f2	Is your father-in-law still alive?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	f05z02f2	If your father-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away?		4	
F06f2	f06f2	Does your father-in-law currently live with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F07f2	f07z01f2	If father-in-law does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?	(01) Living with other son and his family (02) Living with other daughter and her family (03) Rotating living with children (04) Living with unmarried children (05) Living only with spouse (06) Living with parents	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Living alone		
			(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility		
			(97) Other		
	f07z02f2	Father-in-law's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z03f2	Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building	2	
			(02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk		
			(03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)		
			(04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)		
			(05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)		
			(06) More than 2 hours' driving		
			(08) In a foreign country		
F08f2	f08z01f2	How many times did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year? ____ times	(300) Lives together	3	
	f08z02f2	How many times did you meet your father-in-law in person per year? ____ times	(365) Lives together	3	
F09f2	f09f2	How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year? ____ days		2	
F10f2	f10f2	How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year? ____ days		2	

Parents: mother-in-law

F01m2	f01m2	When was your mother-in-law born?		4	
F02m2	f02m2	What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples	2	
			(2) Hokkien/Hoklo		
			(3) Hakka		
			(4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)		
			(97) Other		
F03m2	f03m2	What is your mother-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None	2	
			(02) Self-educated		
			(03) Elementary School		
			(04) Junior High School		
			(05) Junior Vocational School		
			(06) Senior High School (General track)		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)		
			(08) Vocational High School		
			(09) Junior College (5 years)		
			(10) Junior College (2 years)		
			(11) Junior College (3 years)		
			(12) Technical College		
			(13) University or College		
			(14) Master Degree		
			(15) Doctoral Degree		
			(97) Other		
F04m2	f04z01m2_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your mother-in-law?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z02m2	For whom did your mother-in-law work in her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees	2	
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise employee		
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary		
			(06) Government employee		
			(07) Non-profit organization employee		
			(08) Working for family business without payment		
			(97) Other		
F05m2	f05z01m2	Is your mother-in-law still alive?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	f05z02m2	If your mother-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away?		4	
F06m2	f06m2	Does your mother-in-law currently live with you?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
F07m2	f07z01m2	If mother-in-law doesn't live with you, what is her current living arrangement?	(01) Living with other son and his family	2	
			(02) Living with other daughter and her family		
			(03) Rotating living with children		
			(04) Living with unmarried children		
			(05) Living only with spouse		
			(06) Living with parents		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Living alone		
			(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility		
			(97) Other		
	f07z02m2	Mother-in-law's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z03m2	Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building	2	
			(02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk		
			(03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)		
			(04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)		
			(05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)		
			(06) More than 2 hours' driving		
			(08) In a foreign country		
F08m2	f08z01m2	How many times did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year? ____ times	(300) Lives together	3	
	f08z02m2	How many times did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year? ____ times	(365) Lives together	3	
F09m2	f09m2	How many days per month on average did she take care of your children last year? ____ days		1	
F10m2	f10m2	How many days per month on average did she help you do housework last year? ____ days		1	

Siblings: the first sibling

F11s1	f11s1	The first sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male	1	
			(2) Female		
F12s1	f12s1	The first sibling: Birth date		4	
F13s1	f13s1	The first sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes	2	
			(2) No		
F14s1	f14s1	The first sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
F15s1	f15s1	The first sibling: Current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F16s1	f16s1	The first sibling: Married?	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
F18s1	f18s1	The first sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school	2	
			(02) Self-educated/literacy		
			(03) Elementary School		
			(04) Junior High School		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Vocational Junior High School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F19s1	f19z01s1_new	The first sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f19z02s1	The first sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	
F20s1	f20s1	The first sibling: The primary method of contact	(1) Meet in person (2) by phone (including instant messaging) (3) by mail (including email) (4) Have no contact with each other	1	
F21s1	f21s1	The first sibling: Contact frequency per month average? ____ days		1	If the frequency is less than once a month, recorded as "(80) less than one day"

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
Siblings: the second sibling					
F11s2	f11s2	The second sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F12s2	f12s2	The second sibling: Year of birth		4	
F13s2	f13s2	The second sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
F14s2	f14s2	The second sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F15s2	f15s2	The second sibling: Current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F16s2	f16s2	The second sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s2	f18s2	The second sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated/literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Vocational Junior High School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
F19s2	f19z01s2_new	The second sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f19z02s2	The second sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other		
F20s2	f20s2	The second sibling: The primary method of contact	(1) Meet in person (2) by phone (including instant messaging) (3) by mail (including email) (4) Have no contact with each other	1	
F21s2	f21s2	The second sibling: Contact frequency per month average? ____ days		1	If the frequency is less than once a month, recorded as "(80) less than one day"

Siblings: the third sibling

F11s3	f11s3	The third sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F12s3	f12s3	The third sibling: Year of birth		4	
F13s3	f13s3	The third sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
F14s3	f14s3	The third sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F15s3	f15s3	The third sibling: Current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F16s3	f16s3	The third sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1 1	
F18s3	f18s3	The third sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated/literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Vocational Junior High School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F19s3	f19z01s3_new	The third sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f19z02s3	The third sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	
F20s3	f20s3	The third sibling: The primary method of contact	(1) Meet in person (2) by phone (including instant messaging) (3) by mail (including email) (4) Have no contact with each other	1	
F21s3	f21s3	The third sibling: Contact frequency per month average? ____ days		1	If the frequency is less than once a month, recorded as "(80) less than one day "

Siblings: the fourth sibling

F11s4	f11s4	The fourth sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F12s4	f12s4	The fourth sibling: Year of birth		4	
F13s4	f13s4	The fourth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
F14s4	f14s4	The fourth sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F15s4	f15s4	The fourth sibling: Current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F16s4	f16s4	The fourth sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s4	f18s4	The fourth sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(02) Self-educated/ literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Vocational Junior High School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F19s4	f19z01s4_new	The fourth sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f19z02s4	The fourth sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	
F20s4	f20s4	The fourth sibling: The primary method of contact	(1) Meet in person (2) by phone (including instant messaging) (3) by mail (including email) (4) Have no contact with each other	1	
F21s4	f21s4	The fourth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? ____ days		1	If the frequency is less than once

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					a month, recorded as "(80) less than one day "
Siblings: the fifth sibling					
F11s5	f11s5	The fifth sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F12s5	f12s5	The fifth sibling: Year of birth		4	
F13s5	f13s5	The fifth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
F14s5	f14s5	The fifth sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F15s5	f15s5	The fifth sibling: Current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F16s5	f16s5	The fifth sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s5	f18s5	The fifth sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated/literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Vocational Junior High School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
F19s5	f19z01s5_new	The fifth sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f19z02s5	The fifth sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other		
F20s5	f20s5	The fifth sibling: The primary method of contact	(1) Meet in person (2) by phone (including instant messaging) (3) by mail (including email) (4) Have no contact with each other	1	
F21s5	f21s5	The fifth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? ____ days		1	If the frequency is less than once a month, recorded as "(80) less than one day"
F22		How many living siblings do you have?			
	f22z01	____ in total		2	
	f22z02	____ elder brothers		2	
	f22z03	____ younger brothers		2	
	f22z04	____ elder sisters		2	
	f22z05	____ younger sisters		2	
If none of the respondent's siblings above live with their parents, please continue for the "siblings living with parents" questions; Otherwise, skip to Section G: Dwelling Arrangement					
J11	j11	The sibling living with parents: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	2	
J12	j12	The sibling living with parents: Year of birth		4	
J13	j13	The sibling living with parents: Currently living with parents	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
J15	j15	The sibling living with parents: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated/literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Vocational Junior High School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree		
J16	j16z01_new	The sibling living with parents: The occupation they have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	j16z02	The sibling living with parents: Occupational position	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise employee (05) Working for family business with regular salary (06) Government employee (07) Non-profit organization employee (08) Working for family business without payment (97) Other	2	
J17	j17	The sibling living with parents: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) by phone (including instant messaging) (3) by mail (including email) (4) Have no contact with each other	1	
J18	j18	The sibling living with parents: Contact frequency per month average ____ times		2	If the frequency is less than once a month, recorded as "(80) less than one time"
Dwelling Arrangement					
G01	g01	What year did you last move?		4	
G02	g02	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(01) Got married (02) Changed financial situation (03) Changed jobs or job location	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark	
			(04) Spouse changed jobs or job location (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents or parents-in-law (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (97) Other			
G03	g03a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse/partner	2		
			(02) Rented (including student dormitories)			
			(03) Borrowed			
			(04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp)			
			(05) Military dependents' village			
			(06) Parents			
			(07) Parents-in-law			
				(97) Other		
	g03b	Monthly rent: Monthly average: NT ____		7		
	g03c01	Flour area in pings: House: ____ pings		3		
	g03c02	Flour area in pings: Yard: ____ pings		3		
	g03d01	Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms		2		
	g03d02	Number of rooms: ____ living rooms		2		
g03d03	Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms		2			
g03e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	1			
g03f	Duration of residence: Resides for ____ years		2			
g03g	Residence type:	(1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (2) Terraced house (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (97) Other	2		ASK g03h if: choosing (3), (4), or (5) in g03g; SKIP to g04 if: choosing other options	
	g03h	Residence floor: ____ floor		2		
G04	g04		(01) Store (02) Factory	2		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other		
G05	g05	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
G06		Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else are you currently living with? What is their relationship to you and what are their birth years?			
	g06a01	Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else	(1) Siblings-in-law (2) Other relatives (3) Non-relatives	1	
	g06a02	Member (01) birth year		4	
	g06b01	Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else	(1) Siblings-in-law (2) Other relatives (3) Non-relatives	1	
	g06b02	Member (02) birth year		4	
	g06c01	Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else	(1) Siblings-in-law (2) Other relatives (3) Non-relatives	1	
	g06c02	Member (03) birth year		4	
	g06d01	Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else	(1) Siblings-in-law (2) Other relatives (3) Non-relatives	1	
	g06d02	Member (04) birth year		4	
	g06e01	Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else	(1) Siblings-in-law (2) Other relatives (3) Non-relatives	1	
	g06e02	Member (05) birth year		4	
	g06f01	Besides your spouse, parents, parents-in-law, siblings and children, who else	(1) Siblings-in-law (2) Other relatives (3) Non-relatives	1	
	g06f02	Member (06) birth year		4	

Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

H01		Whose opinion is considered the most important in the following matters?			
	h01a	Allocating household expenditure	(1) Yourself (2) Your spouse / partner (3) Both you and your spouse/partner (4) Your parents (5) Your spouse / partner's parents (97) Other	1	
	h01b	Savings, investment, insurance, etc.		1	
	h01c	Buying a new house or relocating		1	
	h01d	Parenting and child-rearing		1	

item	variable	description		var_vals	var_lens	remark
	h01e	Making high-end purchases (e.g., televisions, air-conditioners, furniture sets, etc.)			1	
H02a	h02a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?			1	If it exceeds 95 hours, record as "(-5) Exceed space limit "
H02b	h02b	On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year?			1	
H03	h03	How much time do you and your spouse spend on average per week accompanying your children while they study or teaching them how to study?			7	
H04p1	h04ap1	Did your parents provide any finance for your children's education last year?		(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04b01p1	Did your parents provide you any finance for your living expenses last year?		(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04b02p1	If yes, how much per month on average?			7	
		In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your parents for the following purposes?				
	h04cp1	Business development		(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04dp1	Home purchase			1	
	h04ep1	Others			1	
h04fp1	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____			7		
H04p2	h04ap2	Have you received any financial assistance or loans from your parents-in-law for your children's education expenses in the past year?		(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04b01p2	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?		(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04b02p2	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT _____			7	
		In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your parents-in-law for the following purposes?				
	h04cp2	Business development		(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04dp2	Home purchase			1	
	h04ep2	Others			1	
h04fp2	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____			1		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
H04b1		In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your siblings for the following purposes?			
	h04cb1	Business development	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04db1	Home purchase		1	
	h04eb1	Others		1	
	h04fb1	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____		1	
H04b2		In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your siblings-in-law for the following purposes?			
	h04cb2	Business development	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h04db2	Home purchase		1	
	h04eb2	Others		1	
	h04fb2	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____		7	
H05p1	h05a01p1	Did you provide your parents allowance or holiday red packets last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h05a02p1	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT _____		7	
		In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to parents for the following purposes?			
	h05cp1	Business development	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h05dp1	Home purchase		1	
	h05ep1	Others		1	
	h05fp1	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____		7	
h05p2	h05a01p2	Did you provide your parents-in-law allowance or holiday red packets last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h05a02p2	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT _____		7	
		In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to parents-in-law for the following purposes?			
	h05cp2	Business development	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h05dp2	Home purchase		1	
	h05ep2	Others		1	
	h05fp2	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____		7	
h05b1		In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to siblings for the following purposes?			
	h05cb1	Business development	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h05db1	Home purchase		1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	h05eb1	Others		1	
	h05fb1	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____		7	
H05b2		In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to siblings-in-law for the following purposes?			
	h05cb2	Business development	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	h05db2	Home purchase		1	
	h05eb2	Others		1	
	h05fb2	The total of these three items: approximately NT _____		7	
H06		Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the following expenses:			
	h06z01	Mortgage payments: Monthly average: NT _____		7	
	h06z02	Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) : Monthly average: NT _____		7	
	h06z03	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) : Monthly average: NT _____		7	
	h06z04	Food (food at home and food away from home) : Monthly average: NT _____		7	
	h06z05	Which of the following other items was the most spending last year?	(1) Education (last school year) (2) Healthcare (3) Travel (4) None of the above	1	
	h06z06	The total amount of the most spending item was approximately NT _____		7	
H07	h07	The average annual cost of life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance) for your household is NT _____		7	
H08	h08	Have your parents ever distributed family properties to the children?	(1) Yes, completely (2) Yes, partially (3) No, not yet (4) No family asset to distribute	1	SKIP to h10z01 if: choosing (3), (4) in h08
H09	h09z01	How were the family properties distributed?	(1) Each son took an equal share (or the only son took all) (2) Each son took a share, but not equal	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) Each daughter took an equal share (or the only daughter took all) (4) Each daughter took a share, but not equal (5) Each child took an equal share (6) Each child took a share, but more for sons, less for daughters		
	h09z02	If not shared equally, who took the largest share? _____ (birth order)	(97) Other	2	
H10	h10z01	Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 1: _____	(1) Walking (2) Bus (3) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit) (4) Taxi (5) Motorcycle or Scooter (6) Car (7) Bicycle (8) Other	1	
	h10z02	Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 2: _____		1	

Family relationships and harmony

i01		Relationship Assessment: If you could rate your feelings towards your family members using numbers where "1" means very poor relationship and "5" means very good relationship, please provide your opinion on the following family members			
	i01a	How is your relationship with your father?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	i01b	How is your relationship with your mother?		1	
	i01c	How is your relationship with your brothers?		1	
	i01d	How is your relationship with your sisters?		1	
	i01e	How is your relationship with your spouse?		1	
	i01f	How is your relationship with your son?		1	
	i01g	How is your relationship with your daughter?		1	
i02		Family Gathering Activities: How often do you participate in the following family gathering activities?			
	i02a	Tomb sweeping or ancestor worship	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	i02b	New Year's Eve reunion dinner		1	
	i02c	Relatives' wedding ceremonies		1	
	i02d	Family birthdays		1	
I03a		Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your education and schooling?			
	i03a01	Father	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	i03a02	Mother		1	
	i03a03	Brother (the closest one)		1	
	i03a04	Sister (the closest one)		1	
I03b		Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your marriage decisions?			
	i03b01	Father	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	i03b02	Mother		1	
	i03b03	Brother (the closest one)		1	
	i03b04	Sister (the closest one)		1	
I04a		Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in taking care of you in sickness?			
	i04a01	Father	(1) Not important (5) Very important	1	
	i04a02	Mother		1	
	i04a03	Brother (the closest one)		1	
	i04a04	Sister (the closest one)		1	
I04b		Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in helping you with your financial difficulties?			
	i04b01	Father	(1) Not important (5) Very important	1	
	i04b02	Mother		1	
	i04b03	Brother (the closest one)		1	
	i04b04	Sister (the closest one)		1	
I05		Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your siblings be in taking care of aging and ailing parents?			
	i05a	Brothers	(1) Not important (5) Very important	1	
	i05b	Sisters		1	

Children

If the respondent has no children, please skip this section

J01	j01	How many children do you have? _____ in total		2	
	j01z01	How many sons do you have? _____		2	
	j01z02	How many daughters do you have? _____		2	
J02c1	j02z01c1	Your first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j02z02c1	The first child: Year of birth		4	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	j02z03c1	The first child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College (13) University, College or above	2	
	j02z04c1	The first child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	j02z05c1	The first child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z06c1	The first child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z07c1	The first child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
J02c2	j02z01c2	Your second child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j02z02c2	The second child: Year of birth		4	
	j02z03c2	The second child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior vocational school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College (13) University, College or above		
	j02z04c2	The second child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	j02z05c2	The second child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z06c2	The second child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z07c2	The second child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
J02c3	j02z01c3	Your third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j02z02c3	The third child: Year of birth		4	
	j02z03c3	The third child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College (13) University, College or above		
	j02z04c3	The third child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	j02z05c3	The third child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z06c3	The third child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z07c3	The third child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
J02c4	j02z01c4	Your fourth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j02z02c4	The fourth child: Year of birth		4	
	j02z03c4	The fourth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(13) University, College or above		
	j02z04c4	The fourth child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	j02z05c4	The fourth child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z06c4	The fourth child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j02z07c4	The fourth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
J03		Have you or your spouse taken any of the following actions to support your children's education?			ask if: those who have children under 18 years old
	j03z01	Relocated your household registration to enroll your children in better schools	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j03z02	Moved to a different area due to your children's education		1	
	j03z03	Arranged for your children to study abroad		1	
	j03z04	Prepare an education fund for your children		1	
	j03z05	Resigned from your job in order to help your children's education		1	
	j03z06	Demanded your spouse to resign from their job in order to help your children's education		1	
	j03z07	Participate in any of your children's school activities (e.g. PTA)		1	
	j03z08	Visited your children's teacher at their house		1	
J04		Have any of your children done the following during their time in school?			
	j04z01	Working part-time for allowance	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	j04z02	Working part-time for their own or family's living expenses		1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	j04z03	Working in the family business		1	
	j04z04	Unable to pursue higher education due to the family's financial difficulties		1	
	j04z05	Received scholarship		1	
J05		Education expenses paid for your children last year – Your first child			
	j05z01	Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j05z01a	Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT _____		7	
	j05z01b	Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT _____		7	
	j05z01c	Schools or kindergarten tuition: NT _____		7	
		Education expenses paid for your children last year – Your second child			
	j05z02	Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j05z02a	Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT _____		7	
	j05z02b	Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT _____		7	
	j05z02c	Schools or kindergarten tuition: NT _____		7	
		Education expenses paid for your children last year – Your third child			
	j05z03	Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j05z03a	Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT _____		7	
	j05z03b	Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT _____		7	
	j05z03c	Schools or kindergarten tuition: NT _____		7	
		Education expenses paid for your children last year – Your fourth child			
	j05z04	Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	j05z04a	Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT _____		7	
	j05z04b	Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT _____		7	
	j05z04c	Schools or kindergarten tuition: NT _____		7	
J06	j06	What percentage of your family income was dedicated	(01) 5% or below (02) 5%-10%	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		to your children's education, including expenses for school, tutorials, talent classes, etc. in last year?	(03) 10%-20% (04) 20%-30% (05) 30%-40% (06) 40% or above (97) Other		
J07	j07z01	What level of education do you think your son, raised in your family, should at least attain?	(1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school (2) Senior high school (3) Vocational high school (4) Junior college (5) University or college (6) Master degree (7) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	1	
	j07z02	What level of education do you think your daughter, in the current environment of your family, should at least attain?		1	
J08	j08z01	What level of education do you prefer your son, not considered the actual condition, should attain?	(1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school (2) Senior high school (3) Vocational high school (4) Junior college (5) University or college (6) Master degree (7) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	1	
	j08z02	What level of education do you prefer your daughter, not considered the actual condition, should attain?		1	
J09		To what extent do you agree with the statement about your approach to parenting?			
	j09z01	I comfort my children when they are scared or upset	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	j09z02	I scold or punish my children when they misbehave		1	
	j09z03	I care about my children's things and what they do		1	
	j09z04	I have clear standards for rewarding and punishing my children		1	
	j09z05	I show respect for my children's opinions by encouraging them to express them		1	
	j09z06	I set rules to discipline my children		1	
	j09z07	I praise or reward my children when they perform well		1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	j09z08	I am strict with my children		1	
J10		Do you agree with the following statements?			
	j10a	Children should pay for their expenses to pursue advanced studies after college	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	j10b	If financially manageable, parents should help their children buy a house		1	
	j10c	Parents should avoid making their children work part-time while in school		1	
J19	j19z01	Interview ended time: month		2	
	j19z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	j19z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	j19z04	Interview ended time: minute		2	
weights variable	strata	stratified location variable (Luo (1992))		1	Refer to RI1999_v2024 08-1_Weight Intro.pdf
	psu	Primary Sampling Unit		1	
	weight_adj_0	Unequal probability weight			
	weight_adj_3	The third iteration weighting factor			