

1. Gender: (01) male (02) female

2. When were you born? R.O.C. year _____

3. Where were you born?

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Keelung City | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taipei City | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) New Taipei City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Taoyuan City | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Hsinchu County | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Hsinchu City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Miaoli County | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Nantou County | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Taichung City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Changhua County | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Yunlin County | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Chiayi County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Chiayi City | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tainan City | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Kaohsiung City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Pingtung County | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Yilan County | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Taitung County | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu County | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Lienchiang County | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other(please specify)_____ | |

4. What is your education level? (Including have attended or still attending)

- (01) Illiterate
- (02) Self-study / elementary school
- (03) Junior high school/vocational junior high school
- (04) Senior high school (General/Vocational/NCO academy)
- (05) Junior college (5-year JC/2-year JC/3-year JC/Police or military academy courses/Police or military academy program/Open JC for public administration/Open JC for business administration)
- (06) College (Open university/Police or military academy/Police or military college/institute of technology/university of technology/university)
- (07) Graduate school (master's degree)
- (08) Graduate school (doctorate degree)
- (88) other (Please specify)_____

5. How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet (Including using LINE, checking bus times, watching videos online, etc.)

_____ day(s)

6. How long do you surf the Internet for **working and learning purposes** every day?

_____ hours _____ minutes

7. How long do you surf the Internet for **entertainment and leisure purposes** every day on average?

_____ hours _____ minutes

8. Do you normally **watch, listen to, read or use** the following media? (multiple choice)

- (01) TV (including online streaming) **【Go on to ask Question 9(01)】**
- (02) Newspaper (including online newspaper, apps) **【Go on to ask Question 9(02)】**
- (03) Radio (including listening online, apps, excluding Podcast) **【Go on to ask Question 9(03)】**
- (04) News websites (including Yahoo, apps, etc.) **【Go on to ask Question 9(04)】**
- (90) None of the above **【Skip to Question 10】 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(04)】**









【Instructions】

Next, you will be asked questions about politics or public affairs. "Political or public affairs" is defined as follows: public affairs refer to matters related to public policies, communities, public groups, or the majority of people in society. Politics or public affairs also include measures or actions taken by local mayors in the face of the pandemic, rampant inflation, shortage of eggs, community affairs, the Russo-Ukrainian War, etc.

9.

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through TV ? 【Only those who selected (01) TV on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through newspapers ? 【Only those who selected (02) Newspaper on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through radio broadcasts ? 【Only those who selected (03) Radio on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through news websites ? 【Only those who selected (04) News websites on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>











10. In the past month, which of the following **instant messaging apps** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01)LINE 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06)Skype 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02)FB Messenger 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07)Facetime 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03)Wechat 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08)Telegram 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04)WhatsApp 	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】
<input type="checkbox"/> (05)Hangouts 	
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____	

11. How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through **【paste answer from Question 10】** ? **【Those who answered (90) on Question 10 don't need to answer this question】** including reposts and sharing with friends

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

12. In the past month, which of the following **social media** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Facebook 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Plurk 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Instagram 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) TikTok 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Twitter 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Dcard 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) LinkedIn 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) PTT 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Weibo 	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Xiaohongshu 
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】

13. How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through 【paste answer from Question 12】 ?

【Those who answered (90) on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】

including reposts and sharing with friends










- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

14. Approximately how many Facebook groups or fan pages related to politics or public affairs have you joined?

【Those who answered (01) Facebook on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】

_____ groups

15. In the past month, which of the following **online video platform** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) YouTube 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Li TV 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) iQiyi 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Twitch 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Netflix 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Disney + 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) KKTV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Bahamut Animation Crazy 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) LINE TV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) _____	

16. Aside from the news, how else do you normally get information related to politics or public affairs? (Multiple choice)

- (01) Political talk shows (either on TV or YouTube)
 (02) Political figures (through their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram posts, livestreams and pre-recorded videos)
 (03) Videos of influencers (from their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram accounts, livestreams and archived videos)
 (04) Videos of public figures (from their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram accounts, livestreams and archived videos)
 (05) Podcast programs
 (06) Posts or comments on forums (e.g., PTT or Dcard)

(88) Other (Please specify) _____

(90) None of the above (including if you don't consume any information related to politics or public affairs) **【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】**

17. How often do you do the following things? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Using social media to stay informed about politics or public affairs.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Clicking on news links related to politics or public affairs on social media.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

18. How often do you think the following situation happens? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Stumbling upon news related to politics or public affairs when using social media for something else.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

19. How often do you think the following “[influencers who comment on current events on the Internet](#)” publish or repost fake news on social media? (Please answer based on your own impression) **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Influencers who share the same political views as me.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Influencers who have different political views from me.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

20. How often do you think the following [netizens \(whether you know them personally or not\)](#) publish or repost fake news on social media? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Netizens who share the same political views as me.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Netizens who have different political views from me.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

21. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **the KMT and its political figures** make you feel?

0

100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

22. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **the DPP and its political figures** make you feel?

0

100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

23. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **people who support cross-strait unification** make you feel?

0

100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

24. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **people who support Taiwanese independence** make you feel?

0

100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

25. Of all the people you encounter in a day, how many do you come into contact with on the Internet? (Including contacting through Facebook, LINE, or online games. Also counts if you interact with someone, whether you know them or not, because of the comments you leave on the Internet.)

_____ persons

26. How many of these “online” contacts are you familiar with?

- (01) Almost all are familiar
- (02) Most are familiar
- (03) About half and half
- (04) Most are unfamiliar
- (05) Almost all are unfamiliar

27. I try not to publicly express my opinion, stance or view on **politics or public affairs** because of certain reasons.

- (01) Strongly disagree
- (02) Disagree
- (03) Neither agree nor disagree
- (04) Agree
- (05) Strongly agree

28. Which of the following are important to you when receiving information about politics or public affairs?

- (01) Consuming information from diverse viewpoints
- (02) Consuming information from different sources
- (03) Consuming information that provides balanced reporting
- (04) Consuming information that reflects the diverse viewpoints within our society
- (05) Consuming information that presents both Pan-Blue and Pan-Green viewpoints
- (06) Consuming information from different platforms
- (07) Consuming information that presents opposing positions at the same time
- (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(07)】**

29. Generally speaking, do you think the people you interact with on the Internet can be trusted, or should you be as cautious as possible when interacting with them?

- (01) Most of the time they can be trusted
- (02) Usually they can be trusted
- (03) Caution is usually required when interacting with them
- (04) Caution is definitely required when interacting with them

Sometimes we want to discuss politics with others (including friends and family), sometimes we don't.

30. What are the reasons why you **want** to discuss politics or public affairs with others? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) It gives me a topic to talk about with others	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) It lets me confirm my own views
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) It brings me closer with others	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Diverse discussions are conducive to the development of a democratic society
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) It lets me see different viewpoints	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Open discussions are conducive to the development of a democratic society
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) It lets me know how other people think	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) It lets me share my personal viewpoint	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) I never discuss with others 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】

31. What are the reasons why you **don't want** to discuss politics or public affairs with others? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) I don't want to cause any disagreements and awkwardness	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) I don't want others to know my viewpoint
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) I don't want to create distance due to differences of opinion	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) I don't want others to refute my views

<input type="checkbox"/> (03) I don't want to know about different viewpoints	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) I want to avoid other people's biased ideas
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) I don't want to know how other people think	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) I want to avoid publicly expressing my own stance
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____

32. Would you discuss politics or public affairs with these people? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Those who agree with my views	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Those who disagree with my views
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Those who have the same political stance as me	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Those who have a different political stance from me
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) People of the same gender as me	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) People of a different gender from me
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) People of the same generation as me	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) People of a different generation from me
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) People I know personally	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) People I don't really know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) I don't discuss with others 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】

33. How often do you discuss politics or public affairs **face-to-face** with other people (whether you know them personally or not)?

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

34. How often do you discuss politics or public affairs **openly online** with other people (whether you know them personally or not)?

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

35. How often do the following happen when you're using social media?

【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Encountering information that disagrees with my political stance	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Encountering information that's critical of a	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

	political party or political figure I support				
(03)	Discussing politics or public affairs with people who have different views from me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	Discussing politics or public affairs with people who have different political stances from me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

36. Which of the following things would you do on social media? (multiple choice) **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Adding someone as a friend because we share the same political stance | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Blocking or unfriending someone because we have different political stances |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Joining a group because of political reasons | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Leaving a group because of political reasons |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Following a group that shares the same political stance as me | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Blocking, unsubscribing or muting a group that has a different political stance from me |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Following fan pages or accounts related to the political figure or party I support | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Blocking, unsubscribing or muting fan pages or accounts related to political figures or parties I don't support |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Searching intentionally to let social media use algorithm and push information that agrees with my opinions to my feed | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Hiding certain posts to let social media use algorithm and cut back on pushing information that disagrees with my opinions to my feed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Enabling push notifications for posts that agree with my opinions | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Flagging and reporting posts that disagree with my opinions |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(12)】 |

37. Which of the following things would you do on social media? (multiple choice) **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Liking posts or comments that share the same political stance as me | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Using a negative reaction (e.g., sad, angry) on posts or comments that have a different political stance from me |
| | 【Sad, Angry are shown using icons on Qualtrics】 |

(02) Sharing or reposting “posts or comments that share the same political stance as me” to show support

(03) Leaving comments to support “posts or comments that share the same political stance as me”

(04) Posting to praise a political party or political figure I support

(06) Sharing or reposting “posts or comments that have a different political stance from me” to show disapproval

(07) Leaving comments to criticize or attack “posts or comments that have a different political stance from me”

(08) Posting to criticize or attack a political party or political figure I don’t support

(90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(12)】

38. The following are possible reasons why you might follow or discuss “viewpoints that are different from your opinions” on social media. To what degree do you agree with the following? 【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don’t need to answer this set of questions】

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	Because I may consider different viewpoints when thinking about a problem or making a decision	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Because I may reduce my own biases by learning more about different viewpoints	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Because I may look at an issue more thoroughly and deeply	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

39. The following are possible reasons why you might follow or discuss “viewpoints that are different from your opinions” on social media. To what degree do you agree with the following? 【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don’t need to answer this set of questions】

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	Because it makes it easier for me to defend my point of view	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Because it makes it easier for me to criticize other political parties or factions	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

(03)	Because it makes it easier for me to persuade others	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
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40. Have you seen any comments of the following nature when reading political information or discussing public affairs on social media?(multiple choice) **【options (01)-(05) are shown randomly】** **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】**

- (01) Personal attacks, slander (attacks or malicious comments targeting someone's personal trait, including gender, personality or preference)
- (02) (Using extreme or exaggerated language) to denigrate other people's ideas or actions
- (03) Accusing others of lying
- (04) Profanity or vulgarity
- (05) Belittling other people (discriminating against disadvantaged groups or those who hold a different view)
- (06) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(05)】**

41. To what degree do you agree with the following? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	When discussing political issues with others on social media, it's acceptable to me to use uncivil language.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	When discussing political issues on social media, people in Taiwan are respectful of people with different opinions and stances.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	It's my personal responsibility to call out and correct uncivil remarks on social media.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	When I see uncivil comments on social media, I feel mad at the person who posted them.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	When I see uncivil comments on social media, I feel sorry for the person being attacked.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

42. How likely are you to do **on the social media** on the following things?

【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】

題號		Not likely at all	Not likely	Neutral	Likely	Very likely
(01)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that agree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to remain objective .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that agree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to be respectful of others .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that disagree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to remain objective .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that disagree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to be respectful of others .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

【Attention check question2】

43. Which municipality is the Presidential Office located in? 【Options are shown randomly】

Kaohsiung City, Taoyuan City, Taipei City, Tainan City, Taichung City, Hsinchu County, Miaoli City, Hualien County, Yilan County, Nantou County 【The correct answer is Taipei City】

44.

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	How often do you search for, browse, click, and watch news, information and videos related to politics or public affairs online?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	How often do you repost, forward, and share news, information and videos related to politics or public affairs online?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	How often do you post, produce, comment, and critique news, information and videos related to politics or public affairs online?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

45. In the past year, have you done anything of these activities related to “politics or public affairs” online or in real life? (multiple choice)

- (01) Joining political or community clubs or groups (e.g., President Tsai Ing-wen’s supporter group, Han Kuo-yu’s fan club) on social media
- (02) Raising community issues or suggestions via the mayor or local leader’s mailbox or fan page
- (03) Boycotting certain products on social media, including unsubscribing, refusing to watch, or leaving reprimanding comments, because of political, ethical or environmental reasons
- (04) Donating to a political party, candidate, or political event through a mobile app
- (05) Watching online livestreams of a political gathering (e.g., campaign rally)
- (06) Watching online livestreams of community or civic group meetings and events
- (07) Mobilizing other people online to vote for the candidate I support
- (08) Joining a political or community club or organization in person and becoming a member (e.g., a political figure’s supporter group)
- (09) Raising community issues or suggestions to the mayor or local leader
- (10) Boycotting or buying certain products because of political, ethical or environmental reasons
- (11) Participating in fundraising events for a political party, candidate, or political issue
- (12) Participating in political gatherings (e.g., campaign rally)
- (13) Participating in community or civic group meetings and events
- (14) Mobilizing other people to vote for the candidate I support
- (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(14)】**

46. Next, do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	Ordinary people can know more about what the government has done through the Internet.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Ordinary people can have more influence in politics through the Internet.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

47. Generally speaking, are you interested in politics?

- (01) Very uninterested
- (02) Somewhat interested
- (03) Neutral
- (04) Somewhat interested

(05) Very interested

【Attention check question Q1】

48. What do you usually do on cell phone? (Multiple choice)

We are interested in whether you actually take the time to read the directions; if not, then some of our survey results will be ineffective. So, in order to demonstrate that you have read the instructions, please ignore the items below. Instead, select the box marked “other” and type “I read the instructions” (no quotes) in the text box Thank you very much.

- Answer calls
 Watch videos
 Use LINE
 Tell time
 Check map
 Other (Please specify)_____

49. What is your permanent address?

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01)
Keelung City | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taipei
City | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) New
Taipei City | <input type="checkbox"/> (04)
Taoyuan City | <input type="checkbox"/> (05)
Hsinchu County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06)
Hsinchu City | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Miaoli
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Nantou
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (09)
Taichung City | <input type="checkbox"/> (10)
Changhua
County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Yunlin
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Chiayi
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Chiayi
City | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tainan
City | <input type="checkbox"/> (15)
Kaohsiung City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16)
Pingtung
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Yilan
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Taitung
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu
County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (22)
Lienchiang
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please
specify)_____ | | |

50. Did you vote in the presidential election held in January 2020? Who did you vote for?

- (01) Yes, I voted for James Soong Chu-yu and Sandra Yu
 (02) Yes, I voted for Daniel Han Kuo-yu and Simon Chang Shan-cheng
 (03) Yes, I voted for Tsai Ing-wen and William Lai Ching-te
 (04) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
 (05) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
 (06) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the presidential election
 (07) I didn't vote
 (08) I didn't have the right to vote at the time **【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】**

51. If the voting were to take place tomorrow, of all the candidates in your registered municipality **【paste answer from Question 49】**, which party's candidate would you vote for?

Keelung City 【Those who answered (01) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Tsai Shih-ying (The DPP)
- (02) Hsieh Kuo-liang (The KMT)
- (03) Chen Wei-chung (The New Power Party)
- (04) Huang Hsi-hsien (Independent)
- (05) Tseng Kuo-min (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote **【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】**
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Taipei City 【Those who answered (02) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chen Shih-chung (The DPP)
- (02) Wayne Chiang Wan-an (The KMT)
- (03) Huang Shan-shan (Independent)
- (04) Su Huan-chih (Taiwan Renewal Party)
- (05) Chang Chia-hao (Taiwan Animal Protection Party)
- (06) Shih Feng-hsien (Independent)
- (07) Winfred Tung Wen-hsun (Independent)
- (08) Cheng Kuang-yu (Independent)
- (09) Ng Seng-hong (Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party)
- (10) Tang Hsin-min (Independent)
- (11) Wang Wen-chuan (Independent)
- (12) Hsieh Li-kang (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote **【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】**
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

New Taipei City 【Those who answered (03) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Lin Chia-lung (The DPP)
- (02) Hou Yu-ih (The KMT)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote **【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】**
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Taoyuan City 【Those who answered (04) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Cheng Yun-peng (The DPP)
- (02) Simon Chang Shan-cheng (The KMT)
- (03) Lai Hsiang-ling (The TPP)
- (04) Cheng Bo-ching (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Hsinchu County 【Those who answered (05) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chou Chiang-chieh (The DPP)
- (02) Yang Wen-ke (The KMT)
- (03) Fan Cheng-kuei (Independent)
- (04) Huang Hsiu-lung (Independent)
- (05) Frank Liu (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Hsinchu City 【Those who answered (06) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Shen Hui-hong (The DPP)
- (02) Lin Gen-ren (The KMT)
- (03) Ann Kao Hung-an (The TPP)
- (04) Kung Wei-lun (Independent)
- (05) Huang Yuan-fu (Independent)
- (06) Lee Chi-chung (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Miaoli County 【Those who answered (07) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Hsu Ting-chen (The DPP)
- (02) Hsieh Fu-hung (The KMT)
- (03) Sung Kuo-ting (The New Power Party)
- (04) Chung Tung-chin (Independent)
- (05) Wu Sheng-sheng (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Nantou County 【Those who answered (08) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Tsai Pei-hui (The DPP)

(02) Hsu Shu-hua (The KMT)

(03) Wang Yun-ching (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Taichung City 【Those who answered (09) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Tsai Chi-chang (The DPP)

(02) Lu Shio-wen (The KMT)

(03) Chen Mei-fei (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Changhua County 【Those who answered (10) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Huang Shio-wen (The DPP)

(02) Wang Huei-mei (The KMT)

(03) Hsiao Jen-cheng (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Yunlin County 【Those who answered (11) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Liu Chien-kuo (The DPP)

(02) Chang Li-shang (The KMT)

(03) Lin Chia-yu (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>88 or Q2<=92 can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Chiayi County 【Those who answered (12) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Weng Chan-liang (The DPP)
- (02) Wang Yu-min (The KMT)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Chiayi City 【Those who answered (13) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Lee Chun-yi (The DPP)
- (02) Huang Min-hu (The KMT)
- (03) Tsai Sung-yi (Independent)
- (04) Huang Hong-cheng Taiwan A-cheng World Great Person Rich God President (Independent)
- (05) Chen Tai-shan (Independent)
- (06) Huang Shao-tsung (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Tainan City 【Those who answered (14) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Huang Wei-che (The DPP)
- (02) Hsieh Lung-chieh (The KMT)
- (03) Hsu Chung-hsin (Independent)
- (04) Mark Lin Yi-feng (Independent)
- (05) Wu Ping-hui (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Kaohsiung City 【Those who answered (15) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chen Chi-mai (The DPP)
- (02) Ko Chih-en (The KMT)
- (03) Tseng Ying-lee (Independent)
- (04) Cheng Yu-hsiang (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Pingtung County 【Those who answered (16) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Chou Chun-mi (The DPP)

(02) Su Ching-chuan (The KMT)

(03) Chan Chih-chun (The New Power Party)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Yilan County 【Those who answered (17) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Chiang Tsung-yuan (The DPP)

(02) Lin Zi-miao (The KMT)

(03) Chen Wan-hui (The TPP)

(04) Chu Chen-tung (The Tien-yi party)

(05) Hsu Hung-che (Independent)

(06) Chen Chiu-ching (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Hualien County 【Those who answered (18) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Kolas Yotaka (The DPP)

(02) Hsu Chen-wei (The KMT)

(03) Huang Shih-peng (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Taitung County 【Those who answered (19) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Liu Chao-hao (The DPP)

(02) Rao Ching-ling (The KMT)

(03) Chen Chang-hung (Independent)

(90) I wouldn't vote

(91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Penghu County 【Those who answered (20) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chen Kuang-fu (The DPP)
- (02) Lai Feng-wei (The KMT)
- (03) Iap Tik-lim (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Kinmen County 【Those who answered (21) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yang Cheng-wu (The KMT)
- (02) Li Ying-wen (Independent)
- (03) Hung Chih-heng (Independent)
- (04) Chu Chi-wei (Independent)
- (05) Chen Fu-hai (Independent)
- (06) Lin Chih-chin (Independent)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Lienchiang County 【Those who answered (22) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Lii Wen (The DPP)
- (02) Wang Chung-ming (The KMT)
- (03) Tsao Erh-yuan (The KMT)
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose $Q2 > 88$ or $Q2 \leq 92$ can only select this option】
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

52. Are you more inclined towards the candidate of a particular party?

Keelung City 【Those who answered (01) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Tsai Shih-ying (The DPP)
- (02) Hsieh Kuo-liang (The KMT)
- (03) Chen Wei-chung (The New Power Party)
- (04) Huang Hsi-hsien (Independent)
- (05) Tseng Kuo-min (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Taipei City 【Those who answered (02) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chen Shih-chung (The DPP)
- (02) Wayne Chiang Wan-an (The KMT)
- (03) Huang Shan-shan (Independent)
- (04) Su Huan-chih (Taiwan Renewal Party)
- (05) Chang Chia-hao (Taiwan Animal Protection Party)
- (06) Shih Feng-hsien (Independent)
- (07) Winfred Tung Wen-hsun (Independent)
- (08) Cheng Kuang-yu (Independent)
- (09) Ng Seng-hong (Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party)
- (10) Tang Hsin-min (Independent)
- (11) Wang Wen-chuan (Independent)
- (12) Hsieh Li-kang (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

New Taipei City **【Those who answered (03) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Lin Chia-lung (The DPP)
- (02) Hou Yu-ih (The KMT)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Taoyuan City **【Those who answered (04) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Cheng Yun-peng (The DPP)
- (02) Simon Chang Shan-cheng (The KMT)
- (03) Lai Hsiang-ling (The TPP)
- (04) Cheng Bo-ching (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Hsinchu County **【Those who answered (05) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Chou Chiang-chieh (The DPP)
- (02) Yang Wen-ke (The KMT)
- (03) Fan Cheng-kuei (Independent)
- (04) Huang Hsiu-lung (Independent)
- (05) Frank Liu (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Hsinchu City **【Those who answered (06) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Shen Hui-hong (The DPP)
- (02) Lin Gen-ren (The KMT)
- (03) Ann Kao Hung-an (The TPP)
- (04) Kung Wei-lun (Independent)
- (05) Huang Yuan-fu (Independent)

(06) Lee Chi-chung (Independent)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Miaoli County 【Those who answered (07) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Hsu Ting-chen (The DPP)

(02) Hsieh Fu-hung (The KMT)

(03) Sung Kuo-ting (The New Power Party)

(04) Chung Tung-chin (Independent)

(05) Wu Sheng-sheng (Independent)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Nantou County 【Those who answered (08) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Tsai Pei-hui (The DPP)

(02) Hsu Shu-hua (The KMT)

(03) Wang Yun-ching (Independent)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Taichung City 【Those who answered (09) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Tsai Chi-chang (The DPP)

(02) Lu Shiow-yen (The KMT)

(03) Chen Mei-fei (Independent)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Changhua County 【Those who answered (10) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Huang Shiou-fang (The DPP)

(02) Wang Huei-mei (The KMT)

(03) Hsiao Jen-cheng (Independent)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Yunlin County 【Those who answered (11) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Liu Chien-kuo (The DPP)

(02) Chang Li-shang (The KMT)

(03) Lin Chia-yu (Independent)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Chiayi County 【Those who answered (12) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Weng Chan-liang (The DPP)

(02) Wang Yu-min (The KMT)

(92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Chiayi City 【Those who answered (13) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Lee Chun-yi (The DPP)
- (02) Huang Min-hu (The KMT)
- (03) Tsai Sung-yi (Independent)
- (04) Huang Hong-cheng Taiwan A-cheng World Great Person Rich God President (Independent)
- (05) Chen Tai-shan (Independent)
- (06) Huang Shao-tsung (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Tainan City 【Those who answered (14) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Huang Wei-che (The DPP)
- (02) Hsieh Lung-chieh (The KMT)
- (03) Hsu Chung-hsin (Independent)
- (04) Mark Lin Yi-feng (Independent)
- (05) Wu Ping-hui (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Kaohsiung City 【Those who answered (15) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chen Chi-mai (The DPP)
- (02) Ko Chih-en (The KMT)
- (03) Tseng Ying-lee (Independent)
- (04) Cheng Yu-hsiang (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Pingtung County 【Those who answered (16) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chou Chun-mi (The DPP)
- (02) Su Ching-chuan (The KMT)
- (03) Chan Chih-chun (The New Power Party)
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Yilan County 【Those who answered (17) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Chiang Tsung-yuan (The DPP)
- (02) Lin Zi-miao (The KMT)
- (03) Chen Wan-hui (The TPP)
- (04) Chu Chen-tung (The Tien-yi party)
- (05) Hsu Hung-che (Independent)
- (06) Chen Chiu-ching (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided 【Go on to Question 52】

Hualien County 【Those who answered (18) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Kolas Yotaka (The DPP)
- (02) Hsu Chen-wei (The KMT)
- (03) Huang Shih-peng (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Taitung County **【Those who answered (19) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Liu Chao-hao (The DPP)
- (02) Rao Ching-ling (The KMT)
- (03) Chen Chang-hung (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Penghu County **【Those who answered (20) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Chen Kuang-fu (The DPP)
- (02) Lai Feng-wei (The KMT)
- (03) Iap Tik-lim (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Kinmen County **【Those who answered (21) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Yang Cheng-wu (The KMT)
- (02) Li Ying-wen (Independent)
- (03) Hung Chih-heng (Independent)
- (04) Chu Chi-wei (Independent)
- (05) Chen Fu-hai (Independent)
- (06) Lin Chih-chin (Independent)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

Lienchiang County **【Those who answered (22) on Question 49 are shown these options】** :

- (01) Lii Wen (The DPP)
- (02) Wang Chung-ming (The KMT)
- (03) Tsao Erh-yuan (The KMT)
- (92) I haven't decided **【Go on to Question 52】**

53. Among the main political parties in our country, do you think of yourself as leaning toward any particular party?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes 【Skip to 55】
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) No

54. Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to one of the political parties than the others?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) No 【Skip to 56】

55. Which party is that?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) The KMT	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) The New Power Party (NPP)	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Formosa Alliance
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) The DPP	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Labor Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Taiwan Renewal Party
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) The NP	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Taiwan Statebuilding Party(TSP)	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Interfaith Union
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) The PFP	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) The TPP	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Social Democratic Party
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Stabilizing Force Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other party, please specify ____
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) United Action Alliance	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Unionist Party(Chinese Unification Promotion Party)	
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Green Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Taiwan Solidarity Union, TSU	

56. Do you lean very strongly, somewhat, or just a little to this party **【paste from Q55】** ?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Very strongly
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Somewhat
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Just a little

57. Currently, political parties in Taiwan can be roughly divided into Pan-Blue or Pan-Green. Which side are you more leaning towards?

1 100

(**Pan-Blue**) ----- (**Pan-Green**)

58. The future political status of Taiwan is controversial. Some people support independence from China; some support unification with China; and some prefer maintaining the status quo (that is neither independence nor unification). Which side are you more leaning towards?

(01) Unification as soon as possible

- (02) Declaring independence as soon as possible
- (03) Maintaining the status quo but move towards unification in the future
- (04) Maintaining the status quo but move towards independence in the future
- (05) Maintaining the status quo and deciding whether to unify or declare independence depending on the situation
- (06) Maintaining the status quo permanently
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____