

台灣 (Taiwan, ROC)

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樂齡學習者心態模式、接受創新程度與超越老化關係之探究

Study Documentation

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樂齡學習者心態模式、接受創新程度與超越老化關係之探究

An Exploration of Relationships Between Elderly Learners' Mindsets, Innovativeness, and Gerotranscendence

Overview	
Identification	E10646
Version	Production Date: 2021-08-01 V1.0
Abstract	
<p>台灣面對高齡社會來臨，因人口結構、少子化、老齡化等挑戰，對國家安全及永續發展造成影響。嬰兒潮世代的人自2011年起即正式進入65歲退休期，人數逐年增加且壽命延長。本研究旨在探究樂齡學習者(the elderly learners)之心態模式、接受創新程度、超越老化等各面向的表現，及此三者間的關係。</p> <p>本計畫以參加樂齡機構學習課程的老人為研究對象，於2017年12月1日至2018年7月31日以郵寄問卷收集資料，共2,461份有效問卷。</p> <p>研究結果發現：接受創新程度越高對成長心態有顯著正向影響；接受創新程度對固定心態沒有影響；接受創新程度越高對超越老化有顯著正向影響；成長心態越高對超越老化有顯著正向影響；固定心態越高對超越老化有顯著負向影響。</p>	
Kind of Data	抽查
Unit of Analysis	個人

Scope & Coverage	
Time Period(s)	2017-2018
Countries	台灣 (Taiwan, ROC)
Geographic Coverage	
台灣地區	
Universe	
55歲以上參加樂齡學習機構之學習長者	

Producers & Sponsors	
Primary Investigator(s)	陳嘉彌
Other Producer(s)	國立台東大學教育系
Funding Agency/ies	科技部

Data Collection	
Data Collection Dates	start 2017-12-01 end 2018-07-31
Time Period(s)	start 2017-08-01 end 2019-07-31
Data Collection Mode	郵寄自填問卷

Data Processing & Appraisal

Data Editing

中央研究院人文社會科學研究中心調查研究專題中心所進行的資料整理方式，僅進行可識別個人身份資料檢查，且依計畫原提供之檔案內容釋出，未對變項名稱、變項及選項數值說明與問卷是否一致或有定義進行核對或修改。

Accessibility

Contact(s)	學術調查研究資料庫(Survey Research Data Archive) (中央研究院人社中心調查研究專題中心), https://srda.sinica.edu.tw , srda@gate.sinica.edu.tw
Distributor(s)	學術調查研究資料庫(Survey Research Data Archive)
Depositor(s)	國立台東大學教育系

Access Conditions

標準版(一般會員、院內會員直接下載)

Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

data	
# Cases	2461
# Variable(s)	38

Variables Group(s)

Dataset contains 4 group(s)

Group 基本資料							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	institution	樂齡機構	discrete	numeric-8.0	2461	0	-
2	sex	性別	discrete	numeric-8.0	2452	9	-
3	age	年齡	continuous	numeric-8.0	2459	2	-
4	edu	教育	discrete	numeric-8.0	2459	2	-
5	marriage	婚姻	discrete	numeric-8.0	2454	7	-
6	religion	宗教	discrete	numeric-8.0	2459	2	-
7	frequency	參加次數	discrete	numeric-8.0	2459	2	-
8	county	所在縣市	discrete	numeric-8.0	2461	0	-

Group 壹、心態模式							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	m1	人有特定的聰明才智，年紀老時，能改變的不大 (F)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2430	31	-
2	m2	我認為以現在的年紀，仍能大幅改變自己的聰明才智 (G)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
3	m3	我自認為自己再怎麼做，也無法改變原有的習性 (F)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
4	m4	不管年紀多大，我總是能改變自己的某些本性 (G)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
5	m5	我越努力學習一項專長，就越會精熟它 (G)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
6	m6	不管年紀多大，我都喜歡從工作中學習新的事物 (G)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2430	31	-
7	m7	我會很緊張嘗試新的事物，而且我會盡量地避免它 (F)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
8	m8	我可以學習新事物，但不能真正改變自己的聰明才智 (F)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
9	m9	當別人對我的表現，給予回饋時，我都會心懷感激 (G)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-
10	m10	我可以學習新事物，但無法真正地改變自己 (F)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2429	32	-

Group 貳、接受創新程度							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	i1	朋友常要我向他們提出建議	discrete	numeric-8.0	2443	18	-
2	i2	喜歡嘗試各種創新的想法	discrete	numeric-8.0	2443	18	-

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
3	i3	會找新的方法來處理事情	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
4	i4	總是很謹慎地接受外來的創新觀念 (R)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
5	i5	會對各種創新的事物與想法提出質疑 (R)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
6	i6	認為自己有獨創的思考與行為能力	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
7	i7	確定週遭的人已經接受某各創新的觀念後，我才會接受它 (R)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
8	i8	喜歡探究未知的疑問	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
9	i9	以傳統的方式來處理個人的生活與事物是最好的方法 (R)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-
10	i10	喜歡接受高難度問題的挑戰	discrete	numeric-8.0	2442	19	-

Group 參、超越老化量表

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	t1	我跟整個天地萬物有所連結	discrete	numeric-8.0	2411	50	-
2	t2	我是萬物中的一部份	discrete	numeric-8.0	2410	51	-
3	t3	我仍感覺到 he 好像再我旁邊一樣	discrete	numeric-8.0	2410	51	-
4	t4	我同時生活在過去和現在	discrete	numeric-8.0	2410	51	-
5	t5	心靈上能與祖先有連結	discrete	numeric-8.0	2410	51	-
6	t6	生活充滿混亂與分裂之感 (R)	discrete	numeric-8.0	2413	48	-
7	t7	人生一直是圓滿和充滿意義的	discrete	numeric-8.0	2411	50	-
8	t8	自己一人獨處勝過與人同在	discrete	numeric-8.0	2412	49	-
9	t9	喜歡認識新朋友 (R)	discrete	numeric-9.0	2412	49	-
10	t10	感到平和與達觀對我的健康很重要	discrete	numeric-8.0	2411	50	-

Variables Description

Dataset contains 38 variable(s)

File : data

institution: 樂齡機構

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2461 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	樂中	2176	88.4%
2	樂大	285	11.6%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

sex: 性別

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2452 /-] [Invalid=9 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	男	487	19.9%
2	女	1965	80.1%
9	遺漏值	2	
Sysmiss		7	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

age: 年齡

Information [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 55-95] [Missing=* /99]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2459 /-] [Invalid=2 /-] [Mean=66.818 /-] [StdDev=7.783 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99	遺漏值	2	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

edu: 教育

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2459 /-] [Invalid=2 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	國小以下	751	30.5%
2	初中/國中	455	18.5%
3	高中(職)	711	28.9%
4	大專院校以上	542	22.0%
9	遺漏值	2	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

marriage: 婚姻

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2454 /-] [Invalid=7 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	與配偶同住	1708	69.6%
2	喪偶, 但與子女同住	387	15.8%
3	獨居	359	14.6%
9	遺漏值	2	
Sysmiss		5	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : data**# religion: 宗教****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-3] [Missing=*/9]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=2459 /-] [Invalid=2 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	沒有	257	10.5%
1	佛/道教	1800	73.2%
2	基督教/天主教	252	10.2%
3	其他	150	6.1%
9	遺漏值	2	

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***# frequency: 參加次數****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*/9]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=2459 /-] [Invalid=2 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	第一次參加	428	17.4%
2	參加兩次	256	10.4%
3	參加三次以上	1775	72.2%
9	遺漏值	2	

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***# county: 所在縣市****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/9]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=2461 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	北部	441	17.9%
2	中部	587	23.9%
3	南部	892	36.2%
4	東部	342	13.9%
5	外島	199	8.1%
9	遺漏值	0	

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***# m1: 人有特定的聰明才智，年紀老時，能改變的不大 (F)****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=2430 /-] [Invalid=31 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	82	3.4%
2	不同意	838	34.5%
3	同意	1252	51.5%
4	非常同意	258	10.6%
9	遺漏值	31	

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***# m2: 我認為以現在的年紀，仍能大幅改變自己的聰明才智(G)****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

File : data

m2: 我認為以現在的年紀, 仍能大幅改變自己的聰明才智(G)

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	71	2.9%
2	不同意	655	27.0%
3	同意	1426	58.7%
4	非常同意	277	11.4%
9	遺漏值	31	
Sysmiss		1	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m3: 我自認為自己再怎麼做, 也無法改變原有的習性(F)

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	153	6.3%
2	不同意	1233	50.8%
3	同意	903	37.2%
4	非常同意	140	5.8%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m4: 不管年紀多大, 我總是能改變自己的某些本性(G)

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	71	2.9%
2	不同意	486	20.0%
3	同意	1599	65.8%
4	非常同意	273	11.2%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m5: 我越努力學習一項專長, 就越會精熟它(G)

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	53	2.2%
2	不同意	199	8.2%
3	同意	1558	64.1%
4	非常同意	619	25.5%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m6: 不管年紀多大, 我都喜歡從工作中學習新的事物(G)

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2430 /-] [Invalid=31 /-]

File : data

m6: 不管年紀多大, 我都喜歡從工作中學習新的事物 (G)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	48	2.0%
2	不同意	270	11.1%
3	同意	1483	61.0%
4	非常同意	629	25.9%
9	遺漏值	31	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m7: 我會很緊張嘗試新的事物, 而且我會盡量地避免它 (F)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	168	6.9%
2	不同意	1137	46.8%
3	同意	970	39.9%
4	非常同意	154	6.3%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m8: 我可以學習新事物, 但不能真正改變自己的聰明才智(F)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	107	4.4%
2	不同意	978	40.3%
3	同意	1161	47.8%
4	非常同意	183	7.5%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m9: 當別人對我的表現, 給予回饋時, 我都會心懷感激 (G)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	51	2.1%
2	不同意	169	7.0%
3	同意	1451	59.7%
4	非常同意	758	31.2%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

m10: 我可以學習新事物, 但無法真正地改變自己 (F)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2429 /-] [Invalid=32 /-]

File : data

m10: 我可以學習新事物，但無法真正地改變自己 (F)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	108	4.4%
2	不同意	1085	44.7%
3	同意	1052	43.3%
4	非常同意	184	7.6%
9	遺漏值	32	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i1: 朋友常要我向他們提出建議

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2443 /-] [Invalid=18 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	41	1.7%
2	不同意	120	4.9%
3	有點不同意	136	5.6%
4	不能決定	279	11.4%
5	有點同意	603	24.7%
6	同意	1066	43.6%
7	非常同意	198	8.1%
9	遺漏值	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i2: 喜歡嘗試各種創新的想法

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2443 /-] [Invalid=18 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	31	1.3%
2	不同意	90	3.7%
3	有點不同意	111	4.5%
4	不能決定	166	6.8%
5	有點同意	569	23.3%
6	同意	1166	47.7%
7	非常同意	310	12.7%
9	遺漏值	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i3: 會找新的方法來處理事情

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	241	9.9%
2	不同意	1050	43.0%
3	有點不同意	497	20.4%
4	不能決定	180	7.4%
5	有點同意	166	6.8%

File : data

i3: 會找新的方法來處理事情

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
6	同意	260	10.6%
7	非常同意	48	2.0%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i4: 總是很謹慎地接受外來的創新觀念 (R)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	252	10.3%
2	不同意	1205	49.3%
3	有點不同意	601	24.6%
4	不能決定	158	6.5%
5	有點同意	116	4.8%
6	同意	79	3.2%
7	非常同意	31	1.3%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i5: 會對各種創新的事物與想法提出質疑 (R)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	155	6.3%
2	不同意	976	40.0%
3	有點不同意	692	28.3%
4	不能決定	269	11.0%
5	有點同意	176	7.2%
6	同意	149	6.1%
7	非常同意	25	1.0%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i6: 認為自己有獨創的思考與行為能力

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	25	1.0%
2	不同意	123	5.0%
3	有點不同意	144	5.9%
4	不能決定	240	9.8%
5	有點同意	657	26.9%
6	同意	1021	41.8%
7	非常同意	232	9.5%

File : data

i6: 認為自己有獨創的思考與行為能力

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i7: 確定週遭的人已經接受某各創新的觀念後，我才會接受它 (R)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	114	4.7%
2	不同意	640	26.2%
3	有點不同意	696	28.5%
4	不能決定	228	9.3%
5	有點同意	356	14.6%
6	同意	344	14.1%
7	非常同意	64	2.6%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i8: 喜歡探究未知的疑問

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	35	1.4%
2	不同意	217	8.9%
3	有點不同意	168	6.9%
4	不能決定	250	10.2%
5	有點同意	563	23.1%
6	同意	1013	41.5%
7	非常同意	196	8.0%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

i9: 以傳統的方式來處理個人的生活與事物是最好的方法 (R)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	133	5.4%
2	不同意	613	25.1%
3	有點不同意	579	23.7%
4	不能決定	260	10.6%
5	有點同意	424	17.4%
6	同意	383	15.7%
7	非常同意	50	2.0%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : data

i10: 喜歡接受高難度問題的挑戰

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2442 /-] [Invalid=19 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	非常不同意	52	2.1%
2	不同意	262	10.7%
3	有點不同意	282	11.5%
4	不能決定	301	12.3%
5	有點同意	664	27.2%
6	同意	723	29.6%
7	非常同意	158	6.5%
9	遺漏值	19	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t1: 我跟整個天地萬物有所連結

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2411 /-] [Invalid=50 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	206	8.5%
2	很少會	559	23.2%
3	有時會	1133	47.0%
4	經常會	513	21.3%
9	遺漏值	50	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t2: 我是萬物中的一部份

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2410 /-] [Invalid=51 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	136	5.6%
2	很少會	400	16.6%
3	有時會	1138	47.2%
4	經常會	736	30.5%
9	遺漏值	51	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t3: 我仍感覺到他好像再我旁邊一樣

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2410 /-] [Invalid=51 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	386	16.0%
2	很少會	735	30.5%
3	有時會	990	41.1%
4	經常會	299	12.4%
9	遺漏值	51	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : data

t4: 我同時生活在過去和現在

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2410 /-] [Invalid=51 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	364	15.1%
2	很少會	694	28.8%
3	有時會	1045	43.4%
4	經常會	307	12.7%
9	遺漏值	51	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t5: 心靈上能與祖先有連結

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2410 /-] [Invalid=51 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	460	19.1%
2	很少會	915	38.0%
3	有時會	806	33.4%
4	經常會	229	9.5%
9	遺漏值	51	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t6: 生活充滿混亂與分裂之感 (R)

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2413 /-] [Invalid=48 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	105	4.4%
2	很少會	477	19.8%
3	有時會	895	37.1%
4	經常會	936	38.8%
9	遺漏值	48	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t7: 人生一直是圓滿和充滿意義的

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2411 /-] [Invalid=50 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	76	3.2%
2	很少會	278	11.5%
3	有時會	1122	46.5%
4	經常會	935	38.8%
9	遺漏值	50	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t8: 自己一人獨處勝過與人同在

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/9]

File : data

t8: 自己一人獨處勝過與人同在

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2412 /-] [Invalid=49 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	265	11.0%
2	很少會	752	31.2%
3	有時會	1107	45.9%
4	經常會	288	11.9%
9	遺漏值	49	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t9: 喜歡認識新朋友 (R)

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2412 /-] [Invalid=49 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	914	37.9%
2	很少會	1152	47.8%
3	有時會	293	12.1%
4	經常會	53	2.2%
9	遺漏值	49	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

t10: 感到平和與達觀對我的健康很重要

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=* /9]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2411 /-] [Invalid=50 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	從來不會	60	2.5%
2	很少會	276	11.4%
3	有時會	653	27.1%
4	經常會	1422	59.0%
9	遺漏值	49	
Sysmiss		1	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.