WVS Questionnaire

20	10-2012	116	Cambodia	352	Iceland	508	Mozambique	756	Switzerland
W	ORLD	120	Cameroon	356	India	512	Oman	760	Syria
	ALUES	124	Canada	360	Indonesia	516	Namibia	762	Tajikistan
		144	Sri Lanka	364	Iran	524	Nepal	764	Thailand
SU	JRVEY	148	Chad	368	Iraq	528	Netherlands	768	Togo
\mathbf{V}^{1}	Survey wave	152	Chile	372	Ireland	554	New Zealand	780	Trinidad
V1. numbe		156	China	376	Israel	558	Nicaragua	784	United Arab Emirates
consta		158	Taiwan	380	Italy	562	Niger	788	Tunisia
6(for	Wave six).	170	Colombia	384	Côte d'Ivoire	566	Nigeria	792	Turkey
		180	Dem. Rep. of Congo	388	Jamaica	578	Norway	795	Turkmenistan
	Country code	184	Cook Islands	392	Japan	586	Pakistan	800	Uganda
	in 3-digit from list	188	Costa Rica	398	Kazakhstan	591	Panama	804	Ukraine
below		191	Croatia	400	Jordan	598	Papua New Guinea	807	Macedonia
		192	Cuba	404	Kenya	600	Paraguay	818	Egypt
8	Albania	196	Cyprus	408	North Korea	604	Peru	826	Great Britain
12	Algeria	203	Czech Republic	410	South Korea	608	Philippines	834	Tanzania
16	American Samoa	208	Denmark	414	Kuwait	616	Poland	840	United States
20	Andorra	214	Dominican Republic	417	Kyrgyzstan	620	Portugal	850	U.S. Virgin Islands
24	Angola	218	Ecuador	418	Laos	624	Guinea-Bissau	854	Burkina Faso
28	Antigua and Barbu	d a 22	El Salvador	422	Lebanon	626	Timor-Leste	858	Uruguay
31	Azerbaijan	226	Equatorial Guinea	426	Lesotho	630	Puerto Rico	860	Uzbekistan
32	Argentina	231	Ethiopia	428	Latvia	634	Qatar	862	Venezuela
36	Australia	232	Eritrea	430	Liberia	642	Romania	887	Yemen
40	Austria	233	Estonia	434	Libya	643	Russia	891	Serbia and Montenegro
50	Bangladesh	246	Finland	438	Liechtenstein	646	Rwanda	894	Zambia
51	Armenia	250	France	440	Lithuania	682	Saudi Arabia	900	West Germany
52	Barbados	268	Georgia	442	Luxembourg	686	Senegal	901	East Germany
56	Belgium	270	Gambia	450	Madagascar	690	Seychelles	902	Tambov
60	Bermuda	275	Palestine	454	Malawi	694	Sierra Leone	903	Moscow
64	Bhutan	276	Germany	458	Malaysia	702	Singapore	904	Basque Country
68	Bolivia	288	Ghana	466	Mali	703	Slovakia	906	Andalusia
70	Bosnia	292	Gibraltar	470	Malta	704	Viet Nam	907	Galicia
72	Botswana	300	Greece	474	Martinique	705	Slovenia	909	North Ireland
76	Brazil	320	Guatemala	478	Mauritania	706	Somalia	910	Valencia
84	Belize	324	Guinea	480	Mauritius	710	South Africa	911	Serbia
100	Bulgaria	328	Guyana	484	Mexico	716	Zimbabwe	912	Montenegro
854	Burkina Faso	332	Haiti	492	Monaco	724	Spain	913	SrpSka Republic
104	Myanmar	340	Honduras	496	Mongolia	736	Sudan		
108	Burundi	344	Hong Kong	498	Moldova	740	Suriname		
112	Belarus	348	Hungary	504	Morocco	752	Sweden		

V3. Interview number (write in 4-digit number identifying each respondent):

(Introduction by interviewer):

Hello. I am from the ______ (*mention name of the interview organization*). We are carrying out a global study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing most of the world's people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the people in ______ (*mention country in which interview is conducted*). I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your input will be treated strictly confidential but it will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want out of life.

(Show Card A)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (*read out and code one answer for each*):

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important
V4.	Family	1	2	3	4
V5.	Friends	1	2	3	4
V6.	Leisure time	1	2	3	4
V7.	Politics	1	2	3	4
V8.	Work	1	2	3	4
V9.	Religion	1	2	3	4
	<u> </u>				

NOTE: Code but do not read out here and throughout the interview:	-1	Don't know
	-2	No answer
	-3	Not applicable

V10. Taking all things together, would you say you are (read out and code one answer):

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Rather happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

V11. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is (read out):

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor

(Show Card B)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (*Code five mentions at the maximum*):

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
V12.	Independence	1	2
V13.	Hard work	1	2
V14.	Feeling of responsibility	1	2
V15.	Imagination	1	2
V16.	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
V17.	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
V18.	Determination, perseverance	1	2
V19.	Religious faith	1	2
V20.	Unselfishness*	1	2
V21.	Obedience	1	2
V22.	Self-expression	1	2
* In Spa	nish: "generosity"		

(Show Card C)

- V23. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (*Code one number*): Completely dissatisfied Completely satisfied
 - 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
- V24. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (*Code one answer*):
 - 1 Most people can be trusted.
 - 2 Need to be very careful.

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (*Read out and code one answer for each organization*):

	Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
V25. Church or religious organization	2	1	0
V26. Sport or recreational organization	2	1	0
V27. Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
V28. Labor Union	2	1	0
V29. Political party	2	1	0
V30. Environmental organization	2	1	0
V31. Professional association	2	1	0
V32. Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
V33. Consumer organization	2	1	0
V34. Self-help group, mutual aid group	2	1	0
V35. Other organization	2	1	0

(Show Card E)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (*Code an answer for each group*):

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
V36.	Drug addicts	1	2
V37.	People of a different race	1	2
V38.	People who have AIDS	1	2
V39.	Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
V40.	Homosexuals	1	2
V41.	People of a different religion	1	2
V42.	Heavy drinkers	1	2
V43.	Unmarried couples living together	1	2
V44.	People who speak a different language	1	2

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

		Agree	Neither	Disagree
V45.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3
V46.	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.	1	2	3
V47. V48	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	1	2	3
V48	Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	1	2	3

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V49.	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	1	2	3	4
V50.	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.	1	2	3	4
V51.	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.	1	2	3	4
V52.	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4
V53.	On the whole, men make better business	1	2	3	4
V54	executives than women do. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as				
	working for pay	1	2	3	4

V55. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (*code one number*):

No c	hoice at	t all							A great deal of choice
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card F)

V56. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair" (*code one number*):

Peop	le woul	ld try to)						People would
take	advanta	ige of y	ou						try to be fair
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

$(Show \ Card \ G)$

V57. Are you currently (read out and code one answer only):

- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

V58. Have you had any children? (Code 0 if no, and respective number if yes):

- 0 No children
- 1 One child
- 2 Two children
- 3 Three children
- 4 Four children
- 5 Five children
- 6 Six children
- 7 Seven children
- 8 Eight or more children

(Show Card H)

V59. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (*code one number*):

7

6

Completely dissatisfied							
1	2	3	4	5			

Completely satisfied 8 9 10

(Show Card I)

- V60. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):
- V61. And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice")

	V60 First choice	V61 Second choice
A high level of economic growth	1	1
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	2	2
Seeing that people have more say about how things		
are done at their jobs and in their communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4	4

(Show Card J)

- V62. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):
- V63. And which would be the next most important? (*Code one answer only under "second choice"*):

	V62	V63
	First choice	Second choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4

(Show Card K)

- V64. Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? (*Code one answer only under "first choice"*):
- V65. And what would be the next most important? (Code one answer only under "second choice"):

	V64	V65
	First choice	Second choice
A stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	3	3
The fight against crime	4	4

- V66. Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country? (*Code one answer*):
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? (*Code one answer for each*):

		Good	Don't mind	Bad
V67.	Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3
V68.	More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
V69.	Greater respect for authority	1	2	3

(Show Card L)

Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? (*Code one answer for each description*):

at an	ince you? (Coue one unswer for each description).	Very much like me	Like me	Some-w hat like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
V70.	It is important to this person to think up new ideas			2		_	-
V71	and be creative; to do things one's own way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V71.	It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V72.	Living in secure surroundings is important to this	1	2	5	4	5	0
• 72.	person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V73.	It is important to this person to have a good time;						
	to "spoil" oneself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V74.	It is important to this person to do something						
	for the good of society.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V75.	Being very successful is important to this person;		-			_	
	to have people recognize one's achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V76.	Adventure and taking risks are important to this	1	2	2	4	~	<i>(</i>
V77	person; to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V77.	It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would	1	2	3	4	5	6
	say is wrong.	1	2	5	4	5	0
V78.	Looking after the environment is important to this						
	person; to care for nature and save life resources.	1	2	3	4	5	6
V79.	Tradition is important to this person; to follow the						
	customs handed down by one's religion or family.	1	2	3	4	5	6

V80. I'm going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole? (Interviewer: read out alternatives and mark only ONE)

People living in poverty and need	1
Discrimination against girls and women	2
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	3
Inadequate education	4
Environmental pollution	5

V81. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (*Read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
- 3 Other answer (*code if volunteered only!*).

During the past two years have you...

- V82. Given money to an ecological organization?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No

V83. Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

V84. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you (read out and code one answer):

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested

(Show Card M)

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (*read out and code one answer for each action*):

		Have done	Might do	Would never do
V85.	Signing a petition	1	2	3
V86.	Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
V87.	Attending peaceful	1	2	3
demons	strations			
V88.	Joining strikes	1	2	3
V89.	Any other act of protest?	1	2	3

INTERVIEWER: ASK V90 – V94 ONLY TO THOSE WHO SAID THEY "HAVE DONE" THE GIVEN ACTIVITY

Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year! (*Read out and code one answer for each action*):

		Not at all	Once	Twice	Three times	More than three times
V90.	Signing a petition	1	2	3	4	5
V91.	Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	4	5
V92.	Attending peaceful	1	2	3	4	5
demon	strations					
V93.	Joining strikes	1	2	3	4	5
V94.	Any other act of protest?	1	2	3	4	5

(Show Card P)

V95. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? (*Code one number*):

Left									Right
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card Q)

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (*Code one number for each issue*):

V96. Incom	es shou	ld be						W	e need larg	ger income differences
made	e more e	equal						a	s incentiv	es for individual effort
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V97.	busin		ership o industr creased 3		5	6	7	8	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased 9 10
V98.	take r	nore res	should sponsib e is prov 3	•		6	7	8	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves 9 10
V99.	stimu	lates pe	is good cople to new ide 3	work h	ard 5	6	7	8	Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people 9 10
V100.		-	run, hai 1gs a be						Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 10
V101.	at tl	ne expe	only ge nse of c	thers	_		_		Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 10

I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

		Trust	Trust	Do not trust	Do not
		completel	somewhat	very much	trust at all
		У			
V102.	Your family	1	2	3	4
V103.	Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
V104.	People you know personally	1	2	3	4
V105.	People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
V106.	People of another religion	1	2	3	4
V107.	People of another nationality	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

	•	A great	Quite a	Not very	None at
		deal	lot	much	all
V108.	The churches	1	2	3	4
V109.	The armed forces	1	2	3	4
V110.	The press	1	2	3	4
V111.	Television	1	2	3	4
V112.	Labor unions	1	2	3	4
V113.	The police	1	2	3	4
V114.	The courts	1	2	3	4
V115.	The government (in your nation's capital)	1	2	3	4
V116.	Political parties	1	2	3	4
V117.	Parliament	1	2	3	4
V118.	The Civil service	1	2	3	4
V119.	Universities	1	2	3	4
V120.	Major Companies	1	2	3	4
V121.	Banks	1	2	3	4
V122.	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4

V123.	Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
V124.	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
V125.	The [European Union]**	1	2	3	4
V126.	The United Nations	1	2	3	4

*** [Substitute "religious organizations" in non-Christian countries; "the Church" in Catholic countries]
 **** [Substitute appropriate regional organization outside Europe (e.g., in North America, NAFTA)]

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? (*Read out and code one answer for each*):

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad
V127.	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
V128.	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
V129.	Having the army rule		_	_	
V130.	Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4
. 1001	in my a conservate permean system	1	2	3	4

(Show Card T)

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (*read out and code one answer for each*):

		Not an essential									
		of democracy									
V131.	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V132.	Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V133.	People choose their leaders in free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V134.	People receive state aid for unemployment.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V135.	The army takes over when government is incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V136.	Civil rights protect people from state oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V137.	The state makes people's incomes equal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V138.	People obey their rulers.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V139	Women have the same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card U)

V140. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose? (*Code one number*):

Not a	at all								Absolutely
impo	ortant								important
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card V)

V141. And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (*Code one number*):

Not	at all								Completely
dem	ocratic								democratic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- V142. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country? Do you feel there is (*read out and code one answer*):
 - 1 A great deal of respect for individual human rights
 - 2 Fairly much respect
 - 3 Not much respect
 - 4 No respect at all
- V143. Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (*Read out and code one answer!*)
 - 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never

V144. Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one? (Code answer due to list below. Code 0, if respondent answers to have no denomination!)

No:	do not belong to a denomination	0
Yes:	Roman Catholic	1
	Protestant	2
	Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)	3
	Jew	4
	Muslim	5
	Hindu	6
	Buddhist	7
	Other (<i>write in</i>):	8

(NOTE: If your own society does not fit into this coding system, please devise an alternative, following this as closely as possible; for example, in Islamic countries, ask about Sunni, Shia, etc. Send a list of the categories used here along with your data.)

(Show Card X)

V145. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (*Code one answer*):

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

(Show Card X2)

V146. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray? (Code one answer):

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times each week
- 4 Only when attending religious services
- 5 Only on special holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never

V147. Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 An atheist

V148. Do you believe in God?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- V149. Do you believe in hell?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No

V150. With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

- 1 To follow religious norms and ceremonies
- 2 To do good to other people

V151. And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is:

- 1 To make sense of life after death
- 2 To make sense of life in this world

(Show Card Y)

V152. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important." (*Code one number*):

Not at all important

								Very	important	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
V153	Whenever science and religion conflict, <i>religion</i> is always right.	1	2	3	4	9
V154	The only acceptable religion is my religion.	1	2	3	4	9
V155	All religions should be taught in our public schools.	1	2	3	4	9
V156	People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine		2	3	4	9

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the position in society of people in different age groups.

(Show Card AB)

I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ...**READ OUT**

		Extr	remely	low				Extre	emely h	nigh		(Don't
		posi	tion in	society			position in society					know)
V157	people in their 20's?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V158	people in their 40's?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
V159	people over 70?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88

NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

(Show Card AC)

V160. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss?

Use this card where 0 means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Completely unacceptable						С	omplete	ely acce	ptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Show Card AD)

Now think about those aged over 70*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70...**READ OUT...**

1 1		Not at al viewed t	l likely to be hat way			Very likely to be viewed that way		
V161	as friendly?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	
V162	as competent?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	
V163	with respect?	0	1	2	3	4	-1	
* NOT	FF · IN COUNTRIES	WHERE THE	DE ADE VED	V FFW PFO	DI F OVER 7	70 THIS		

* NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

(Show Card AE)

V 164. Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it

if a suitably qualified 70* year old was appointed as their boss?

Use this card where 0 means they would find it completely unacceptable and 10 means completely acceptable.

Completely unacceptable						(Complet	ely acce	eptableD	K = -1
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

* NOTE : IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE VERY FEW PEOPLE OVER 70, THIS QUESTION CAN BE CHANGED TO READ « Over 60. » In fieldwork report, specify which form is used.

Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V165. Older people are not respected much these days	1	2	3	4
V166. Older people get more than their fair share from the government	1	2	3	4
V167. Older people are a burden on society.	1	2	3	4
V168. Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages.	1	2	3	4
V169. Old people have too much political influence.	1	2	3	4

V170. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood ?

Very secure	1
Quite secure	2
Not very secure	3
Not at all secure	4
DK/NA	-1

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

	Very	Quite	Not	Not at all	DK/
	frequently	frequently	frequently	frequently	NA
V171. Robberies	1	2	3	4	-1
V172. Alcohol consumption in the streets	1	2	3	4	-1
V173. Police or military interfere with people's private life	1	2	3	4	-1
V174. Racist behavior	1	2	3	4	-1
V175. Drug sale in streets	1	2	3	4	-1

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

	Yes	No
V176. Didn't carry much money	1	5
V177. Preferred not to go out at night	1	5
V178. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	1	5

V179. Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year? V180. And what about your immediate family--has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year ?

	V179.	V180.
	Respondent	Family
Yes	1	1
No	5	5
DK/NA	-1	-1

To what degree are you worried about the following situations?

	Very	Α	Not	Not at	DK/
	much	good	much	all	NA
		deal			
V181. Losing my job or not finding a job	1	2	3	4	-1
V182. Not being able to give my children a good	1	2	3	4	-1
education					
V183. A war involving my country	1	2	3	4	-1
V184. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4	-1
V185. A civil war	1	2	3	4	-1
V186. Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or	1	2	3	4	-1
email					

V187. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice."

- Agree
 Disagree

In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	DK/NA
V188. Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4	-1
V189. Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4	-1
V190. Gone without medicine or medical treatment	1	2	3	4	-1
that you needed					
V191. Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4	-1

Compro	ely agree."	questi	ons, a l	l means	that yo	k how mo ou "comp statement	letely								ese	
	cience and te ely disagree 2	chnolo 3	ogy are 4	making 5	our liv	res health 7	ier, ea 8	isier, 9	Co		comf ely a		le.			
	ecause of sc ely disagree 2	ence a	und tech	nology, 5	there w	vill be mo 7	ore op 8	portu 9	Co		the n tely a		enerat	ion.		
	e depend to ely disagree	o much	n on scie	ence and	d not	enough o	n faitl	h.	Coi	nplet	ely a	gree				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	•	-				
Complet	ne of the bac ely disagree						_	-	Co	mplet	right ely a		wrong	<u>g</u> .		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10						
	t is not impo ely disagree 2	ortant f 3	for me t	o know 5	about s	science in 7	n my c 8	laily 1 9	Co	mplet 10	ely a	gree				
and tech	All things co nology? Plea se off," and	onsider ise tell	me whi	ıld you ich com	say tha es close	t the worl est to you	d is b r viev	etter v on t	off, c his s	or wo cale:	1 mea	ans th				
A lot wo	ra off															
									А	lot b	etter	off				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	lot b 10	etter	off				
(<i>Show C</i> Please te	2	ch of t	he follo	owing a	ctions	whether y	you th	ink i d cod Nev	t can <i>le on</i> er	10 alwa e ans	ays be	e just				
(<i>Show C</i> Please te	2 ard AA) 11 me for ea or somethin Claiming	ch of t ag in be govern	he follo etween,	owing a using t	ctions his card	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i>	you th out an	ink i d cod	t can <i>le on</i> er	10 alwa e ans	ays be	e just				9
(<i>Show C</i> Please te justified, V198. V199.	2 ard AA) Il me for ea or somethin Claiming not entitle Avoiding	ch of t ag in bo govern d a fare o	the follo etween, ment bo on publi	owing a using t enefits t	ctions his carc	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i>	you th out an	iink i d cod Nev justi 1	t can <i>le on</i> er fiable 2 2	10 alwa e ans e 3	ays bo werf 4 4	e just or ea 5 5	ch sta 6 6	teme 7 7	nt): 8 8	9
(<i>Show C</i> Please te justified, V198. V199. V200.	2 ard AA) ll me for ea or somethin Claiming ; not entitle Avoiding ; Stealing p	ch of t ag in bo govern d a fare c roperty	the follo etween, ment bo on publi	owing a using t enefits t c transp	ctions his card o which port	whether y 1. (<i>Read o</i> h you are	you th out an	iink i d cod Nev justi 1 1 1	t can <i>le on</i> er fiable 2 2 2	10 alwa e ans e 3 3 3	ays be werf 4 4 4	e just or ea 5 5 5	ch sta 6 6 6	tteme 7 7 7 7	nt): 8 8 8	9 9
(<i>Show C</i> Please te justified, V198. V199.	2 ard AA) Il me for ea or somethin Claiming not entitle Avoiding	ch of t ag in be govern d a fare o roperty on taxe	the follo etween, ment bo on publi 7 si f you	owing a using t enefits t c transp have a	ctions his card o which port chance	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i> h you are	you th	iink i d cod Nev justi 1	t can <i>le on</i> er fiable 2 2	10 alwa e ans e 3	ays bo werf 4 4	e just or ea 5 5	ch sta 6 6	teme 7 7	nt): 8 8	9
(<i>Show C</i> Please te justified, V198. V199. V200. V201.	2 ard AA) Il me for ea or somethin Claiming ; not entitle Avoiding ; Stealing p Cheating o Someone	ch of t ag in bo govern d a fare o roperty on taxe accepti	the follo etween, ment bo on publi 7 si f you	owing a using t enefits t c transp have a	ctions his card o which port chance	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i> h you are	you th	iink i d cod justi 1 1 1 1	t can le on fiable 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	10 alwa <i>e ans</i> <i>e</i> 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	ays be werf 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	ch sta 6 6 6 6	teme 7 7 7 7 7 7	nt): 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9
(<i>Show C</i> Please te justified, V198. V199. V200. V201. V201. V202.	2 ard AA) Il me for ea or somethin Claiming ; not entitle Avoiding ; Stealing p Cheating o Someone duties	ch of t ag in bo govern d a fare o roperty on taxe accepti iality	the follo etween, ment bo on publi 7 si f you	owing a using t enefits t c transp have a	ctions his card o which port chance	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i> h you are	you th	iink i d cod Justi 1 1 1 1 1	t can le on fiable 2 2 2 2 2	10 alwa <i>e</i> ans a 3 3 3 3	ays bo werf 4 4 4 4 4	e just for ea 5 5 5 5 5 5	ch sta 6 6 6 6 6 6	teme 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	nt): 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9
(<i>Show Ce</i> Please te justified, V198. V199. V200. V201. V201. V202. V203.	2 ard AA) Il me for ea or somethin Claiming ; not entitle Avoiding ; Stealing p Cheating o Someone duties Homosexu	ch of t ag in bo govern d a fare o roperty on taxe accepti iality	the follo etween, ment bo on publi 7 si f you	owing a using t enefits t c transp have a	ctions his card o which port chance	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i> h you are	you th	ink i d coo justi 1 1 1 1 1	t can le on fiable 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	10 alwa <i>e ans</i> <i>e</i> 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	ays bo werf 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	ch sta 6 6 6 6 6 6	teme 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	nt): 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9
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(Show Co Please te justified, V198. V199. V200. V201. V202. V203. V203A. V203A. V204. V205. V206. V207.	2 ard AA) Il me for ea or somethin Claiming ; not entitle Avoiding ; Stealing p Cheating of Someone ; duties Homosexu Prostitution Abortion Divorce Sex before Suicide	ch of t g in bo govern d a fare o roperty on taxe accepti n ality n	the follo etween, ment bo on publi sing a br	owing a using t enefits t c transp i have a ibe in th	ctions his card o which port chance	whether y d. (<i>Read o</i> h you are	you th	uink i <i>d coo</i> justi 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	t can er fiable 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	10 alwa e ans e 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	ays bo 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	ch sta 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	14 teme 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	nt): 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
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V211. How proud are you to be [French]*? (Read out and code one answer):

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 I am not [French]* (do not read out! Code only if volunteered!)
- * [Substitute your own nationality for "French"]

(Show Card AF)

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? (*Read out and code one answer for each statement*):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
V212.	I see myself as a world citizen.	1	2	3	4
V213.	I see myself as part of my local community.	1	2	3	4
V214.	I see myself as part of the [French]* nation.	1	2	3	4
V215.	I see myself as part of the [European Union]**	1	2	3	4
V216.	I see myself as an autonomous individual.	1	2	3	4

* [Substitute your country's nationality for "French"]

** [Substitute appropriate regional organization for "European Union"]

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
V217. Daily newspaper	1	2	3	4	5
V218. Printed magazines	1	2	3	4	5
V219. TV news	1	2	3	4	5
V220. Radio news	1	2	3	4	5
V221. Mobile phone	1	2	3	4	5
V222. Email	1	2	3	4	5
V223. Internet	1	2	3	4	5
V224. Talk with friends or colleagues	1	2	3	4	5

V225. How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer? (Read out and code one answer):

- 1 Never
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Frequently
- 4 Don't know what a computer is (do not read out, code only if volunteered!)

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels (<i>Read out and code one answer</i>	Always	Usually	Never
for each item):			
V226. Local level	1	2	4
V227. National level	1	2	4

(SHOW CARD AI)

V228. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

- 1. Party 1
- 2. Party 2
- 3. Party 3
- 4. etc.

[use two-column code to cover all major parties in given society; use "01," "02," for first parties]

In your view,	how often a	b the following	things occur in	this country's elections?
---------------	-------------	-----------------	-----------------	---------------------------

	Very often	Fairly often	Not often	Not at all often	DK/ NA
V228A.Votes are counted fairly	1	2	3	4	-1
V228B. Opposition candidates are prevented from running	1	2	3	4	-1
V228C. TV news favors the governing party	1	2	3	4	-1
V228D. Voters are bribed	1	2	3	4	-1
V228E. Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4	-1
V228F. Election officials are fair	1	2	3	4	-1
V228G. Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4	-1
V228H. Voters are threatened with violence at the polls	1	2	3	4	-1
V228I. Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections	1	2	3	4	-1

V229. Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly intellectual tasks" (*code one answer*):

Most	ly manı	ual task	S					Μ	lostly intel	lectual tasks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V230. Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly routine tasks" and 10 means "mostly creative tasks" (*code one answer*):

Mostl	y routir	ie tasks	3					N	Iostly creative tasks	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

V231. How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means "no independence at all" and 10 means "complete independence" (*code one answer*):

No in	depend	lence at	all					С	omplete ind	lependence
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

- V232. Do you or did you supervise other people at work? (*Code one answer*):
 - 1 Yes 2 No

V233. Are you the chief wage earner in your household? (Code one answer):

- 1 Yes (in this case skip next two questions and continue with V235!)
- 2 No (in this case continue with next question!)
- V234. Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not? (Code one answer):
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No

V235. During the past year, did your family (read out and code one answer):

- 1 Save money
- 2 Just get by
- 3 Spent some savings
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money
- V236. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the (*read out and code one answer*):
 - 1 Upper class
 - 2 Upper middle class
 - 3 Lower middle class
 - 4 Working class
 - 5 Lower class

(Show Card AE)

V237. On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (*Code one number*): Lowest group Highest group 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

DEMOGRAPHICS

V238. (Code respondent's sex by observation):

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

V239. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____(write in last two digits)

V240. This means you are _____ years old (write in age in two digits).

Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them (*read out and code one answer for each*):

	Immigrant	Not an immigrant
V241.	1	2
Mother		
V242. Father	1	2

V243. Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant?

1 I am born in this country.

- 2 I am an immigrant to this country.
- V244. Are you a citizen of this country?
 - 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country.
 - 2 Not, I am not a citizen of this country.

V245. What language do you normally speak at home? (Code one answer!)

- 1 English
- 2 Spanish
- 3 French
- 4 Chinese
- 5 Japanese

[NOTE: modify the list of languages to fit your own society. Optional if only one language is spoken!]

V246. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

- 1 No formal education
- 2 Incomplete primary school
- 3 Complete primary school
- 4 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 5 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 6 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 7 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 8 Some university-level education, without degree
- 9 University-level education, with degree
- V247. At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships [NOTE: if respondent indicates to be a student, code highest level s/he expects to complete]:

_____ (write in age in two digits)

V248. Do you live with your parents? (Code one answer):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- V249. Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job (*code one answer*):

Yes, has paid employment:	
Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	1
Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2
Self employed	3
No, no paid employment:	
Retired/pensioned	4
Housewife not otherwise employed	5
Student	6
Unemployed	7
Other (<i>write in</i>):	8

- V250. Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization? If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past! Do you or did you work for (*read out and code one answer*):
 - 1 Government or public institution
 - 2 Private business or industry
 - 3 Private non-profit organization

OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER

V251. Respondent's Interest (Code how interested the respondent was during the interview):

- 1 Respondent was very interested.
- 2 Respondent was somewhat interested.
- 3 Respondent was not interested.

V252. Interview Privacy (Code whether the interview took place in privacy or not):

- 1 There were no other people around who could follow the interview.
- 2 There were are other people around who could follow the interview.

V253. (Code size of town):

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 5,000
- 3 5 10,000
- 4 10 20,000
- 5 20 50,000
- 6 50 100,000
- 7 100 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

V254.(Code ethnic group by observation):

- 1 Caucasian white
- 2 Negro Black
- 3 South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc.
- 4 East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc.
- 5 Arabic, Central Asian
- 6 Other (*write in*):

V 255. Was the respondent literate or illiterate?

- 1 Literate
- 2 Illiterate

V256. (Code region where the interview was conducted):

- 1 New England
- 2 Middle Atlantic states
- 3 South Atlantic
- 4 East South Central
- 5 West South Central
- 6 East North Central
- 7 West North Central
- 8 Rocky Mountain states
- 9 Northwest
- 10 California

[NOTE: use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society]

V257. (Code language in which interview was conducted):

- 1 English
- 2 French
- 3 Spanish

[NOTE: if relevant, use codes appropriate to your own society]

V258. Weight variable (Provide a 4-digit weight variable to correct your sample to reflect national distributions of key variables. If no weighting is necessary, simply code each case as "1." It is especially important to correct for education. For example, if your sample contains 10 percent more university-educated respondents as there are in the adult population, members of this group should be downweighted by 10 percent, giving them a weight of .90).