

1. Gender: (01) male (02) female

2. When were you born? R.O.C. year _____

3. Where were you born?

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Keelung City | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taipei City | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) New Taipei City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Taoyuan City | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Hsinchu County | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Hsinchu City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Miaoli County | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Nantou County | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Taichung City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Changhua County | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Yunlin County | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Chiayi County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Chiayi City | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tainan City | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Kaohsiung City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Pingtung County | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Yilan County | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Taitung County | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu County | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Lienchiang County | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other(please specify)_____ | |

4. What is your education level? (Including have attended or still attending)

- (01) Illiterate
- (02) Self-study / elementary school
- (03) Junior high school/vocational junior high school
- (04) Senior high school (General/Vocational/NCO academy)
- (05) Junior college (5-year JC/2-year JC/3-year JC/Police or military academy courses/Police or military academy program/Open JC for public administration/Open JC for business administration)
- (06) College (Open university/Police or military academy/Police or military college/institute of technology/university of technology/university)
- (07) Graduate school (master's degree)
- (08) Graduate school (doctorate degree)
- (88) other (Please specify)_____

5. How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet (Including using LINE, checking bus times, watching videos online, etc.)

_____ day(s)

6. How long do you surf the Internet for **working and learning purposes** every day?

_____ hours _____ minutes

7. How long do you surf the Internet for **entertainment and leisure purposes** every day on average?

_____ hours _____ minutes

8. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), did you watch, listen to, read or use the following media? (multiple choice)

- (01) TV (including online streaming) **【Go on to Question 9(01)】**
- (02) Newspaper (including online newspaper, apps) **【Go on to Question 9(02)】**
- (03) Radio (including listening online, apps, excluding Podcast) **【Go on to Question 9(03)】**
- (04) News websites (including Yahoo, apps, etc.) **【Go on to Question 9(04)】**
- (90) None of the above **【Skip to Question 10】 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(04)】**









【Instructions】

Next, you will be asked questions about politics or public affairs. "Political or public affairs" is defined as follows: public affairs refer to matters related to public policies, communities, public groups, or the majority of people in society. Politics or public affairs also include measures or actions taken by local mayors in the face of the pandemic, rampant inflation, shortage of eggs, community affairs, the Russo-Ukrainian War, etc.

9.

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through TV ? 【Only those who selected (01) TV on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through newspapers ? 【Only those who selected (02) Newspaper on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through radio broadcasts ? 【Only those who selected (03) Radio on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through news websites ? 【Only those who selected (04) News websites on Question 8 need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

10. In the past month, which of the following **instant messaging apps** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)











<input type="checkbox"/> (01)LINE 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06)Skype 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02)FB Messenger (臉書聊天室) 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07)Facetime 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03)微信 Wechat 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08)Telegram 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04)WhatsApp 	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】
<input type="checkbox"/> (05)Hangouts 	
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____	

11. How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through **【paste answer from Question 10】** ? **【Those who answered (90) on Question 10 don't need to answer this question】**

including reposts and sharing with friends

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

12. In the past month, which of the following **social media** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Facebook 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Plurk 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Instagram 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) TikTok 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Twitter 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Dcard 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) LinkedIn 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) PTT 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Weibo 	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Xiaohongshu 
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】

13. How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through 【paste answer from Question 12】 ?

【Those who answered (90) on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】

including reposts and sharing with friends










- (01) Never
- (02) Seldom
- (03) Sometimes
- (04) Often

14. Approximately how many Facebook groups or fan pages related to politics or public affairs have you joined?

【Those who answered (01) Facebook on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】

_____ groups

15. In the past month, which of the following **online video platform** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) YouTube 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Li TV 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) iQiyi 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Twitch 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Netflix 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Disney + 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) KKTV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Bahamut Animation Crazy 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) LINE TV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) _____	

16. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), aside from the news, how else do you normally get information related to politics or public affairs? (Multiple choice)

- (01) Political talk shows (either on TV or YouTube)
- (02) Political figures (through their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram posts, livestreams and pre-recorded videos)
- (03) Videos of influencers (from their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram accounts, livestreams and archived videos)
- (04) Videos of public figures (from their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram accounts, livestreams and archived videos)

(05) Podcast programs

(06) Posts or comments on forums (e.g., PTT or Dcard)

(88) Other (Please specify) _____

(90) None of the above (including if you don't consume any information related to politics or public affairs) **【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】**

17. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do you do the following things? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Using social media to stay informed about politics or public affairs	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Clicking on news links related to politics or public affairs on social media	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

18. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do you think the following situation happens? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Stumbling upon news related to politics or public affairs when using social media for something else	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

19. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do you think the following “[influencers who comment on current events on the Internet](#)” publish or repost fake news on social media? (Please answer based on your own impression) **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Influencers who share the same political views as me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Influencers who have different political views from me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

20. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do you think the following netizens (whether you know them personally or not) publish or repost fake news on social media? **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Netizens who share the same political views as me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Netizens who have different political views from me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

21. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **the KMT and its political figures** make you feel?

0 100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

22. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **the DPP and its political figures** make you feel?

0 100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

23. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **people who support cross-strait unification** make you feel?

0 100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

24. If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do **people who support Taiwanese independence** make you feel?

0 100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

25. Of all the people you encounter in a day, how many do you come into contact with on the Internet? (Including contacting through Facebook, LINE, or online games. Also counts if you interact with someone, whether you know them or not, because of the comments you leave on the Internet.)

_____ persons

26. How many of these “online” contacts are you familiar with?

- (01) Almost all are familiar
- (02) Most are familiar
- (03) About half and half
- (04) Most are unfamiliar

(05) Almost all are unfamiliar

27. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), I try not to publicly express my opinion, stance or view on **politics or public affairs** because of certain reasons.

- (01) Strongly disagree
 (02) Disagree
 (03) Neither agree nor disagree
 (04) Agree
 (05) Strongly agree

28. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), which of the following are important to you when receiving **information about politics or public affairs**?

- (01) Consuming information from diverse viewpoints
 (02) Consuming information from different sources
 (03) Consuming information that provides balanced reporting
 (04) Consuming information that reflects the diverse viewpoints within our society
 (05) Consuming information that presents both Pan-Blue and Pan-Green viewpoints
 (06) Consuming information from different platforms
 (07) Consuming information that presents opposing positions at the same time
 (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(07)】**

29. Generally speaking, do you think the people you interact with on the Internet can be trusted, or should you be as cautious as possible when interacting with them?

- (01) Most of the time they can be trusted
 (02) Usually they can be trusted
 (03) Caution is usually required when interacting with them
 (04) Caution is definitely required when interacting with them

Sometimes we want to discuss politics with others (including friends and family), sometimes we don't.

30. What are the reasons why you **want** to discuss politics or public affairs with others? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) It gives me a topic to talk about with others	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) It lets me confirm my own views
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) It brings me closer with others	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Diverse discussions are conducive to the development of a democratic society
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) It lets me see different viewpoints	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Open discussions are conducive to the development of a democratic society

<input type="checkbox"/> (04) It lets me know how other people think	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) It lets me share my personal viewpoint	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) I never discuss with others
【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】	

31. What are the reasons why you **don't want** to discuss politics or public affairs with others?
(Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) I don't want to cause any disagreements and awkwardness	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) I don't want others to know my viewpoint
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) I don't want to create distance due to differences of opinion	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) I don't want others to refute my views
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) I don't want to know about different viewpoints	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) I want to avoid other people's biased ideas
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) I don't want to know how other people think	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) I want to avoid publicly expressing my own stance
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____

32. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), would you discuss politics or public affairs with these people? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Those who agree with my views	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Those who disagree with my views
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Those who have the same political stance as me	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Those who have a different political stance from me
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) People of the same gender as me	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) People of a different gender from me
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) People of the same generation as me	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) People of a different generation from me
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) People I know personally	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) People I don't really know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) I don't discuss with others
【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (88)】	

33. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do you discuss politics or public affairs **face-to-face** with other people (whether you know them personally or not)?

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

34. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do you discuss politics or public affairs **openly online** with other people (whether you know them personally or not)?

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often

35. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how often do the following happen when you're using social media?

【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	Encountering information that disagrees with my political stance	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Encountering information that's critical of a political party or political figure I support	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Discussing politics or public affairs with people who have different views from me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	Discussing politics or public affairs with people who have different political stances from me	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

36. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), which of the following things would you do on social media? (multiple choice) **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Adding someone as a friend because we share the same political stance
 (02) Joining a group because of political reasons
 (07) Blocking or unfriending someone because we have different political stances
 (08) Leaving a group because of political reasons

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Following a group that shares the same political stance as me | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Blocking, unsubscribing or muting a group that has a different political stance from me |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Following fan pages or accounts related to the political figure or party I support | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Blocking, unsubscribing or muting fan pages or accounts related to political figures or parties I don't support |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Searching intentionally to let social media use algorithm and push information that agrees with my opinions to my feed | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Hiding certain posts to let social media use algorithm and cut back on pushing information that disagrees with my opinions to my feed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Enabling push notifications for posts that agree with my opinions | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Flagging and reporting posts that disagree with my opinions |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(12)】 |

37. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), which of the following things would you do on social media? (multiple choice) **【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this question】**

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Liking posts or comments that share the same political stance as me | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Using a negative reaction (e.g., sad, angry) on posts or comments that have a different political stance from me
【Sad, Angry are shown using icons on Qualtrics】 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Sharing or reposting "posts or comments that share the same political stance as me" to show support | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Sharing or reposting "posts or comments that have a different political stance from me" to show disapproval |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Leaving comments to support "posts or comments that share the same political stance as me" | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Leaving comments to criticize or attack "posts or comments that have a different political stance from me" |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Posting to praise a political party or political figure I support | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Posting to criticize or attack a political party or political figure I don't support |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(12)】 |

38. The following are possible reasons why you might follow or discuss “viewpoints that are different from your opinions” on social media. To what degree do you agree with the following? 【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don’t need to answer this set of questions】

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	Because I may consider different viewpoints when thinking about a problem or making a decision	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Because I may reduce my own biases by learning more about different viewpoints	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Because I may look at an issue more thoroughly and deeply	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

39. The following are possible reasons why you might follow or discuss “viewpoints that are different from your opinions” on social media. To what degree do you agree with the following? 【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don’t need to answer this set of questions】

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	Because it makes it easier for me to defend my point of view	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Because it makes it easier for me to criticize other political parties or factions	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Because it makes it easier for me to persuade others	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

40. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), have you seen any comments of the following nature when reading political information or discussing public affairs on social media?(multiple choice) 【options (01)-(05) are shown randomly】 【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】

- (01) Personal attacks, slander (attacks or malicious comments targeting someone's personal trait, including gender, personality or preference)
- (02) (Using extreme or exaggerated language) to denigrate other people's ideas or actions
- (03) Accusing others of lying
- (04) Profanity or vulgarity
- (05) Belittling other people (discriminating against disadvantaged groups or those who hold a different view)
- (06) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(05)】

41. To what degree do you agree with the following? 【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	When discussing political issues with others on social media, it's acceptable to me to use uncivil language.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	When discussing political issues on social media, people in Taiwan are respectful of people with different opinions and stances.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	It's my personal responsibility to call out and correct uncivil remarks on social media.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	When I see uncivil comments on social media, I feel mad at the person who posted them.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	When I see uncivil comments on social media, I feel sorry for the person being attacked.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

42. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), how likely are you to do **on the social media** on the following things?

【Those who answered (90) None of the above on Question 12 don't need to answer this set of questions】

		Not likely	Not likely	Neutral	Likely	Very likely

		at all				
(01)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that agree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to remain objective .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that agree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to be respectful of others .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that disagree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to remain objective .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	When I see someone posting uncivil remarks that disagree with my stance , I'd ask the person who posted the remarks to be respectful of others .	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

【Attention check question 2】

43. Who is the current president of Taiwan? **【Options are shown randomly】**

William Lai Ching-te, Tsai Ing-wen, Ma Ying-jeou, Daniel Han Kuo-yu, Ko Wen-je, James Soong Chu-yu, Sandra Yu, Simon Chang Shan-cheng

【The correct answer is Tsai Ing-wen】

44. Next, we'd like to ask you about some online behaviors during the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of):

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often
(01)	How often do you search for, browse, click, and watch news, information and videos related to politics or public affairs online?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	How often do you repost, forward, and share news, information and videos related to politics or public affairs online?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	How often do you post, produce, comment, and critique news, information and videos related to politics or public affairs online?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

45. During the time period leading up to the election (approximately from 3 weeks before to the day of), have you done anything of these activities related to “politics or public affairs” online or in real life? (multiple choice)

- (01) Joining political or community clubs or groups (e.g., President Tsai Ing-wen’s supporter group, Han Kuo-yu’s fan club) on social media
- (02) Raising community issues or suggestions via the mayor or local leader’s mailbox or fan page
- (03) Boycotting certain products on social media, including unsubscribing, refusing to watch, or leaving reprimanding comments, because of political, ethical or environmental reasons
- (04) Donating to a political party, candidate, or political event through a mobile app
- (05) Watching online livestreams of a political gathering (e.g., campaign rally)
- (06) Watching online livestreams of community or civic group meetings and events
- (07) Mobilizing other people online to vote for the candidate I support
- (08) Joining a political or community club or organization in person and becoming a member (e.g., a political figure’s supporter group)
- (09) Raising community issues or suggestions to the mayor or local leader
- (10) Boycotting or buying certain products because of political, ethical or environmental reasons
- (11) Participating in fundraising events for a political party, candidate, or political issue
- (12) Participating in political gatherings (e.g., campaign rally)
- (13) Participating in community or civic group meetings and events
- (14) Mobilizing other people to vote for the candidate I support
- (90) None of the above **【 Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(14) 】**

46. Next, do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
(01)	Ordinary people can know more about what the government has done through the Internet	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Ordinary people can have more influence in politics through the Internet	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

47. Generally speaking, are you interested in politics?

- (01) Very uninterested
 (02) Somewhat interested
 (03) Neutral
 (04) Somewhat interested
 (05) Very interested

【Attention check question Q1】

48. What do you usually do on cell phone? (Multiple choice)

We are interested in whether you actually take the time to read the directions; if not, then some of our survey results will be ineffective. So, in order to demonstrate that you have read the instructions, please ignore the items below. Instead, select the box marked “other” and type “I read the instructions” (no quotes) in the text box Thank you very much.

- Answer calls
 Watch videos
 Use LINE
 Tell time
 Check map
 Other (Please specify)_____

49. What is your permanent address?

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01)
Keelung City | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taipei
City | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) New
Taipei City | <input type="checkbox"/> (04)
Taoyuan City | <input type="checkbox"/> (05)
Hsinchu County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06)
Hsinchu City | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Miaoli
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Nantou
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (09)
Taichung City | <input type="checkbox"/> (10)
Changhua
County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Yunlin
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Chiayi
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Chiayi
City | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tainan
City | <input type="checkbox"/> (15)
Kaohsiung City |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16)
Pingtung
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Yilan
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Taitung
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu
County |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (22)
Lienchiang
County | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please
specify)_____ | | |

50. Did you vote in the mayoral election held in November 2022? Who did you vote for?

Your permanent address: **【paste answer from Question 49】**

Keelung City 【Those who answered (01) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Tsai Shih-ying (The DPP)
 (02) Yes, I voted for Hsieh Kuo-liang (The KMT)

- (03) Yes, I voted for Chen Wei-chung (The New Power Party)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Huang Hsi-hsien (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Tseng Kuo-min (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Taipei City 【Those who answered (02) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Chen Shih-chung (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Wayne Chiang Wan-an (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Huang Shan-shan (Independent)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Su Huan-chih (Taiwan Renewal Party)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Chang Chia-hao (Taiwan Animal Protection Party)
- (06) Yes, I voted for Shih Feng-hsien (Independent)
- (07) Yes, I voted for Winfred Tung Wen-hsun (Independent)
- (08) Yes, I voted for Cheng Kuang-yu (Independent)
- (09) Yes, I voted for Ng Seng-hong (Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party)
- (10) Yes, I voted for Tang Hsin-min (Independent)
- (11) Yes, I voted for Wang Wen-chuan (Independent)
- (12) Yes, I voted for Hsieh Li-kang (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

New Taipei City 【Those who answered (03) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Lin Chia-lung (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Hou Yu-ih (The KMT)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Taoyuan City 【Those who answered (04) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) 有，投給 Cheng Yun-peng (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Simon Chang Shan-cheng (The KMT)

- (03) Yes, I voted for Lai Hsiang-ling (The TPP)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Cheng Bo-ching (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Hsinchu County 【Those who answered (05) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Chou Chiang-chieh (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Yang Wen-ke (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Fan Cheng-kuei (Independent)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Huang Hsiu-lung (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Frank Liu (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Hsinchu City 【Those who answered (06) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Shen Hui-hong (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Lin Gen-ren (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Ann Kao Hung-an (The TPP)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Kung Wei-lun (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Huang Yuan-fu (Independent)
- (06) Yes, I voted for Lee Chi-chung (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Miaoli County 【Those who answered (07) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Hsu Ting-chen (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Hsieh Fu-hung (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Sung Kuo-ting (The New Power Party)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Chung Tung-chin (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Wu Sheng-sheng (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote

- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Nantou County 【Those who answered (08) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Tsai Pei-hui (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Hsu Shu-hua (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Wang Yun-ching (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Taichung City 【Those who answered (09) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Tsai Chi-chang (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Lu Shiow-yen (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Chen Mei-fei (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Changhua County 【Those who answered (10) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Huang Shiou-fang (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Wang Huei-mei (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Hsiao Jen-cheng (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Yunlin County 【Those who answered (11) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Liu Chien-kuo (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Chang Li-shang (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Lin Chia-yu (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Chiayi County 【Those who answered (12) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Weng Chan-liang (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Wang Yu-min (The KMT)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Tainan City 【Those who answered (14) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Huang Wei-che (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Hsieh Lung-chieh (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Hsu Chung-hsin (Independent)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Mark Lin Yi-feng (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Wu Ping-hui (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Kaohsiung City 【Those who answered (15) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Chen Chi-mai (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Ko Chih-en (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Tseng Ying-lee (Independent)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Cheng Yu-hsiang (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote

(93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Pingtung County 【Those who answered (16) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Yes, I voted for Chou Chun-mi (The DPP)

(02) Yes, I voted for Su Ching-chuan (The KMT)

(03) Yes, I voted for Chan Chih-chun (The New Power Party)

(89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote

(90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for

(91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election

(92) I didn't vote

(93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Yilan County 【Those who answered (17) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Yes, I voted for Chiang Tsung-yuan (The DPP)

(02) Yes, I voted for Lin Zi-miao (The KMT)

(03) Yes, I voted for Chen Wan-hui (The TPP)

(04) Yes, I voted for Chu Chen-tung (The Tien-yi party)

(05) Yes, I voted for Hsu Hung-che (Independent)

(06) Yes, I voted for Chen Chiu-ching (Independent)

(89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote

(90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for

(91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election

(92) I didn't vote

(93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Hualien County 【Those who answered (18) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Yes, I voted for Kolas Yotaka (The DPP)

(02) Yes, I voted for Hsu Chen-wei (The KMT)

(03) Yes, I voted for Huang Shih-peng (Independent)

(89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote

(90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for

(91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election

(92) I didn't vote

(93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Taitung County 【Those who answered (19) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

(01) Yes, I voted for Liu Chao-hao (The DPP)

(02) Yes, I voted for Rao Ching-ling (The KMT)

(03) Yes, I voted for Chen Chang-hung (Independent)

(89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote

- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Penghu County 【Those who answered (20) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Chen Kuang-fu (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Lai Feng-wei (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Iap Tik-lim (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Kinmen County 【Those who answered (21) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Yang Cheng-wu (The KMT)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Li Ying-wen (Independent)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Hung Chih-heng (Independent)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Chu Chi-wei (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Chen Fu-hai (Independent)
- (06) Yes, I voted for Lin Chih-chin (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

Lienchiang County 【Those who answered (22) on Question 49 are shown these options】 :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Lii Wen (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Wang Chung-ming (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Tsao Erh-yuan (The KMT)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote 【Those whose Q2>91 can only select this option】

50_ Chiayi City. Did you vote in the mayoral election held in December 2022? Who did you vote for?

Chiayi City :

- (01) Yes, I voted for Lee Chun-yi (The DPP)
- (02) Yes, I voted for Huang Min-hu (The KMT)
- (03) Yes, I voted for Zheng, Kai-Sheng (Independent)
- (04) Yes, I voted for Huang Hong-cheng Taiwan A-cheng World Great Person Rich God President (Independent)
- (05) Yes, I voted for Chen Tai-shan (Independent)
- (89) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (90) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (91) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I didn't vote
- (93) I don't have the right to vote (No right to vote due to change of residence)

51. Among the main political parties in our country, do you think of yourself as leaning toward any particular party?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes 【Skip to 55】
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) No

52. Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to one of the political parties than the others?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) No 【Skip to 54】

53. Which party is that?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) The KMT	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) The New Power Party (NPP)	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Formosa Alliance
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) The DPP	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Labor Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Taiwan Renewal Party
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) The NP	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Taiwan Statebuilding Party(TSP)	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Interfaith Union
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) The PFP	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) The TPP	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Social Democratic Party
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Stabilizing Force Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other party, please specify ____
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) United Action Alliance	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Unionist Party(Chinese Unification Promotion Party)	
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Green Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Taiwan Solidarity Union, TSU	

54. Do you lean very strongly, somewhat, or just a little to this party 【paste from Q53】 ?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Very strongly
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Somewhat
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Just a little

55. Currently, political parties in Taiwan can be roughly divided into Pan-Blue or Pan-Green. Which side are you more leaning towards?

1 100
 (**Pan-Blue**) ----- (**Pan-Green**)

56. The future political status of Taiwan is controversial. Some people support independence from China; some support unification with China; and some prefer maintaining the status quo (that is neither independence nor unification). Which side are you more leaning towards?

- (01) Unification as soon as possible
- (02) Declaring independence as soon as possible
- (03) Maintaining the status quo but move towards unification in the future
- (04) Maintaining the status quo but move towards independence in the future
- (05) Maintaining the status quo and deciding whether to unify or declare independence depending on the situation
- (06) Maintaining the status quo permanently
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____