

# **Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)**

**The first-wave questionnaire of the main respondents**

## **Questionnaire RI 1999**

**From Jan. 1999 to Apr. 1999**

**Main sample**

**Panel Study of Family Dynamics**

**Academia Sinica, Taiwan**

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**January 1999**



# Basic information

**A01. What is your biological sex?**

- (1) Male (2) Female

**A02. Which year were you born in?**

\_\_\_\_(Year)

**A03. Where were you born?**

**(If the residence duration is less than one year, counted as one year; if it exceeds one year, rounded to the nearest whole number)**

- (1) Taiwan: \_\_\_\_ (postal code), for \_\_\_\_ years  
(2) Mainland China, for \_\_\_\_ years  
(3) Hong Kong or Macao, for \_\_\_\_ years  
(4) Other foreign country (please specify) , for \_\_\_\_ years

**A04a. How would you rate your current health condition?**

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other

**A04b. Do you have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for you to work or move?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**A05a. Do you smoke?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**A05b. Do you drink a little bit of alcohol every day?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**A05c. Do you chew betel nuts?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**A05d. Do you wear a helmet when you ride a motorcycle?**

(1) Yes (2) No (3) Don't ride a motorcycle

**A05e. Do you fasten your seat belt when you drive?**

(1) Yes (2) No (3) Don't drive

**A05f. Have you received any ticket for violating traffic rules in the past 6 months?**

(1) Yes (2) No

**A06. How would you rate your language proficiency in the following languages?**

(From 0: No proficiency to 10: Native speaker level)

A06a. Mandarin: \_\_\_\_

A06b. Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien) : \_\_\_\_

A06c. Hakka: \_\_\_\_

A06d. English: \_\_\_\_

# Education

**B01. What is your highest level of education?**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (01) None / illiterate                                      | (02) Self-taught/literate               |
| (03) Elementary school                                      | (04) Junior high school                 |
| (05) Vocational Junior high school                          | (06) Senior high school (general track) |
| (07) Senior high school (vocational track)                  | (08) Vocational high school             |
| (09) Junior College (5 years)                               | (10) Junior College (2 years)           |
| (11) Junior College (3 years)                               |   |
| (12) University of science and technology/technical college |   |
| (13) University / college                                   | (14) Master's degree                    |
| (15) Doctoral degree  |   |

**(SKIP to B07 if: The respondent is None/illiterate or Self-taught/literate in B01.)**

**B02. When did you graduate or leave school? \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**Are you currently graduated, non-completion, or still enrolled at your higher education?**

- (1) Graduated (2) Non-completion

**B03. Did you have any of the following experiences throughout your schooling?**

	Yes	No
(1) Attending talent classes (e.g., playing instruments, painting, Chinese calligraphy, dancing)	1	2
(2) Doing part-time jobs to earn pocket money	1	2
(3) Doing part-time jobs to support yourself or your family	1	2
(4) Helping family businesses	1	2
(5) Unable to continue education due to family financial difficulties	1	2

**B04a. Have you ever received scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies throughout your schooling?**

- (1) Yes (SKIP to B05) (2) No

**B04b. What scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies did you receive?**

	Yes	No
B04b01. Military and civil servants educational subsidies	1	2
B04b02. Other educational subsidies	1	2
B04b03. Scholarships for low-income students	1	2
B04b04. Scholarships for academic excellence	1	2
B04b05. Other scholarships	1	2

**B05. Did the compulsory education system change from 6 to 9 years by the time you graduated from elementary school?**

(1) Yes (2) No

**B06a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in elementary school?**

(1) Yes (2) No (Skip to B07)

**B06b. What kind of classes did you attend?**

	Yes	No
b06b01. On-campus tutorial classes	1	2
b06b02. Off-campus tutoring sessions (e.g. cram schools)	1	2
b06b03. Private tutoring	1	2
b06b04. Other	1	2

**B06c The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was \_\_\_\_ times per week**

**B07 Where were you lived the longest before the age of sixteen?**

**(If the residence duration is less than one year, counted as one year; if it exceeds one year, rounded to the nearest whole number)**

- (1) Taiwan: \_\_\_ (postal code), for \_\_\_ years
- (2) Mainland China, for \_\_\_ years
- (3) Hong Kong or Macao, for \_\_\_ years
- (4) Other foreign country (please specify) , for \_\_\_ years

**B08. Before the age of 16, did your parents move to a better school district or a more convenient location for your education?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**B09a. What was your father's occupation when you were 16 years old? (Occupation Code)**

**B09b. For whom did your father work when you were 16 years old?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**B10a. What was your mother's occupation when you were 16 years old? (Occupation Code)**

**B10b. For whom did your mother work when you were 16 years old?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from elementary school, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:**

**B11. When you were in junior high school/junior vocational school, did your school have ability grouping classes?**

- (1) Yes      (2) No (SKIP to B13a)

**B12. If yes, what type of class were you placed in?**

- (1) Academic-oriented class  
 (2) Non-academic class  
 (97) Other

**B13a. Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in junior high school?**

- (1) Yes      (2) No (SKIP to B14z01)

**B13b. What kind of classes did you attend?**

	Yes	No
b13b01. On-campus tutorial classes	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
b13b02. Off-campus tutoring sessions (e.g. cram schools)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
b13b03. Private tutoring	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
b13b04. Other	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>

**B13c. Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the senior high school entrance examination after graduating from junior high school?**

- (1) Retook the examination and attended tutorial classes  
 (2) Retook the examination but did not attend any tutorial classes  
 (3) Did not retake the examination

**B13d. The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was \_\_\_\_\_ times per week**



**B14. How often did your parents do the following things when you were in junior high school?**

	Never	Seldom	Someti- mes	Often
b14z01. Read newspapers, magazines, or books (including e-newspapers, e-books)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
b14z02. Buy reading materials (including e-books) for you	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
b14z03. Give you a reward when doing well in school	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
b14z04. Participate in school events (e.g., parent-teacher meetings)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
b14z05. Visit your teacher's home	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>

**If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from Junior high school or Junior vocational school, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:**

**B15a. Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?**

(1) Yes      (2) No (SKIP to B16)

**B15b. What kind of classes did you attend?**

	Yes	No
b15b01. On-campus tutorial classes	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
b15b02. Off-campus tutoring sessions (e.g. cram schools)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
b15b03. Private tutoring	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
b15b04. Other	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>

**B15c Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the college entrance examination after graduating from secondary high school?**

- (1) Retook the examination and attended tutorial classes
- (2) Retook the examination but did not attend any tutorial classes
- (3) Did not retake the examination

**B15d The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was \_\_\_\_\_times per week**

**B16 [Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?**

- (1) No (Skip to B17b)
- (2) Yes

**If yes, from age \_\_\_\_\_**

**to \_\_\_\_\_;**

**about \_\_\_\_\_ minutes of travel time from home**

**B17b Did you attend a day school, a night school, or a school of continuing education?**

- (1) Day school
- (2) Night school

**B17c Was your [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college] a public school or a private school?**

- (1) Public school
- (2) Private school

**B17d When did you first enter [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?**

**B18 Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?**

- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other

**B19 Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?**

- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents

- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other

**If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from Senior high school, Vocational high school or Five-year junior college, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:**

**B20 [Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [two-year junior college/(three-year junior college)/technical college (university of science and technology)/university/college]?**

- (1) No (Skip to B21b)
- (2) Yes

If yes, from age \_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_;

about \_\_\_\_ minutes of travel time from home

**B21b [Did/Do] you attend a day school or a night school?**

- (1) Day school
- (2) Night school

**B21c When did you first enter [two-year junior college/three-year junior college/technical college/university/college]? \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**B22 Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?**

- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (6) Government-fund
- (97) Student loans

**B23 Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?**

- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other

# Working Status

**C01 Are you currently working?**

- (1) Yes (Skip to C04a)
- (2) No

**C02 Did you work at all this year?**

- (1) Yes (Skip to C04a)
- (2) No

**C03 Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?**

- (1) Keeping house
- (2) Not able to work because of health issues
- (3) Retired
- (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (97) Other

**(After answering Question C03, skip to Question C10.)**

**C04a What industry are you in? (Industry code)**

**What is your occupation? (Occupation code)**

**C04b Who do you work for?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**(ASK C05 if: The respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5); SKIP to C06 if: choosing other options.)**

**C05 How many people work there (including yourself)?**

- (1) less than 3
- (2) 4-9
- (3) 10-29
- (4) 30-49
- (5) 50-99
- (6) 100-499
- (7) 500 or more
- (97) Other

**C06 Where is your current job located?**

- (1) Taiwan \_\_\_\_\_(Postal code)
- (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China
- (3) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)

**C07 How many hours do you work per week on average? \_\_\_\_hours**

**C08 What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average monthly pre-tax income: NT\$ \_\_\_\_**

**(If you are an employee, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax income after adding up salary, bonus, overtime pay, and year-end bonus; If you run your own business, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax business income or net profit.)**

**C09 How long have you been working at this job? \_\_\_\_years**

**(If the current job has exceeded one year, skip to Question C14.)**

**C10 Did you work last year?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No (Skip to C15)

**C11 Are you still working for the same job as the one you did the longest last year?**

- (1) Yes (Skip to C14)
- (2) No

**C12 How many hours did you work per week on average? \_\_\_\_hours**

**C13** what was your average monthly income last year? NT\_\_\_

**C14** how much was your year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? NT\_\_\_

**C15** When did you start your first full-time job? \_\_\_(Year)

**If the respondent has never worked before, skip to Section D: Spouse or Partner.**

**C16a** What industry is your job in?

**What is your current job?**

**C16b** Who did you work for?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**(ASK C17 if: The respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in c16b; SKIP to c18 if: choosing other options.)**

**C17** How many people worked there (including yourself)?

- (1) less than 3
- (2) 4-9
- (3) 10-29
- (4) 30-49
- (5) 50-99
- (6) 100-499
- (7) 500 or more
- (97) Other

**C18** The average monthly income for your first full-time job was NT\_\_\_\_\_.

**C19** Where were you lived at that time?

- (01) Parents' house
- (02) Parents-in-law's house
- (03) Lived with siblings or relatives
- (04) Rented place
- (05) Parents' pre-owned house
- (06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house
- (07) Self-owned house
- (08) Self-built house
- (09) Dormitory
- (97) Other

**Lived in there for \_\_\_\_\_ years**

**The monthly payment for rent or other costs is about NT\$\_\_\_\_\_.**

# Spouse or Partner

**D01 What is your current marital status?**

- (1) Never married
- (2) Cohabiting
- (3) Married
- (4) Separated
- (5) Divorced
- (6) Widowed

**When did it happen? \_\_\_(Year)**

**(If you have been married more than once, please answer based on the most recent marriage.)**

**(If choose (1) or (2) in d01z01, skip to Section E: Subjective Attitudes and Scales.)**

**D02 Did you quit your job for your marriage?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**D03a What kind of job did you do when you first got married?**

\_\_\_\_ (Occupation code)

**(If the respondent left their job after the marriage, please answer with the job the respondent had before leaving.)**

**D03b Who did you work for?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other



**D04 Did you have an income at that time? If yes, what was your average monthly income?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**If yes, about NT\_\_ per month**

**D05 Did your spouse quit their job for this marriage?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**D06a What kind of job did your spouse do when you first got married?**

\_\_\_\_ (Occupation code)

**(If the respondent's spouse/partner left their job after the marriage, please answer with the job the respondent's spouse/partner had before leaving.)**

**D06b Who did they work for?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**D07 Did they have an income at that time?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**If yes, what was their average monthly income? NT\_\_\_\_\_**

**D08a At the time of your marriage, did the groom give a bride price?**

- (1) No (2) Yes

**If yes, approximately NT\_\_\_\_\_**

**D08b At the time of your marriage, did the bride have a dowry?**

- (1) No (2) Yes

**If yes, approximately NT\_\_\_\_\_**

**D09 Where did you live right after getting married?**

- (01) Parents' house
- (02) Parents-in-law's house
- (03) Lived with siblings or relatives
- (04) Lived with grandparents, siblings, or relatives
- (05) Rented place
- (06) Parents' pre-owned house
- (07) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house
- (08) Self-owned house
- (09) Self-built house
- (10) Dormitory
- (97) Other

**Stayed for \_\_\_\_ years after getting married**

**Monthly payment for rental or purchase in about NT \_\_\_\_**

**D10 How did you and your spouse get to know each other and get married?**

- (01) Met in school
- (02) Met in workplace
- (03) Met in other places
- (04) Introduced by relatives or friends
- (05) Set up by relatives or friends
- (06) Set up by family members
- (97) Other

**D11 When was your spouse born? \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**D12 Where was your spouse born?**

- (1) Taiwan\_\_\_\_\_(Postal code)
- (2) Hong Kong/Macao
- (3) Mainland China
- (4) Other countries or regions

**D13 What is your spouse's highest level of education?**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School

- (05) Vocational Junior high school
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**D14 How would you rate your spouse's language proficiency in the following languages? 0 means no proficiency; 10 means native speaker level.**

- a. Mandarin\_\_\_\_\_
- b. Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien) \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Hakka\_\_\_\_\_
- d. English\_\_\_\_\_

**D15 How is your spouse's current health condition?**

- (1) Very well
- (2) Well
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor
- (97) Other

**Does your spouse have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for them to work or move?**

- (1) Yes      (2) No

**D16 Is your spouse currently working?**

- (1) Yes (Skip to D19a)      (2) No

**D17 Did your spouse work at all this year?**

- (1) Yes (Skip to D19a)      (2) No

**D18 Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year? | Which of the following**

- (1) Keeping house
- (2) Not able to work because of health issues
- (3) Retired
- (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (97) Other

**(After answering Question D18, skip to Question D25.)**

**D19a What industry is your spouse job in? (Industry code)**

**What is your spouse's current job? (Occupation code)**

**D19b Who do they work for?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**(ASK D20 if: The respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in d19b; SKIP to d21z01 if: choosing other options.)**

**D20 How many people work there (including your spouse)?**

- (1) less than 3
- (2) 4-9
- (3) 10-29
- (4) 30-49
- (5) 50-99
- (6) 100-499
- (7) 500 or more
- (97) Other

**D21 Where is your spouse currently working?**

- (1) Taiwan\_\_\_\_\_ (Postal code)

- (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China
- (3) Hong Kong/Macau
- (4) Mainland China
- (5) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (6) No fixed place of work (please specify)

**D22 How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?**  
\_\_\_\_hours

**D23 What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)?**

**(If they are an employee, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax income after adding up salary, bonus, overtime pay, and year-end bonus; If they run their own business, please indicate the average monthly pre-tax business income or net profit.)**

**D24 When did your spouse start their current job?**

**D25 Did your spouse work last year?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No (Skip to D30)

**D26 Are they still working for the same job as the one they did the longest last year?**

- (1) Yes (Skip to D29)
- (2) No

**D27 How many hours did they work per week on average? \_\_\_\_hours**

**D28 What was their average monthly income last year? NT\_\_\_\_**

**D29 How much was their year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? NT\_\_\_\_**

**D30 Are you currently living with your spouse?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

# Subjective Attitudes and Scales

## E01 Value of Filial Piety

	1	2	3	4	5
	Not				Absolutely
	Important				important
e01a. To be grateful for our parents' nurturing grace	1	2	3	4	5
e01b. To treat our parents well no matter how they treat us	1	2	3	4	5
e01c. To give up our personal ambitions in order to fulfill our parents' wishes	1	2	3	4	5
e01d. To live with our parents after getting married	1	2	3	4	5
e01e. To support our parents and make their lives more comfortable	1	2	3	4	5
e01f. To save face for our parents by saying something nice for them	1	2	3	4	5
e01g. To have at least one son to carry on the family line	1	2	3	4	5
e01h. To do something good to honor the whole family	1	2	3	4	5
e01i. A woman should visit her parents often after getting married	1	2	3	4	5

## E02 Concept of Family

	1	2	3	4	5
	Not				Absolutely
	Important				important
e02a. To get married and have a family	1	2	3	4	5
e02b. To maintain marriage as much	1	2	3	4	5

as possible

e02c. Educating children (child education is the responsibility of the family)	1	2	3	4	5
e02d. Having good relationships among family members	1	2	3	4	5
e02e. To avoid divorce for the sake of children under any circumstances	1	2	3	4	5
e02f. Family can support individuals' growth	1	2	3	4	5
e02g. To make enough money to support the family	1	2	3	4	5
e02h. To lend a hand when family members are in trouble	1	2	3	4	5
e02i. The husband earns money and the wife takes care of their family	1	2	3	4	5

# Parents

## Parents: father

**F01f1** When was your father born? \_\_\_\_ (Year)

**F02f1** What is your father's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (97) Other

**F03f1** What is your father's highest level of education?

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F04f1** What is the longest-held occupation of your father?

**(Occupation code)**

**For whom did your father work in his longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization



- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F05f1 Is your father still alive?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**If your father has passed away, what year did he pass away?**

\_\_\_\_(Year)

**F06f1 Does your father currently live with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F07f1 If your father does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?**

- (01) Living with other son and his family
- (02) Living with other daughter and her family
- (03) Rotating living with children
- (04) Living with unmarried children
- (05) Living only with spouse
- (06) Living with parents
- (07) Living alone
- (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility
- (97) Other

**Father's current residential area (Postal code)**

**Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?**

- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2 hours' driving
- (08) In a foreign country

**F08f1** How many times did your father contact you by phone per month last year?

How many times did you meet your father in person per year?

**F09f1** How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year?

**F10f1** How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year?

## Parents: mother

**F01m1** When was your mother born? \_\_\_\_ (Year)

**F02m1** What is your mother's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (5) Chinese
- (6) Southeast Asian
- (97) Other

**F03m1** What is your mother's highest level of education?

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College

- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F04m1 What is the longest-held occupation of your mother?  
(Occupation code)**

**For whom did your mother work in his longest-held  
occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F05m1 Is your mother still alive?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**If your mother has passed away, what year did he pass away?**

\_\_\_\_(Year)

**F06m1 Does your mother currently live with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F07m1 If your mother does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?**

- (01) Living with other son and his family
  - (02) Living with other daughter and her family
  - (03) Rotating living with children
  - (04) Living with unmarried children
  - (05) Living only with spouse
  - (06) Living with parents
  - (07) Living alone
  - (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility
  - (97) Other
-

**Mother's current residential area (Postal code)**

**Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?**

- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2 hours' driving
- (08) In a foreign country

**F08m1 How many times did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?**

**How many times did you meet your mother in person per year?**

**F09m1 How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year?**

**F10m1 How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year?**

**Parents: father-in-law**

**F01f2 When was your father-in-law born? \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**F02f2 What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?**

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (97) Other

**F03f2 What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?**

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School

- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F04f2 What is the longest-held occupation of your father-in-law?**

**(Occupation code)**

**For whom did your father-in-law work in his longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F05f2 Is your father-in-law still alive?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**If your father-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? \_\_\_(Year)**

**F06f2 Does your father-in-law currently live with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F07f2 If your father-in-law does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?**

- (01) Living with other son and his family
- (02) Living with other daughter and her family

- (03) Rotating living with children
- (04) Living with unmarried children
- (05) Living only with spouse
- (06) Living with parents
- (07) Living alone
- (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility
- (97) Other

**Father-in-law's current residential area (Postal code)**

**Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?**

- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2 hours' driving
- (08) In a foreign country

**F08f2 How many times did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?**

**How many times did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?**

**F09f2 How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year?**

**F10f2 How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year?**

**Parents: mother-in-law**

**F01m2 When was your mother-in-law born? \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**F02m2 What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?**

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (97) Other

**F03m2 What is your mother-in-law's highest level of education?**

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F04m2 What is the longest-held occupation of your mother-in-law?**

**(Occupation code)**

**For whom did your mother-in-law work in his longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F05m2 Is your mother-in-law still alive?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**If your mother-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**F06m2 Does your mother-in-law currently live with you?**

- (1) Yes

(2) No

**F07m2 If your mother-in-law does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?**

- (01) Living with other son and his family
- (02) Living with other daughter and her family
- (03) Rotating living with children
- (04) Living with unmarried children
- (05) Living only with spouse
- (06) Living with parents
- (07) Living alone
- (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility
- (97) Other

**Mother-in-law's current residential area (Postal code)**

**Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?**

- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (03) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2 hours' driving
- (08) In a foreign country

**F08m2 How many times did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?**

**How many times did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?**

**F09m2 How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year?**

**F10m2 How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year?**



## **Siblings: the first sibling**

**F11s1 The first sibling: Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**F12s1 The first sibling: Year of birth**

**F13s1 The first sibling: Currently lives with your parents?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F14s1 The first sibling: Currently lives with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F15s1 The first sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan, Postal code)**

**F16s1 The first sibling: Married?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F18s1 The first sibling: Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated/ literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Vocational Junior High School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College

- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F19s1 The first sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest (Occupation code)**

**The first sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F20s1 The first sibling: The primary method of contact last year**

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Have no contact with each other

**F21s1 The first sibling: Contact frequency per month average: \_\_\_ days**

## **Siblings: the second sibling**

**F11s2 The second sibling: Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**F12s2 The second sibling: Year of birth**

**F13s2 The second sibling: Currently lives with your parents?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F14s2 The second sibling: Currently lives with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F15s2 The second sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan, Postal code)**

**F16s2 The second sibling: Married?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F18s2 The second sibling: Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated/ literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Vocational Junior High School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F19s2 The second sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest (Occupation code)**

**The second sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F20s2 The second sibling: The primary method of contact last year**

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Have no contact with each other

**F21s2 The second sibling: Contact frequency per month average: \_\_\_ days**

## **Siblings: the third sibling**

**F11s3 The third sibling: Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**F12s3 The third sibling: Year of birth**

**F13s3 The third sibling: Currently lives with your parents?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F14s3 The third sibling: Currently lives with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F15s3 The third sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan, Postal code)**

**F16s3 The third sibling: Married?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F18s3 The third sibling: Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated/ literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Vocational Junior High School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)

- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F19s3 The third sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest (Occupation code)**

**The third sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F20s3 The third sibling: The primary method of contact last year**

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Have no contact with each other

**F21s3 The third sibling: Contact frequency per month average: \_\_\_\_ days**

## **Siblings: the fourth sibling**

**F11s4 The fourth sibling: Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**F12s4 The fourth sibling: Year of birth**

**F13s4 The fourth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F14s4 The fourth sibling: Currently lives with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F15s4 The fourth sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan, Postal code)**

**F16s4 The fourth sibling: Married?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F18s4 The fourth sibling: Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated/ literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Vocational Junior High School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F19s4 The fourth sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest (Occupation code)**

**The fourth sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees

- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F20s4 The fourth sibling: The primary method of contact last year**

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Have no contact with each other

**F21s4 The fourth sibling: Contact frequency per month average: \_\_\_ days**

## **Siblings: the fifth sibling**

**F11s5 The fifth sibling: Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**F12s5 The fifth sibling: Year of birth**

**F13s5 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F14s5 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with you?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F15s5 The fifth sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan, Postal code)**

**F16s5 The fifth sibling: Married?**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**F18s5 The fifth sibling: Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated/ literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Vocational Junior High School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**F19s5 The fifth sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest (Occupation code)**

**The fifth sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**F20s5 The fifth sibling: The primary method of contact last year**

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Have no contact with each other

**F21s5 The fifth sibling: Contact frequency per month average: \_\_\_ days**



**F22 How many living siblings do you have? \_\_\_ in total**

\_\_\_\_\_ elder brothers

\_\_\_\_\_ younger brothers

\_\_\_\_\_ elder sisters

\_\_\_\_\_ younger sisters

## **Siblings: live with parents**

**If none of the respondent's siblings above live with their parents, please continue for the "siblings living with parents" questions; Otherwise, skip to Section G: Dwelling Arrangement.**

**J11 The sibling lives with parents: Biological sex**

(1) Male

(2) Female

**J12 The sibling lives with parents: Year of birth**

**J13 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**J14 The sibling lives with parents: Currently lives with parents**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**J15 The sibling lives with parents: Highest level of education**

(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated/ literacy

(03) Elementary School

(04) Junior High School

(05) Vocational Junior High School

(06) Senior High School (General track)

(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)

(08) Vocational High School

- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

**J16 The sibling lives with parents: The occupation they have worked for the longest (Occupation code)**

**The sibling lives with parents: Occupational position**

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise employee
- (5) Working for family business with regular salary
- (6) Government employee
- (7) Non-profit organization employee
- (8) Working for family business without payment
- (97) Other

**J17 The sibling lives with parents: The primary method of contact last year**

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Have no contact with each other

**J18 The sibling lives with parents: Contact frequency per month average \_\_\_\_\_ time**

# Dwelling Arrangement

**G01** What year did you last move?

**G02** What was the main reason for your most recent move?

- (01) Got married
- (02) Changed financial situation
- (03) Changed jobs or job location
- (04) Spouse changed jobs or job location
- (05) Convenience for children's education or care
- (06) Caring for parents or parents-in-law
- (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together
- (97) Other

**G03a** House ownership: by...

- (01) You or your spouse/partner
- (02) Rented (including student dormitories)
- (03) Borrowed
- (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp)
- (05) Military dependents' village
- (06) Parents
- (07) Parents-in-law
- (97) Other

**G03b** Monthly rent: Monthly average: NT\_\_\_

**G03c** Floor area in pings:

House: \_\_\_pings

Yard: \_\_\_pings

**G03d** Number of rooms:

\_\_\_bedrooms

\_\_\_living rooms

\_\_\_bathrooms

**G03e** Housing loan for this residence:

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**G03f Duration of residence: Resides for \_\_\_\_years**

**G03g Residence type:**

- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa
- (2) Terraced house
- (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less
- (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more
- (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan)
- (97) Other

**(ASK G03h if: Choosing (3), (4), or (5); SKIP to G04 if: choosing other options.)**

**G03h Residence floor: \_\_\_\_ floor**

**G04 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?**

- (01) Store (02) Factory
- (03) Office (04) Restaurant
- (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above
- (97) Other

**G05 Do you plan to move within two years?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

**G06. Besides your spouse, parents, spouse's parents, siblings and children, who else are you currently living with? What is their relationship to you and what are their birth years?**

	Spouse's siblings	Other relatives	Non- relatives	Birth Year
a. Relationship of household member (01) to the respondent:	1	2	3	_____
b. Relationship of household member (02) to the respondent:	1	2	3	_____
c. Relationship of household member (03) to the respondent:	1	2	3	_____
d. Relationship of household member (04) to the respondent:	1	2	3	_____
e. Relationship of household member (05) to the respondent:	1	2	3	_____
f. Relationship of household member (06) to the respondent:	1	2	3	_____

# Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

**Whose opinion is considered the most important in the following matters?**

**H01a Allocating household expenditure**

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse/partner
- (3) Both you and your spouse/partner
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse/partner's parents

**H01b Savings, investment, insurance, etc.**

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse/partner
- (3) Both you and your spouse/partner
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse/partner's parents

**H01c Buying a new house or relocating**

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse/partner
- (3) Both you and your spouse/partner
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse/partner's parents

**H01d Parenting and child-rearing**

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse/partner
- (3) Both you and your spouse/partner
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse/partner's parents

**H01e Making high-end purchases (e.g., televisions, air-conditioners, furniture sets, etc.)**

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse/partner
- (3) Both you and your spouse/partner
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse/partner's parents

**H02a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year? \_\_\_\_hours**

**H02b On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year? \_\_\_\_hours**

**H03** How much time do you and your spouse spend on average per week accompanying your children while they study or teaching them how to study?

**H04ap1** Did your parents provide any finance for your children's education last year?

(1) Yes

(2) No

**H04b01** Did your parents provide you any finance for your living expenses last year?

**p1**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**H04b02** If yes, how much per month on average? About NT \_\_\_\_

**p1**

**In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your parents for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h04cp1. Business development	1	2
h04dp1. Home purchase	1	2
h04ep1. Others	1	2
h04fp1. The total of these three items: approximately NT ____		

**H04ap2** Have you received any financial assistance or loans from your parents-in-law for your children's education expenses in the past year?

(1) Yes

(2) No

**H04b01** Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?

**p2**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**H04b02** If yes, how much per month on average? About NT \_\_\_\_

**p2**

**In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your parents-in-law for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h04cp2. Business development	1	2
h04dp2. Home purchase	1	2

h04ep2. Others 1 2

h04fp2. The total of these three items: approximately NT\_\_\_\_\_

**H04b1 In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your siblings for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h04cp1. Business development	1	2
h04dp1. Home purchase	1	2
h04ep1. Others	1	2

h04fp1. The total of these three items: approximately NT\_\_\_\_\_

**H04b2 In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from your siblings-in-law for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h04cp1. Business development	1	2
h04dp1. Home purchase	1	2
h04ep1. Others	1	2

h04fp1. The total of these three items: approximately NT\_\_\_\_\_

**H05p1 Did you provide your parents allowance or holiday red packets last year?**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**If yes, how much per month on average? About \_\_\_\_\_**

**In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to parents for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h05cp1. Business development	1	2
h05dp1. Home purchase	1	2
h05ep1. Others	1	2

h05fp1: The total of these three items: approximately NT\_\_\_\_\_

**H05p2 Did you provide your parents-in-law allowance or holiday red packets last year?**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**If yes, how much per month on average? About \_\_\_\_\_**

**In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to parents-in-law for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h04cp2. Business development	1	2
h04dp2. Home purchase	1	2
h04ep2. Others	1	2
h05fp2. The total of these three items: approximately NT____		

**H05b1 In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to siblings for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h05cb1. Business development	1	2
h05db1. Home purchase	1	2
h05eb1. Others	1	2
h05fb1. The total of these three items: approximately NT____		

**H05b2 In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to siblings-in-law for the following purposes?**

	Yes	No
h05cb2. Business development	1	2
h05db2. Home purchase	1	2
h05eb2. Others	1	2
h05fb2. The total of these three items: approximately NT____		

**H06 Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the following expenses:**

**Mortgage payments, monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_**

**Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs), monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_**

**Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management), monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_**



**Food away from home (including restaurants, takeout, delivery, pre-made food, etc.), monthly average: NT\_\_\_**

**Which of the following other items was the most spending last year?**

- (1) Education (last school year)
- (2) Healthcare
- (3) Travel
- (4) None of the above

**The total amount of the most spending item was approximately NT \_\_\_\_**

**H07 The average annual cost of life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance) for your household is NT \_\_\_\_**

**H08 Have your parents ever distributed family properties to the children?**

- (1) Yes, completely
- (2) Yes, partially
- (3) No, not yet
- (4) No family asset to distribute

**(SKIP to H10 if: Choosing (3), (4) in H08.)**

**H09 How were the family properties distributed?**

- (1) Each son took an equal share (or the only son took all)
- (2) Each son took a share, but not equal
- (3) Each daughter took an equal share (or the only daughter took all)
- (4) Each daughter took a share, but not equal
- (5) Each child took an equal share
- (6) Each child took a share, but more for sons, less for daughters

**If not shared equally, who took the largest share? \_\_\_\_\_ (birth order)**

**H10 Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 1:**

- (1) Walking
- (2) Bus
- (3) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit)
- (4) Taxi
- (5) Motorcycle or Scooter
- (6) Car
- (7) Bicycle
- (8) Other

**Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 2:**

- (1) Walking

- (2) Bus
- (3) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit)
- (4) Taxi
- (5) Motorcycle or Scooter
- (6) Car
- (7) Bicycle
- (8) Other

## Family Relationships and Harmony

### I01 Relationship Assessment:

If you could rate your feelings towards your family members using numbers where "1" means very poor relationship and "5" means very good relationship, please provide your opinion on the following family members

	1				5
	Not good at all	2	3	4	Excellent
i01a. How is your relationship with your father?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i01b. How is your relationship with your mother?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i01c. How is your relationship with your brothers?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i01d. How is your relationship with your sisters?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i01e. How is your relationship with your spouse?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i01f. How is your relationship with your son?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i01g. How is your relationship with your daughter?	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>

### I02 Family Gathering Activities:

How often do you participate in the following family gathering activities?

	1 Never	2 Sometimes	3 Often
i02a. Tomb sweeping or ancestor	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>

worship

i02b. New Year's Eve reunion dinner	1	2	3
i02c. Relatives' wedding ceremonies	1	2	3
i02d. Family birthdays	1	2	3

**I03a Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your education and schooling?**

	1	2	3	4	5
	No				Very
	influence				influential
i03a01. Father	1	2	3	4	5
i03a02. Mother	1	2	3	4	5
i03a03. Brother (the closest one)	1	2	3	4	5
i03a04. Sister (the closest one)	1	2	3	4	5

**I03b Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your marriage decisions?**

	1	2	3	4	5
	No				Very
	influence				influential
i03b01. Father	1	2	3	4	5
i03b02. Mother	1	2	3	4	5
i03b03. Brother (the closest one)	1	2	3	4	5
i03b04. Sister (the closest one)	1	2	3	4	5

**I04a Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in taking care of you in sickness?**

	1	2	3	4	5
	Not				Very
	Important				Important
i04a01. Father	1	2	3	4	5

i04a02. Mother	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i04a03. Brother (the closest one)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i04a04. Sister (the closest one)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>

**I04b Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in helping you with your financial difficulties?**

i04b01. Father	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i04b02. Mother	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i04b03. Brother (the closest one)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i04b04. Sister (the closest one)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>

**I05 Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your siblings be in taking care of aging and ailing parents?**

	<i>1</i>				<i>5</i>
	Not	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	Very
	Important				Important
i05a. Brothers	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
i05b. Sisters	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>

# Children

- J01      How many children do you have? \_\_\_\_ in total  
            How many sons do you have? \_\_\_\_  
            How many daughters do you have? \_\_\_\_

## Children: the first child

### J02c1    **Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**Year of birth:** \_\_\_\_ (Year)

### **Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College
- (13) University, College or above

### **Types of school**

- (1) Public school
- (2) Private school

### **Graduated**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

### **Live together**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**Who was the main caretaker of your child?**

- (01) Yourself
- (02) Your spouse (partner)
- (03) Your parents
- (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents
- (05) Other relatives
- (06) Babysitter (In your home)
- (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

## **Children: the second child**

### **J02c2 Biological sex**

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

**Year of birth: \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

### **Highest level of education**

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College
- (13) University, College or above

### **Types of school**

- (1) Public school
- (2) Private school

### **Graduated**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

### **Live together**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**Who was the main caretaker of your child?**

(01) Yourself

(02) Your spouse (partner)

(03) Your parents

(04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

(05) Other relatives

(06) Babysitter (In your home)

(07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)

(08) Childcare facility

(97) Other

## **Children: the third child**

J02c3 **Biological sex**

(1) Male

(2) Female

**Year of birth: \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**Highest level of education**

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary School

(04) Junior High School

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior High School (General track)

(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)

(08) Vocational High School

(09) Junior College (5 years)

(10) Junior College (2 years)

(11) Junior College (3 years)

(12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College

(13) University, College or above

**Types of school**

(1) Public school

(2) Private school

**Graduated**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**Live together**

(1) Yes

(2) No

**Who was the main caretaker of your child?**

(01) Yourself

(02) Your spouse (partner)

(03) Your parents

(04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

(05) Other relatives

(06) Babysitter (In your home)

(07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)

(08) Childcare facility

(97) Other

## **Children: the fourth child**

**J02c4 Biological sex**

(1) Male

(2) Female

**Year of birth: \_\_\_\_ (Year)**

**Highest level of education**

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary School

(04) Junior High School

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior High School (General track)

(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)

(08) Vocational High School

(09) Junior College (5 years)

(10) Junior College (2 years)

(11) Junior College (3 years)

(12) University of Science and Technology or Technical College

(13) University, College or above

**Types of school**



- (1) Public school
- (2) Private school

**Graduated**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**Live together**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**Who was the main caretaker of your child?**

- (01) Yourself
- (02) Your spouse (partner)
- (03) Your parents
- (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents
- (05) Other relatives
- (06) Babysitter (In your home)
- (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

**J03 Have you or your spouse taken any of the following actions to support your children's education?**

	Yes	No
(1) Relocated your household registration to enroll your children in better schools.	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(2) Moved to a different area due to your children's education.	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(3) Arranged for your children to study abroad	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(4) Prepare an education fund for your children.	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(5) Resigned from your job in order to help your children's education.	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(6) Demanded your spouse to resign from their job in order to help your children's education.	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(7) Participate in any of your children's school activities. (e.g. PTA)	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
(8) Visited your children's teacher at their house	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>

**J04 Have any of your children done the following during their time in school?**

	Yes	No
Working part-time for allowance	1	2
Working part-time for their own or family's living expenses	1	2
Working in the family business	1	2
Unable to pursue higher education due to the family's financial difficulties	1	2
Received scholarship	1	2

**J05 Education expenses paid for your children last year –**

**Your first child:**

Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_.

**Your second child**

Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_.

**Your third child**

Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_.

**Your fourth child**

Biological sex

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

Tutoring (including after-school day care) expenses: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Recreational afterschool programs' expenses : NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_.

**J06 What percentage of your family income was dedicated to your children's education, including expenses for school, tutorials, talent classes, etc. in last year?**

- (1) 5% or below
- (2) 5%-10%
- (3) 10%-20%
- (4) 20%-30%
- (5) 30%-40%
- (6) 40% or above

**J07 What level of education do you think your son, raised in your family, should at least attain?**

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school
- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

**What level of education do you think your daughter, in the current environment of your family, should at least attain?**

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school
- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

**J08 What level of education do you prefer your son, not considered the actual condition, should attain?**

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school

- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

**What level of education do you prefer your daughter, not considered the actual condition, should attain?**

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school
- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

**J09 To what extent do you agree with the statement about your approach to parenting?**

	1				5
	Completely	2	3	4	Completely
	agree				disagree
I comfort my children when they are scared or upset	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I scold or punish my children when they misbehave	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I care about my children's things and what they do	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I have clear standards for rewarding and punishing my children	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I show respect for my children's opinions by encouraging them to express them	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I set rules to discipline my children	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I praise or reward my children when they perform well	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
I am strict with my children	<i>1</i>	2	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>

**J10 Do you agree with the following statements?**

	1	2	3	4	5
	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
J10a. Children should pay for their expenses to pursue advanced studies after college	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
J10b. If financially manageable, parents should help their children buy a house	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
J10c. Parents should avoid making their children work part-time while in school	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>