TEDS2020 Cover Coding Book

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
	ID	1-13	Case ID	Skip	
	Tau	14-15	Set	Skip	
	City	16-17	City, County	Skip	
	Town	18-21	Township, City, District	Skip	
	Village	22-28	Village	Skip	
	T01	29-36	First contact-day		
	T01a	37-38	First contact-time	01 Morning 02 Afternoon 03 Night	
	T02	39-41	First contact-result	100 Completion 201 No one can be reached in the household (In-house sampling completed) 202 No one can be reached in the household without in-house sampling 203 In-house sampling completed but R is temporarily not at home 204 In-house sampling completed but R cannot take the interview right away 205 In-house sampling completed but R leave, after interview started 206 Temporarily inconvenient 207 Language problems 208 Break off, after interview started 301 In-house sampling completed but no qualified R 302 Refusal before in-house sampling 303 Refusal at in-house sampling 304 Unable to gain the access to the housing unit 305 Language problems 306 In-house sampling completed but refusal by the family 307 Refusal by the R 308 Break off, after interview started 309 R works, studies, or travels elsewhere 310 R works, studies, or travels overseas 311 Unable to locate the address 312 Empty housing unit 313 Renovation of the housing unit	

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				314 Refusal for unknown reasons (mourning period)	
				315 Refusal for unknown reasons (sick)	
				316 R is physically or mentally unable to be interviewed	
				317 R missing	
				318 Emigration	
				319 Serve in the military	
				320 Get married and move out	
				321 In jail	
				322 Become a monk or nun	
				323 Death	
				324 Unfriendly circumstances	
				325 R refuse the interview on the phone	
				326 R refuse to sign interview agreement	
				327 R ask to delete data	
				328 Fail due to standardized interview principle	
				329 Government agency、Company (non-household)、School (including dormitory)、Military agency、Hospital, etc.	
				330 R is registered in the household, but does not lives here	
				331 Sampling facilitator refuses to record	
	T03	42-43	Contact 1	01 Doorman 02 Door phone 03 Ring door bell or knock the door 04 Go into the house after ask the household 06 Contact on the telephone 07 Ask neighbors, relatives or friends 08 Ask the head of a neighborhood 09 Communicate on the internet 10 Communicate by letter or email 11 Shout out at the door 89 R refuse the interview on the phone	
	T04	44-51	Second contact-day		99999996 Skipped
	T04a	52-53	Second contact-time	01 Morning 02 Afternoon 03 Night	96 Skipped
	T05	54-56	Second contact-result	100 Completion 201 No one can be reached in the household (In-house sampling completed) 202 No one can be reached in the household without in-house sampling 203 In-house sampling completed	996 Skipped

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				but R is temporarily not at home	
				204 In-house sampling completed but R cannot take the interview right away	
				205 In-house sampling completed but R leave, after interview started	
				206 Temporarily inconvenient	
				207 Language problems	
				208 Break off, after interview started	
				301 In-house sampling completed but no qualified R	
				302 Refusal before in-house sampling	
				303 Refusal at in-house sampling	
				304 Unable to gain the access to the housing unit	
				305 Language problems	
				306 In-house sampling completed but refusal by the family	
				307 Refusal by the R	
				308 Break off, after interview started	
				309 R works, studies, or travels elsewhere	
				310 R works, studies, or travels overseas	
				311 Unable to locate the address	
				312 Empty housing unit	
				313 Renovation of the housing unit	
				314 Refusal for unknown reasons (mourning period)	
				315 Refusal for unknown reasons (sick)	
				316 R is physically or mentally unable to be interviewed	
				317 R missing	
				318 Emigration	
				319 Serve in the military	
				320 Get married and move out	
				321 In jail	
				322 Become a monk or nun	
				323 Death	
				324 Unfriendly circumstances	
				325 R refuse the interview on the phone	
				326 R refuse to sign interview agreement	
				327 R ask to delete data	
				328 Fail due to standardized interview principle	
				329 Government agency、 Company (non-household)、School (including dormitory)、 Military agency、Hospital, etc.	
				330 R is registered in the household, but does not lives	

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				here 331 Sampling facilitator refuses to record	
	T06	57-58	Contact 2	01 Doorman 02 Door phone 03 Ring door bell or knock the door 04 Go into the house after ask the household 06 Contact on the telephone 07 Ask neighbors, relatives or friends 08 Ask the head of a neighborhood 09 Communicate on the internet 10 Communicate by letter or email 11 Shout out at the door 89 R refuse the interview on the phone	96 Skipped
	T07	59-66	Third contact-day		99999996 Skipped
	T07a	67-68	Third contact-time	01 Morning 02 Afternoon 03 Night	96 Skipped
	T08	69-71	Third contact-result	100 Completion 201 No one can be reached in the household (In-house sampling completed) 202 No one can be reached in the household without in-house sampling 203 In-house sampling completed but R is temporarily not at home 204 In-house sampling completed but R cannot take the interview right away 205 In-house sampling completed but R leave, after interview started 206 Temporarily inconvenient 207 Language problems 208 Break off, after interview started 301 In-house sampling completed but no qualified R 302 Refusal before in-house sampling 303 Refusal at in-house sampling 304 Unable to gain the access to the housing unit 305 Language problems 306 In-house sampling completed but refusal by the family 307 Refusal by the R 308 Break off, after interview started 309 R works, studies, or travels elsewhere 310 R works, studies, or travels overseas 311 Unable to locate the address	996 Skipped

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				312 Empty housing unit 313 Renovation of the housing unit 314 Refusal for unknown reasons (mourning period) 315 Refusal for unknown reasons (sick) 316 R is physically or mentally unable to be interviewed 317 R missing 318 Emigration 319 Serve in the military 320 Get married and move out 321 In jail 322 Become a monk or nun 323 Death 324 Unfriendly circumstances 325 R refuse the interview on the phone 326 R refuse to sign interview agreement 327 R ask to delete data 328 Fail due to standardized interview principle 329 Government agency、Company (non-household)、School (including dormitory)、Military agency、Hospital, etc. 330 R is registered in the household, but does not lives here 331 Sampling facilitator refuses to record	
	T09	72-73	Contact 3	01 Doorman 02 Door phone 03 Ring door bell or knock the door 04 Go into the house after ask the household 06 Contact on the telephone 07 Ask neighbors, relatives or friends 08 Ask the head of a neighborhood 09 Communicate on the internet 10 Communicate by letter or email 11 Shout out at the door 89 R refuse the interview on the phone	96 Skipped
	T10	74-81	Forth contact-day		99999996 Skipped
	T10a	82-83	Forth contact-time	01 Morning 02 Afternoon 03 Night	96 Skipped
	T11	84-86	Forth contact-result	100 Completion 201 No one can be reached in the household (In-house sampling completed) 202 No one can be reached in the	996 Skipped

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				household without in-house sampling	
				203 In-house sampling completed but R is temporarily not at home	
				204 In-house sampling completed but R cannot take the interview right away	
				205 In-house sampling completed but R leave, after interview started	
				206 Temporarily inconvenient	
				207 Language problems	
				208 Break off, after interview started	
				301 In-house sampling completed but no qualified R	
				302 Refusal before in-house sampling	
				303 Refusal at in-house sampling	
				304 Unable to gain the access to the housing unit	
				305 Language problems	
				306 In-house sampling completed but refusal by the family	
				307 Refusal by the R	
				308 Break off, after interview started	
				309 R works, studies, or travels elsewhere	
				310 R works, studies, or travels overseas	
				311 Unable to locate the address	
				312 Empty housing unit	
				313 Renovation of the housing unit	
				314 Refusal for unknown reasons (mourning period)	
				315 Refusal for unknown reasons (sick)	
				316 R is physically or mentally unable to be interviewed	
				317 R missing	
				318 Emigration	
				319 Serve in the military	
				320 Get married and move out	
				321 In jail	
				322 Become a monk or nun	
				323 Death	
				324 Unfriendly circumstances	
				325 R refuse the interview on the phone	
				326 R refuse to sign interview agreement	
				327 R ask to delete data	
				328 Fail due to standardized interview principle	
				329 Government agency、Company (non-household)、School (including dormitory)、Military agency、Hospital,	

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				etc. 330 R is registered in the household, but does not lives here 331 Sampling facilitator refuses to record	
	T12	87-88	Contact 4	01 Doorman 02 Door phone 03 Ring door bell or knock the door 04 Go into the house after ask the household 06 Contact on the telephone 07 Ask neighbors, relatives or friends 08 Ask the head of a neighborhood 09 Communicate on the internet 10 Communicate by letter or email 11 Shout out at the door 89 R refuse the interview on the phone	96 Skipped
	T13	89-90	Community of the housing unit	01 Rural area 02 Veteran community 03 Citizen building 04 Civil servant community 05 Residence area 06 Mixed residence and business area 07 Industry area 09 Village in mountainous area 11 Fishing village	
	T14	91-92	Appearance of the housing unit	01 Apartment 02 Building with elevator 03 Townhouse 05 Metal-sheet house 06 Single-story house 07 Villa 08 Factory 09 Three-section compound 10 R without permanent address 11 Unable to locate the address 12 Housing unit being torn down 13 Ruins 14 Temple, church or other religious buildings 15 Jail 16 Building land 17 Unrecognized 18 Hospital 19 School 20 Parking	
	T15	93-94	Does this address have any other function?	01 Restaurant 02 Factory 03 Office 04 Store 05 Entertainment place 06 Other business place 07 Temple, church or other religious place 08 Unable to locate the	92 None 99 Missing

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				address/Unable to identify 09 Storehouse	
	T16m01	95-96	Does this address have: (01) Doorbell	00 No 01 Yes	99 Missing
	T16m02	97-98	Does this address have: (02) Doorphone	00 No 01 Yes	99 Missing
	T16m03	99-100	Does this address have: (03) Guards or conservator	00 No 01 Yes	99 Missing
	T16m04	101-102	Does this address have: (04) None of the above	00 No 01 Yes	99 Missing
	T17	103-109	Interviewer's ID:		
	T18	110-111	Interviewer's gender	01 Male 02 Female	
	final_result	112-114	Last contact result	100 Completion 201 No one can be reached in the household (In-house sampling completed) 202 No one can be reached in the household without in-house sampling 203 In-house sampling completed but R is temporarily not at home 204 In-house sampling completed but R cannot take the interview right away 205 In-house sampling completed but R leave, after interview started 206 Temporarily inconvenient 207 Language problems 208 Break off, after interview started 301 In-house sampling completed but no qualified R 302 Refusal before in-house sampling 303 Refusal at in-house sampling 304 Unable to gain the access to the housing unit 305 Language problems 306 In-house sampling completed but refusal by the family 307 Refusal by the R 308 Break off, after interview started 309 R works, studies, or travels elsewhere 310 R works, studies, or travels overseas 311 Unable to locate the address 312 Empty housing unit 313 Renovation of the housing unit 314 Refusal for unknown reasons (mourning period) 315 Refusal for unknown reasons (sick) 316 R is physically or mentally unable to be interviewed 317 R missing	

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				318 Emigration 319 Serve in the military 320 Get married and move out 321 In jail 322 Become a monk or nun 323 Death 324 Unfriendly circumstances 325 R refuse the interview on the phone 326 R refuse to sign interview agreement 327 R ask to delete data 328 Fail due to standardized interview principle 329 Government agency、Company (non-household)、School (including dormitory)、Military agency、Hospital, etc. 330 R is registered in the household, but does not lives here 331 Sampling facilitator refuses to record	
	T19	115-116	Number of in-house qualified person		92 It was not doing in-house sampling.
	T20	117-118	Selected R	01 The only one 02 The youngest 03 The younger 04 The second younger 05 The elder 06 The second elder 07 The eldest	92 No eligible R 96 Skipped
X1	X1	119-120	Where did you conduct the in-house sampling?	02 Doorway or balcony 03 Inside the house 04 Public area of building / community (including guard room, first floor lobby, etc.) 05 Store (e.g., convenience store, cafe) 06 R's office 07 Public place (e.g., park, temple, hospital)	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X2	X2	121-122	Did anyone accompany you to conduct the in-house sampling?	01 Yes, the supervisor or other I 02 Yes, other one 03 No	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X2	X2_01	123-129	Did anyone accompany you? (01) Yes, the supervisor or other I, please show the ID of the I:		9999996 Skipped 9999999 Missing
X2	X2_02	130-131	Did anyone accompany you? (02) Yes, please explain the identity and gender of the I who accompany you.	01 Male relative or friend 02 Female relative or friend 03 Chief of village 04 Police	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X3	X3	132-133	How many registered households at this address?	01 One 02 Two 03 Three 04 Four 05 Five 06 Six	96 Skipped 99 Missing

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				07 Seven 08 Eight	
X3	X3s	134-135	Which one of them did you choose?	01 First 02 Second 03 Third 04 Fourth 05 Fifth 06 Sixth 07 Seventh 08 Eighth	96 Skipped
X4	X4	136-137	After entering the household, to what extent does the in-house sampling facilitator understanding the in-house sampling procedural?	01 Understand the procedural and easily run it 02 Cannot understand the procedural until interviewer explained it 03 Cannot understand the procedural even though interviewer explained it	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X5	X5	138-139	After contacting the facilitator, how much effort did you put to persuade him/her to agree to start the in-house sampling?	01 After the opening statement 02 Need little effort excepting opening 03 Need lots of effort 04 S/he refuse to start at all	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X6	X6m01	140-141	Does the facilitator try to refuse the in-house sampling? If so, at what stage? (01) Yes, in the very beginning of the procedural	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X6	X6m02	142-143	Does the facilitator try to refuse the in-house sampling? If so, at what stage? (02) Yes, in the middle of the procedural	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X6	X6m03	144-145	Does the facilitator try to refuse the in-house sampling? If so, at what stage? (03) Yes, after the completion of the procedural	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X6	X6m04	146-147	Does the facilitator try to refuse the in-house sampling? If so, at what stage? (04) None	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X7	X7	148-149	To what extent do you think the household information provided by the facilitator?	01 Most are untrustworthy 02 Some are untrustworthy 03 Most are trustworthy 04 All are trustworthy	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X8	X8	150-151	To what extent do you think the facilitator trust you?	01 Doesn't trust at all 02 Doesn't trust 03 Trusts 04 Trusts completely	96 Skipped 99 Missing
X9	X9	152-153	During the in-house sampling procedural, how many times do you need to explain?	01 Don't need to 02 Once or twice 03 Three to five times 04 Above six times	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y1	Y1	154-155	Record Type	01 All by CAPI 02 Parts by paper and pencil interviewing	92 Failed 96 Skipped 99 Missing

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
				03 All by paper and pencil interviewing	
Y2	Y2	156-157	Did you make an appointment for the interview?	01 Yes 02 No	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y3	Y3	158-159	Do you read all the questions?	01 Yes, and do not show any question to R 02 Yes, but show some questions to R(Not the selection card) 03 Do not recite some questions 04 Do not recite all questions	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m01	160-161	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (01) Claim s/he was too busy to be interviewed	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m02	162-163	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (02) Claim he/she has something to do for his/her family thus cannot be interviewed	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m03	164-165	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (03) Claim not interested in taking an interview	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m04	166-167	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (04) Claim not trust opinion surveys	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m05	168-169	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (05) Express doubt about how the survey data would be used	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m06	170-171	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (06) Express doubt about whether R's opinions or personal information would be kept private	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m07	172-173	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (07) Express doubt about the hosted organization of the survey or principal investigator of the survey	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m08	174-175	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (08) Express doubt about the identity of the interviewer	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m09	176-177	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (09) A family member opposed the R being interviewed	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y4	Y4m10	178-179	Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? (10) None of the above	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y5	Y5	180-181	From your interview with the R, how much effort did you spent on persuading R	01 Explain the opening statement (including the executive, the subject and self-introduction)	96 Skipped 99 Missing

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
			until he/she agreed to take the interview?	after the start 02 Need to clearly explain the content and purpose of this interview 03 In addition to the above description, but also need to ask him to help again and again	
Y6	Y6m01	182-183	During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview? (01) Oral expression Impairment	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y6	Y6m02	184-185	During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview? (02) Hearing Impairment	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y6	Y6m03	186-187	During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview? (03) Intellectual Disability	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y6	Y6m04	188-189	During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview? (04) Need to translate because of language barrier, and explain the translator's identity	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y6	Y6o04	190-191	During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview? (04) explain the identity of the translator：	01 Child 02 Mate 03 Grandchildren	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y6	Y6m06	192-193	During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview? (06) None	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y7	Y7m01	194-195	During the interview, did the R do any of the following? Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire by himself or herself? (01) Ask to fill out the questionnaire him or herself	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y7	Y7m02	196-197	During the interview, did the R do any of the following? Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire by himself or herself? (02) Ask to see the questionnaire	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y7	Y7m03	198-199	During the interview, did the R do any of the following? Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire by himself or herself?	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
			(03) Tend to quit the interview		
Y7	Y7m04	200-201	During the interview, did the R do any of the following? Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire by himself or herself? (04) Express too many questionnaires	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y7	Y7m05	202-203	During the interview, did the R do any of the following? Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire by himself or herself? (05) None of the above	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y8	Y8	204-205	After the interview, did you present the voucher to the R?	01 Yes, and the R accepted the voucher. 02 Yes, but the R didn't accept the voucher 03 Yes, but the R presented the voucher to me 04 No, because I have no voucher but have informed the project team to send	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y9	Y9	206-207	How cooperative was the R?	01 Very cooperative 02 Fairly cooperative 03 A little cooperative 04 A little uncooperative 05 Fairly uncooperative 06 Very uncooperative	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y10	Y10	208-209	How well do you think the R understood the questions?	01 Understood very well 02 Understood a fair well 03 Understood a little 04 Didn't understand a little 05 Didn't understand a fair amount 06 Didn't understand much at all	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y11	Y11	210-211	How sensitive do you think the R thought the questions were?	01 Very sensitive 02 Fairly sensitive 03 A little sensitive 04 A little insensitive 05 Fairly insensitive 06 Very insensitive	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y12	Y12	212-213	How interested do you think the R was in the contents of the survey?	01 Very interested 02 Fairly interested 03 A little interested 04 A little uninterested 05 Fairly uninterested 06 Very uninterested	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y13	Y13	214-215	How trustworthy do you think the R's answers are?	01 Most are untrustworthy 02 Some are untrustworthy 03 Most are trustworthy 04 All are trustworthy	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y14	Y14	216-217	What do you think is the R's level of knowledge about general political matters?	01 Very low 02 Low 03 High 04 Very high	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m01	218-219	The R answered questions: (01) Alone	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m02	220-221	The R answered questions: (02) With his or her spouse	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing

Ques Num	Var Name	Column	Val Label	Values Label	Addition
Y15	Y15m03	222-223	The R answered questions: (03) A child also participated	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15o03	224-225	The R answered questions: (03) Child's age is about:		96 Skipped 97 Don't know 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m04	226-227	The R answered questions: (04) With his or her entire family	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m06	228-229	The R answered questions: (06) Colleagues	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m07	230-231	The R answered questions: (07) Relatives	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m08	232-233	The R answered questions: (08) Servant (Housekeeper)	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m09	234-235	The R answered questions: (09) Grandchildren	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m10	236-237	The R answered questions: (10) Guests	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m11	238-239	The R answered questions: (11) Siblings	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m12	240-241	The R answered questions: (12) Friends	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m13	242-243	The R answered questions: (13) Neighbors	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m14	244-245	The R answered questions: (14) Administrators	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m15	246-247	The R answered questions: (15) Students	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m16	248-249	The R answered questions: (16) Employees	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m17	250-251	The R answered questions: (17) Chiefs of village	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y15	Y15m18	252-253	The R answered questions: (18) Police	00 No 01 Yes	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Y16	Y16	254-255	Did a third person present at the interview do any of the following	01 Keep busy, but listen to the conversation between I and R 02 Be present part of the time, but not express opinion or otherwise interfere 03 Be present all the time, but not express opinion or otherwise interfere 04 During interview, express opinion or otherwise interfere with interview 05 None of the above	96 Skipped 99 Missing
Z1	Z1	256-262	Interviewer's ID:		9999999 Missing
Z2	Z2	263-264	Interviewer's gender	01 Male 02 Female	